**Books**
Historical works and other current literature are discussed in The Post's midweek book reviews. Page 9.

# The Washington Post

**The Weather**
Today and tomorrow—Occasional rain; somewhat cooler.
Yesterday—High, 78; low, 52.
Details on Page 24.

NO. 22,224 Entered as Second-Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1937 X **** THREE CENTS
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## Secret Rift In Jefferson Shrine Board Is Disclosed

### Commission Wrangled Over Location, Costs and Design.

### Senators Fought Tidal Basin Site

### National Park Director Warned Group of Fight for Trees.

By Gerald G. Gross

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The Post today reveals for the first time details of the deliberations of the Boylan commission in its attempts to decide upon the site, design and costs of the proposed Thomas Jefferson Memorial.

Until now the proceedings of the 12-man commission, headed by Representative John J. Boylan (Democrat), New York, have been kept a secret even from the 525 members of Congress who are not on the commission.

The official transcript of the group's discussions over a period of almost two years brings to light internal differences over design, costs, choice of location, the Japanese cherry trees, feasibility of an open competition to pick the architect and other factors which are now furnishing fuel for one of the bitterest controversies in years.

**Three Opposed Site.**

Ending all speculation, it shows that:

The Senate's three representatives on the commission—Thomas, of Utah; Lonergan, of Connecticut, and McNary, of Oregon—consistently opposed selection of the Tidal Basin area in West Potomac Park right down to the last meeting of the commission on February 18 when final approval was given that site.

Arno B. Cammerer, director of the National Park Service and executive officer of the Park and Planning Commission, warned the commission there would be "an outcry against spoiling the Tidal Basin, but I think * * * that you will be justified in doing it." He advised, however, that "the whole thing (be) fought out in advance" in Congress.

The prospective sites given most serious consideration were the one finally chosen, the south side of the Mall approximately opposite the Archives Building, Lincoln Park in East Capitol street and the foot of that street, or the banks of the Anacostia River.

The Anacostia possibility was discarded after Dr. Fiske Kimball, a commission member, voiced danger of the risk of erecting the memorial in a section "across the tracks" and Joseph P. Tumulty, another member, warned that this Republican town full of rumors and intrigue" might look upon selection of Anacostia as a real estate scheme.

President Roosevelt chose the circular, Pantheonesque plan over the alternate design, also prepared by John Russell Pope, which provides for a cruciform structure adapted from the Villa Rotunda near Vicenza, Italy, after studying them for ten minutes. No other plans were submitted to him.

Pope's office informed the commission that approximately $4,605,000 would cover the cost of the Pantheon-type memorial at the Tidal Basin, including the structure itself, foundations, the Jefferson statue, approaches, inscriptions, cost of altering the Tidal Basin, road work, etc. Congress has authorized $3,000,000.

**Anacostia Site Opposed.**

Dr. Kimball and Tumulty led the opposition against a utilitarian memorial, the latter stating that such a choice "would put ourselves in a very humiliating position."

Discussion of costs consumed the greater part of the meeting on March 24, 1936, a few weeks before Congress authorized the commission to go ahead with full powers as long as it limited expenditures to $3,000,000.

Dr. Kimball said he thought that amount was not enough. Representative Howard W. Smith, of Virginia, a fellow member, expressed fear of runing up a big bill.

"It seems to me," he said, "this is going to cost a stupendous

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

## W. Forbes Morgan Succumbs To Heart Attack in Columbus

### Former U.S. Democratic Treasurer Dies in Ohio Capital.

Columbus, Ohio, April 20 (AP).—W. Forbes Morgan, president of the Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc., and former treasurer of the Democratic National Campaign Committee, died unexpectedly here tonight in a committee hearing room of the State Capitol.

Morgan had finished testimony before the House Judiciary Committee, in which he opposed an anti-discriminatory liquor bill, and was talking with committee members when he became ill.

He lost consciousness and fell on the floor. Members of the Legislature applied artificial respiration pending the arrival of a physician.

Dr. John Bolton pronounced Morgan dead and said heart disease "probably" was the cause. A companion of Morgan said the latter complained of heart pains earlier in the evening before he appeared before the committee to oppose an anti-discrimination liquor bill.

**Sat Down, Collapsed.**

Morgan had spoken before the committee and had sat down in the warm room to talk to Norman C. Parr, assistant State liquor director, when he slumped to the floor unconscious.

When Dr. Bolton examined Morgan he said death apparently had taken place shortly after the collapse a half-hour earlier.

Morgan had told the House judiciary committee that the liquor

W. FORBES MORGAN.

bill "is essentially bad legislation."

It would prohibit handling of any liquor in Ohio manufactured in another State which imposes discriminatory taxes against liquor manufactured in this State."

"Any bill which sets up tariff walls between States is essentially bad legislation," Morgan declared.

**Early Roosevelt Backer.**

W. Forbes Morgan, who was related to President Roosevelt by

Continued on Page 6, Column 4.

## Mine Official Is Arrested As Perjurer

### Action Follows Threat to Witness; Creech Is Released on Bond.

### Coal Workers Forced to Sign 'Secret' Ballot on Union Plan.

By Sidney Olson.

Unshaven, sweating profusely, but happy that his subpena had been revoked, big-muscled Ted Creech, 35-year-old mine superintendent of "bloody Harlan" County, Ky., strode with a carefree step out of the Senate Civil Liberties hearing yesterday into the arms of the law.

Big Detective Sergt. Walter J. Beck and U. S. Marshal Robert L. Bonham tapped Creech on the shoulder as he stepped out of the Senate Office Building, and arrested him for perjury before the La Follette Committee.

He was released on $2,000 bond last night, after being photographed and fingerprinted, with arraignment fixed for 9 a. m. today before Police Court Judge John P. McMahon.

Creech was arrested for an alleged false statement last Friday before the committee. R. C. Tackett, serving time in Kentucky and now held here in the District jail between appearances before the committee, where he has testified against the mine operators, and Marshal Bonham both swore Creech threatened Tackett last Friday during the noon recess.

**Denies Tackett's Charge.**

Creech, called to the stand then, insisted Tackett had approached him and said, "I was drunk when I testified against the operators the other day."

Leslie C. Garnett, United States Attorney for the District, after examining the record, placed the charge against Creech. If indicted and found guilty by a grand jury he faces a maximum sentence of 5 years and a $2,000 fine.

Bonham and Tackett testified Creech had approached Tackett and said:

"You've put the coal operators in a fine fix. Wait till we get you back in Harlan and we'll send you up for another eight or ten years."

Tackett had admitted on the stand that an official of the Harlan County Coal Operators Association had hired him to dynamite the home of a union organizer.

Creech's denial of attempted intimidation threw the hearing room into an uproar Friday, as groups of lean, raw-boned Kentuckians present jumped to their feet to shake their fists at Creech. Added light was thrown yesterday on the background of the husky young superintendent of the R. W. Creech coal mines, when three witnesses swore Creech, armed with "some sort of submachine gun," headed a large band of deputy sheriffs in an attack on a band of unarmed miners marching to a mass meeting in 1934.

**Arsenal of Seven Guns.**

The Rev. B. H. Moses, preacher and union organizer, testified Creech and the others had herded them back to their homes on that occasion.

Yesterday on the stand Creech said he had no memory of any such attack and swore he had never "had my hands on a Tommy gun in Harlan County." He listed his private arsenal as including a .270 Winchester rifle, bolt action; a 16-gauge Winchester, three .22-caliber target pistols, a .22-caliber target rifle and a .22 Remington.

He said he had "known all about guns for years, as I'm a first lieutenant in the Reserves."

Creech's arrest was the climax of two long committee sessions which had been long recitals of bloodspilling, terrorism, night-shooting, lawlessness and violence.

**Denies "Bondage" Charge.**

R. E. Lawson, red-faced, grizzled general manager of the Cornett-Lewis mine, after hearing several hours of testimony about such conditions in Harlan County, told the committee:

"I'll admit several things have gone on in Harlan County, but miners there absolutely are not held in

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

# President Predicts '38 Deficit, Asks Billion and Half Relief; Firms Held Evading D. C. Tax

### Transfer Accounts to Reduce Returns, Assessor Declares.

### Bank Shifts Cost City Thousands

### Privilege Levy Hinted to House Group as Solution.

By James D. Secrest.

Charges that Washington firms and foreign corporations doing business here are escaping or evading thousands of dollars in District taxes annually were made yesterday as a sub-committee of the House District Committee opened hearings.

District officials told the subcommittee that corporations transfer huge bank accounts every year just before July 1 to minimize their returns on intangible personal property.

Fred D. Allen, tax assessor, said that his office has no way of determining how much the District is defrauded by this tax evasion, but he stated that total bank deposits reported were only $6,000,000 last July, whereas in June they aggregated $270,000,000.

H. D. Scantlin, assistant assessor, asserted that business corporations are paying less than 1½ per cent taxes on their gross sales in Washington.

He suggested that their levies be increased by means of privilege taxes before the taxes on public utilities are raised.

**Inquiry to Continue.**

The sub-committee headed by Representative Kennedy (Democrat), of Maryland, recessed at noon until 10 a. m. tomorrow, at which time they will continue their interrogation of District Officials. Members of the Public Utilities Commission will be the principal witnesses.

The absence of Auditor Daniel J. Donovan, who is ill, proved a handicap to the inquiry as District officials floundered about under questioning and admitted their unfamiliarity with some of the fiscal problems.

Although the hearing was scheduled to be broadcast over Station WMAL, Speaker Bankhead ordered the broadcast halted at the last minute. He said it would establish a bad precedent for committee proceedings to go on the air.

Members of the sub-committee marveled that the District collects as much as $2,000,000 a year on intangible personal property when the levy is made applicable only to holdings as of July 1.

**New Tax Mentioned.**

When Allen explained that business concerns had only to transfer their accounts temporarily to Baltimore or some other city the latter part of June, Representative Nichols (Democrat), Oklahoma, remarked:

"I'd like to get some of that for Oklahoma."

Chairman Kennedy asked the assessor if a privilege tax would not stop this evasion, Allen replied that it would.

Scantlin, while explaining that he "held no brief for the public utilities," pointed out that most of them pay about 4 per cent on gross receipts, although the tax varies with each utility, whereas the major business corporations pay less than 1½ per cent.

He cited an unnamed corporation that does a $2,000,000 a year business in Washington and pays only $200 a year in taxes. The utility taxes run between $350,000 and $450,000 for each major concern.

Representative Dirksen (Republican), of Illinois, brought out by questioning that the utility taxes are passed along to the consumer in rate adjustments, and the intimation was that any increase would be borne by the public.

**Collins Works on Bill.**

Representative Collins, chairman of the House sub-committee on District appropriations, is still working on a bill to increase public utility

Continued on Page 28, Column 4.

## Fairfax to Arrest Six for Outbreak Of Timber Fires

Warrants for six persons, charging them with starting fires that caused some of the field and forest fires last week, were issued yesterday by Fairfax County, Va., Trial Justice A. C. Ritchie. The warrants were sworn out by Chief County Fire Warden Joseph L. Money.

Persons named were J. A. Nesenhon, of McLean; Harry Wagner, of Forestville; J. C. Armand, of Legato; John Neal, of Five Oaks; J. F. Herrity, of Legato, and J. C. Wortman, of Vale. They are charged with setting fires in violation of Section 545 of the Virginia Code. Trials are scheduled for Friday at 10 a. m.

The State law make it unlawful for any person, owner, tenant or lessee to set fire to woods, brush, logs, leaves or grass unless they exercise reasonable care and precaution to prevent the spread of such fire to other lands.

Violation is punishable by a fine of from $10 to $100 for each offense.

Money said he expects to swear out further warrants.

## As C. A. R. Visited the White House

Post Staff Photo.

*Joan Marie Thomas, 4; Terry Tjersland, 10, with Mrs. C. A. Swann Sinclair, president of the Children of the American Revolution. The children presented flowers to the First Lady as the C. A. R. was received at the White House.*

## D. A. R. Leaders Split on Court Increase Plan

### One Faction for Submitting to the People; Other Fights Any Stand.

By Hope Ridings Miller.

Leaders of the Daughters of the American Revolution were split into two camps last night on the question of bringing President Roosevelt's court proposal before the Continental Congress today.

Mrs. Vinton E. Sisson, of Chicago, a member of the resolutions committee, said a resolution urging the United States Congress to allow the people of the Nation to vote on the court change will be presented.

Mrs. Sisson, who also is national defense chairman of the D. A. R., said:

"We must not pussyfoot on a matter that concerns our form of Government. We hear that the court has been packed before, but the dangers in the past were nothing like those of today."

**Opposes Taking Stand.**

Taking an opposite stand was Mrs. Lue R. Spencer, of North Platte, Nebr., national registrar-general, who said she does not believe that the D. A. R. should take any stand on such a controversial subject. She said:

"I am just as much opposed to a resolution for the court reorganization as to one againt it. We ruled out the wet and dry issue from the congress floor. We refused to act on the suffrage amendment because it was too controversial. Any such resolution is out of order."

In a whirl of events that included patriotic speeches, ceremonies and annual reports in the morning, State luncheons and teas later, and the president general's reception last night, 5,000 Daughters of the American Revolution rounded out the second day's program of their forty-sixth annual congress.

**Bloom Pays Tribute.**

At the business session yesterday they heard Representative Sol Bloom, of New York, pay tribute to their society and invite its co-operation toward making the approaching United States Constitution Sesquicentennial celebration a success.

Explaining the purpose of the commission which he heads and which has charge of the sesquicentennial exposition, Representative Bloom outlined plans for the na-

Continued on Page 4, Column 1.

## British Income Tax Set at 25% In Arms Race

### Levy on New Profits Also Provided; Laborites Flay 'War Budget.'

*By the Associated Press.*

London, April 20.—The British government proposed today to collect up to one-third of a businessman's new profits this year and to levy a 25 per cent tax on individual income.

The taxes are necessary to meet part of projected $7,500,000,000 expenditures for rearmament and defense, Chancellor of the Exchequer Neville Chamberlain told the House of Commons. He presented 1937-38 budget estimates.

Labor opposition developed at once. Maj. Clement A. Attlee charged the budget was a "war budget" which the Labor Party would fight because "we are marching straight into another war" and because the budget "is an expression of the foreign policy which is ruining the world."

The government's large majority, however, assured acceptance of the proposals.

Chamberlain estimated the nation's 1937-38 revenue at 863,100,000 pounds sterling and expenditures at 862,848,000 pounds sterling, which would provide a 252,000 pound surplus. (In dollars: revenue $4,315,500,000; expenditures, $4,314,240,000; surplus, $1,260,000.)

On the basis of present tax revenue, the chancellor estimated that a deficit of 14,898,000 pounds would result ($74,490,000).

He estimated that the new profits tax, the income tax and more stringent regulation of income tax assessments would provide needed moneys.

The income tax of 25 per cent, $1 on every $4, was an increase of 1.25 per cent. Present exemptions remained in effect ($625 for a single person up to $2,000 for a married man with three children) and Chamberlain estimated the increased tax would produce an additional $75,000,000 annually for a grand total of 275,000,000 pounds (approximately $1,375,000,000.)

But it was the new profits tax that startled Commons. The tax in effect penalizes an increase in prof-

Continued on Page 6, Column 6.

## Expected 418 Million Deficiency Blamed on Low Revenue.

### Roosevelt Urgently Calls for Economy

### Suggests Holding Funds, Liquidating Assets of Agencies.

See Editorial—Page 8

By Franklyn Waltman.

Asking Congress to appropriate $1,500,000,000 for "recovery and relief" expenditures in the fiscal year commencing July 1, President Roosevelt yesterday revealed that in all probability the Federal Government would go through another year of an unbalanced budget.

In January the President told Congress he estimated that, if relief expenditures could be held within the $1,500,000,000 figure he recommended yesterday, the Treasury would end the 1937-38 fiscal year with its budget in balance, except for debt retirement payments. He called this a "layman's balance."

The President yesterday told Congress that due to the failure of revenue since January 1 to meet his estimates the Treasury would end the 1937-38 fiscal year with a deficit of $418,000,000, exclusive of debt retirement. This would make the eighth successive year in which the Federal budget was unbalanced. For the current fiscal year the President estimated a deficit of $2,557,000,000, exclusive of debt retirement, or $309,200,000 more than he estimated in January.

**Adopts Firm Tone.**

Mr. Roosevelt, however, in words urging economy more pointed and in a firmer tone than has been usual with him, reiterated the necessity for a balanced budget—except for debt retirement—for the 1937-38 fiscal year and declared that "I propose to use every means at my command to eliminate this deficit during the coming fiscal year."

He outlined two courses of action for himself—withholding " a substantial percentage of the funds available for that year" and increasing Treasury receipts through liquidation of the assets of certain of the emergency agencies, presumably the RFC, FCA and similar lending agencies, although he named none.

At the same time, the President warned that Congres must do its part by refusing to enact appropriations outside of the budget. He specifically reiterated his previous contentions that expenditures for all Federal public works should be held to a total of $500,000,000 annually, turned thumbs down on further appropriations for highway building and asserted that "it is a matter of concern to you and to me who are working for a balanced budget that so many special groups exert the strongest pressure to bring about increases in Government expenditures."

**Two-Year Revenues Off.**

Reporting revenues for the current year $604,200,000 less than his January stimates, the President said he counted on savings in expenditures totaling $295,000,000. He also estimated that revenue in the next year would be $387,600,000 less than his previous estimate.

In the way of taxes he recommended only that the miscellaneous, or so-called "nuisance taxes," expiring in June, be extended. The President said the Treasury was surveying the entire Federal structure and would be ready to report to Congress in November in time to lay suggestions for new or additional taxes or other changes in the law before the next session.

Despite the President's insistence on economy measures, his latest message to Congress committed him to nothing specific. Senator Harry F. Byrd (Democrat), of Virginia, while hailing the President's expressed desire for economy, pointed out that if bonus payments are eliminated from the current year's expenditures, Mr. Roosevelt's expenditures for the next fiscal year show an increase of $102,000,000.

**Figure Criticized.**

The size of Mr. Roosevelt's proposed relief appropriation immediately was made the target for criticism on Capitol Hill—both because it was too large and because it was not enough. The sharpest criticism, however, came from some of Mr. Roosevelt's staunchest supporters in the Senate.

For instance, Senator James F. Byrnes, of South Carolina, a leading Democrat on the Senate Appropriations Committee, and regarded as a Presidential adviser, on receipt of the Presidential message declared that he would make a fight to limit

Continued on Page 18, Column 1.

## Martin Leaves To Seek Truce In G. M. Strike

### U. A. W. Votes Financial Aid; Industrial, Labor Leaders Confer.

By William V. Nessly.

Homer Martin, president of the United Automobile Workers, last night was on his way from Washington to Oshawa, Ontario, Canada, to take charge of negotiations today which it is hoped will end the strike in General Motors plants there. He departed shortly after the executive board of the union, meeting here, had voted to support financially the strike in Canada, thereby putting an end to the likelihood of a sympathy strike in General Motors pants in this country. Such a sympathy strike had been proposed and considered.

While the auto union board was taking this action and keeping in close touch with developments at Oshawa, Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins was launching her series of conferences between leaders of industry, labor and government to work out some "rules of the game" for collective bargaining under the Wagner Labor Relations act, "to reduce the number of strikes and lockouts."

Conferees at the first session, she reported, had agreed to consider collective bargaining contracts "sacred and binding." She said the employers accepted the Wagner act as "the law of the land" and said they intend to "live up to it."

Following a day-long conference between powerful industrialists and labor officials, Secretary Perkins said that other meetings would be held and she had been authorized to appoint a committee of three or four of yesterday's conferees to cooperate in arranging these sessions.

**Miss Perkins Encouraged.**

Meeting newspapermen late in the day, Secretary Perkins was plainly greatly encouraged by the day's discussions. She said no distinct differences had developed on any question. Those present discussed methods of collective bargaining, made mandatory on employers by the Wagner act, she said, but agreed not to be specific on suggestions for methods to be followed.

There was complete agreement, she said, on the responsibility of both parties in collective bargaining.

The question of incorporation of unions, opposed by labor leaders, was raised, but the Secretary said there was no pressure from representatives of the employer group on the point.

The sit-down strike was not men-

Continued on Page 6, Column 2.

## British Vessel Runs Blockade, Enters Bilbao

### Brings Food to Starving City; Leftists Take Town in Teruel Sector.

*By the Associated Press.*

Spanish government forces last night hailed two important successes:

They announced the capture of the town of Celadas in the Teruel sector in eastern Spain.

The British steamer Seven Seas Spray ran the insurgent blockade of the port of Bilbao in northern Spain.

War ministry officials declared the fall of Celadas, 10 miles north of Teruel, gave the government control of an important communications center between the insurgent-held provincial capital and the city of Zaragoza, another insurgent-held provincial capital, 50 miles to the north.

Government troops captured Argente, Visiedo and Ledon in a sector about 25 miles north of Teruel.

The Seven Seas Spray brought 4,000 tons of food supplies to the starving city of Bilbao.

**Leftists Capture Town.**

With Government Troops on the Front near Teruel, Spain, April 20 (AP).—Spanish government troops, pressing a bitter offensive into the heart of the Teruel iron mines, announced capture tonight of the town of Celadas, 10 miles northwest of Teruel.

War ministry officials declared this operation gave the government control of an important communications center between Teruel and the city of Zaragoza, 90 miles to the north.

Insurgents were said to have abandoned a large quantity of arms and munitions. Many were reported captured and a large number deserted to government ranks.

Government planes made 15 attacks on insurgent concentrations, bombing a railway station and warehouse and raking insurgent lines with machine-gun fire.

The government drove a two-pronged drive toward Teruel, 125 miles east of Madrid, executing a pincer-like maneuver in an effort to wipe out insurgents defending the coal mines.

**Bilbao Gets Food.**

London, April 20 (AP).—The British steamer Seven Seas Spray ran the insurgent blockade of besieged Bilbao today, bearing 4,000 tons of food supplies to the starving city, as 27 nations ringed Spain with an embargo to halt arms and men bound for the civil war.

Jubilant Basques cheered the ship's arrival in Bilbao and hastened

Continued on Page 28, Column 1.

## Gable, Pursued by Admirers, Denies Paternity in Fraud Trial

*By the Associated Press.*

Los Angeles, April 20.—Hundreds of women, from grammar students to grandmothers, swarmed into a courtroom where Clark Gable, screen idol, apeared to testify against a woman accused of attempting extortion on a false paternity charge.

Government and studio guards flanked the actor and brought him safely through the halls.

His black hair, usually smooth and shiny, was slightly disarranged after he ran the gauntlet, and his handkerchief was half out of his breast pocket.

Gable was the first witness for the Government against Mrs. Violet Wells Norton, tall, powerfully-built English woman who claimed he is the unadmitted father of her 13-year-old daughter, Gwendoline.

She is under indictment for use of the mails to defraud and for conspiracy. Charged with her in the case are Jack L. Smith, private detective, and Frank Keenan, of Winnipeg, Canada.

Prosecutors said she had claimed she knew Gable as "Frank Billings" in Essex, England, in 1922, and that Gwendoline is the child of their illicit romance. Not until 1931, when, she said, she saw a picture of Gable, did she believe she had found the girl's father again.

Gable denied he had ever been in

Continued on Page 3, Column 5.

## Around the World at a Glance . . . . . .

New York, April 20 (AP).—J. P. Morgans plan to sail tomorrow on the Queen Mary to attend the coronation of King George VI and Queen Elizabeth, it became known tonight.

**Reconciliation Planned.**

Warsaw, April 20 (AP).—Foreign Minister Joseph Beck was reported tonight to be planning a reconciliation between Rumania and Poland's ally, Hungary, on the visit to Bucharest, which he is scheduled to start tomorrow.

**Delano Leaves Hospital.**

Boston, April 20 (AP).—Frederic Delano, Washington, uncle of President Roosevelt, today left George F. Baker Clinic of the New England Deaconess Hospital after a six weeks' illness.

**Favors Sales Tax.**

Springfield, Ill., April 20 (AP).—The House voted today to extend the 3 per cent sales tax to February 15, 1939, providing $3,000,000 monthly for relief.

**Nicholas' Income Arranged.**

Vienna, April 20 (AP).—Bucharest reports today hinted King Carol and his brother, former Prince Nicholas, had reached a financial settlement whereby Nicholas would receive an ample income in exile.

**Windsor Buys African Maps.**

Salzburg, Austria, April 20 (AP).—The Duke of Windsor came to Salzburg today, bought several maps of Africa, reviving reports he plans an African honeymoon after his marriage to Mrs. Wallis Warfield Simpson.

**Alleged Plotter Seized.**

Moscow, April 20 (AP).—Soviet officials announced today the arrest of Leon V. Lerdoff, director of the Moscow Little Theater, on criminal charges for what may have been a plot against government leaders.

**Police Heads Shaved.**

Shanghai, April 20 (U.P.).—Policemen here went to barber shops en masse today when authorities issued an order that all peace officers must appear with shaved heads to prevent criminals from pulling policemen's hair.

**Japan to Spend Here.**

Tokyo, April 20 (AP).—Japan announced today she will deposit 50,000,000 yet (about $14,295,000) in San Francisco to cover purchases for extending the national defense program.

**Women's Plebiscite Assured.**

Manila, April 20 (AP).—Philippine women, by mustering a potential voting strength of upward of 500,000, found themselves today in position to win permanent suffrage. A plebiscite of women April 30 will determine whether they will have constitutional suffrage.

**Il Duce to Visit Hitler.**

Berlin, April 20 (AP).—Premier Mussolini of Italy will visit Chancellor Hitler May 4, a source close to the Reich Chancellery said tonight. This source said Mussolini would fly to Reichenhall, in Bavaria, from where he would be driven in Hitler's car to Berchtesgaden, Hitler's Bavarian home, to remain two days.

**Amelia Earhart Flies East.**

Los Angeles, April 20 (AP).—Amelia Earhart left on a transport plane tonight for New York to discuss with her husband, George Palmer Putnam, arrangements for a new world flight.

**Play Ball!**

Once again, The Washington Post and Station WJSV . . . this year, in co-operation with General Mills . . . will bring to Washington baseball fans a play-by-play description of all of the Nats' out-of-town games.

And, once again, Arch MacDonald will be at the microphone with his running story of the game.

Don't miss today's broadcast of the Yankees versus Nats game. Tune in today on

*WJSV—3:00 P.M.*

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# House Group Dodges Choice On Labor Issue

### State-Federal Controversy Unsettled in Hearing on Smith Bill.

By Robert C. Albright.

Divided between State and Federal methods of regulating wages, hours and child labor in a new field believed opened by the Supreme Court's Wagner act ruling, the House Judiciary Committee left the choice undetermined yesterday.

In the first cautious approach to the problem, the committee opened and abruptly adjourned hearings on the Smith bill to prohibit movement of goods produced in violation of laws of States to which they are consigned.

After testimony by Representative Howard W. Smith (Democrat), Virginia, proponent of the State control method, the committee agreed to meet later in executive session. Necessity of determining first a Congressional policy, as between State and Federal courses of action, was stressed.

**Waits on White House.**

The House Labor Committee meanwhile awaited a decision from the Administration on whether the alternative course of blanket Federal wage and hour legislation will be proposed.

Ever since the Supreme Court's validation of the Wagner labor relations act, Government legal authorities have been studying the decisions to see if a pathway lies open for direct Federal action. Chairman William P. Connery, of the House Labor Committee, said he will await word from the White House before he proceeds.

Contending recent Supreme Court decisions clearly show Congress the way to proceed by State laws, backed up by Federal enforcement, Smith told the Judiciary Committee "the objectives we seek can be accomplished without violation of the Constitution, and without violation of the reserved powers of the States."

**Sees Law Restated.**

"In half a dozen decisions," Smith testified, "the court has definitely restated the law on interstate commerce and the powers of the States. It was said by the court that where the Federal Government can't go, the States may go."

Questioning the witness, Representative Hatton W. Sumners, chairman of the Judiciary Committee, indicated his belief the States should have the right to determine their domestic policies on labor, industry and production, without outside interference.

"You believe," said Sumners, "that it may well be recognized that the legislative agencies may proceed on the theory that so far as Government powers are concerned, the States within different limitations may determine what they want to do about things? That nobody from the outside may under any privilege be able to violate that policy, and that the Federal Government has the power to prevent violations of that policy from the outside?"

"Yes, I do," Smith replied.

**Sumners Agrees.**

"I agree with you," said Sumners. "If that is not the law now, it is the law in the making."

Smith's bill is modeled along lines of the Ashurst-Sumners act, upheld by the Supreme Court, regulating flow of prison-made goods in interstate commerce.

Representative John E. Miller (Democrat), Arkansas, asserted "we have reached the crossroads on the labor question."

Said Miller:

"It must be decided whether or not this Congress desires to undertake legislation to enable the States, in view of the Supreme Court decisions, to pass enabling legislation permitting them to cope with the problem of wages, hours and child labor, or whether we are going ahead and have a strong centralized bureaucratic control over the problems, to be located here in Washington * * *"

Smith said "if we are going to adopt the philosophy that everything is to be done by a centralized Government, then the States have reached a point where they serve very little purpose."

Some members questioned whether or not the measure had the effect of giving to the States control over interstate commerce, or whether it might not permit a State virtually to dictate the policies of another State.

## Hagenback Circus Sold To Scout for Ringling

Chicago, April 20 (AP).—The sale of the Hagenback-Wallace circus to Howard Y. Bary, of Philadelphia, explorer and scout for the Ringling Brothers-Barnum and Bailey circus, was announced here today. Bary bought the circus from the Ringling interests, who acquired it in 1929. The purchase price was not announced.

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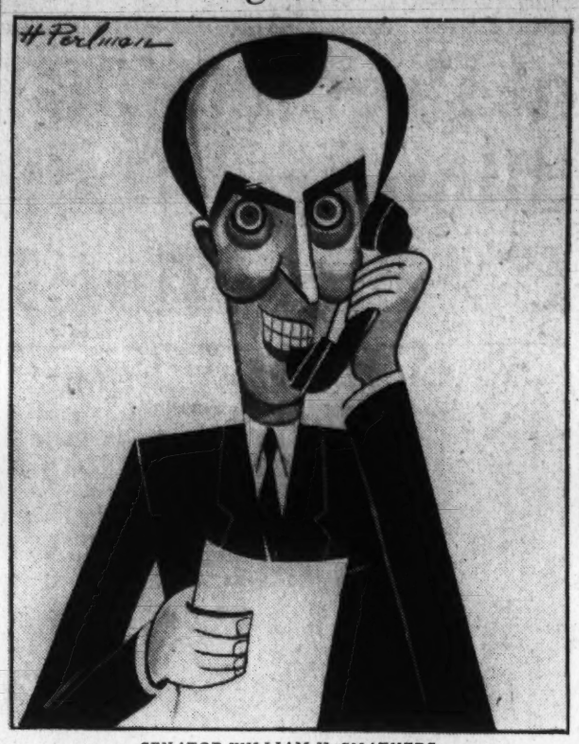
New Faces in Congress

# Smathers Staged 'Sit-Down' On Congress for 3 Months




SENATOR WILLIAM H. SMATHERS.

### Jersey Senator Finally Takes Seat After Seeing State Legislature Act on Bill; Now He's Hard at Work.

By Liam Lenihan.

Senator William H. Smathers, of New Jersey, did a three-and-a-half months "sit-down" on Congress.

The blue-eyed, eleventh-hour holdout, who arrived in Washington only last week after seeing his horse-racing bill run the gantlet of the State Senate, was found plunged neck-deep in correspondence in his flower-bedecked office.

There is no trace of the political showman about Smathers. "I am a farmer at heart," he said simply, but without apology. "I merely monkey around with politics as a necessity."

But the 46-year-old native of North Carolina was not hesitant to plunge the line of political controversy.

**Backs Court Program.**

He thinks the President's court reorganization program "the most necessary thing there is" and that means he is not in favor of a compromise. To add to the court's membership will not affect that branch of the Government; it merely will give it the proper balance and enable it to keep in step with progress," he said.

Smathers holds the Supreme Court should be filled with outstanding lawyers—"men who have no taint of a corporation background"—and he pigeonholled protagonists and opponents of the plan under the colorful labels of "working men and coupon clippers."

**Favors Lynching Ban.**

No sidestepper from topics the average lawmaker would not discuss, Smathers went on record regarding lynching. "I am from the South," he said, with some warmth in his voice, "but my vote will be cast against mob violence and mob rule."

His career briefly traced is this: He was born on a farm near Waynesville, N. C.; was graduated from the law school of the University of North Carolina when 19 years of age; was admitted to the bar in 1912 and hung out his shingle in Atlantic City, N. J. Appointed judge of the common pleas court of Atlantic City in 1922, he was reappointed in 1923 and 1928, and served until 1933. The following year he became first assistant attorney general of New Jersey, serving two years, until he was elected a member of the State Senate. He automatically surrendered that post when sworn in last week by Vice President John Nance Garner.

## Kennedy Asks Extension To Pass on Employes

Joseph P. Kennedy, Maritime Commission chairman, is seeking additional time from the Civil Service Commission to pass on the qualifications of 923 workers inherited by the commission from the Shipping Board Bureau and the Merchant Fleet Corporation. The Civil Service Commission requested certification of the workers by April 26.

Kennedy pointed out that the "new board took office only last week" and that "to act on this important matter in such a short time would be bound to work an injustice on the personnel or on the Government. Consequently," he said, "we have written the Civil Service Commission telling it we are not prepared to certify by April 26. We have asked them for additional time, and we expect to receive an affirmative answer."

## Tree-Planting Drive By Women Is Urged

Salt Lake City, Utah, April 20 (AP). Women of America were called tonight to lead in conserving natural resources of an "ailing" nation.

Small, dynamic Mrs. H. H. Bogert, Akron, Colo., urging a women's national tree-planting campaign at the convention of the Western Federation of Women's Clubs here said:

"An acre per club and 100,000 acres of forests in five years—that is our slogan!"

Mrs. Bogert is chairman of conservation for the General Federation of Women's Clubs of the United States.

### Bandit Robs Woman.

Hancock, April 20.—A bandit, his face smeared with a black grease, held up Mrs. Ida Belle Wills at her home near Pearre, in the mountains near here, last night. He got 50 cents.

# Boylan Group Fought in Study Of Shrine Plan

### The Post Reveals Internal Wrangle; Trio Opposed Tidal Basin Site.

Continued from Page 1.

amount of money and I am frank to confess that when I saw the figures it just threw cold water all over me on the whole project. I cannot for the life of me see why it should cost that enormous sum of money . . . A $10,000,000 monument! You are not going to get that in these times."

Smith said he thought even $3,000,000 was too much.

This brought up a discussion as to whether it might be wise to shop for another architect whose fees were lower than Pope's. Stuart Gibboney and Smith favored such an idea, whereupon Dr. Kimball said:

"I have had more or less experience in architectural competition, formal and informal. I think we are in strong position to say we will act by proper election. The minute you begin to let a second man and a third man in there will be the demand to let everybody in."

Gibboney: "That is under our control."

Dr. Kimball: "You would have then a regular competition and that would be very unfortunate. If we cannot get a specific plan when we instruct him to design a certain way under a certain limit, then we can turn to someone else for another design, and we can come back to him and say if we cannot get a design at a figure we think is right, we will turn from you to somebody else."

Nevertheless Representative Smith continued doggedly to argue the merits of a competition.

At the latest meeting of the commission, last February 18, Smith also proposed that the public, or at least other members of Congress, be heard on the question of erecting a utilitarian memorial—auditorium, university, hospital, museum or something of the sort.

But Senator McNary, while an opponent of the Tidal Basin site, minimized the value of conducting public hearings and Dr. Kimball and Tumulty cried down the utilitarian idea.

*Further details from the inside story of the Jefferson Memorial in The Post Thursday.*

## Ill Wife Kills Self By Gas in Home At Seat Pleasant

Mrs. Bertha Owen Watkins, 53, of Seat Pleasant, Md., who had recently returned from a trip to Florida that was meant to improve her health, took what she called "the easiest way out" yesterday by committing suicide.

She covered her head with an overcoat and leaned over open gas jets of the kitchen range in her home at 6216 Noel street. She left a note which read:

"I am not crazy. I am sick. This is the easiest way out."

She was found, sitting in a chair before the stove, by her sister-in-law, Miss Spruce Watkins, at 10 a. m. Dr. W. S. Ritchie, who recommended the Florida trip and who examined the body, said she had been dead about two hours.

She was the wife of Milton O. Watkins, a clerk in the general store at Seat Pleasant. There are no children.

Justice of the Peace Harry O. Anderson issued a certificate of suicide.

NOW I EAT WELSH RABBIT
Upset Stomach Goes In Jiffy with Bell-ans
BELL-ANS FOR INDIGESTION

# In Congress

### YESTERDAY.

**Senate.**

Met at noon and recessed at 3:10 p. m., until noon Thursday.
Received President Roosevelt's budget message.
Passed the State, Justice, Commerce and Labor appropriation bill.
Judiciary Committee continued court reorganization hearing.
La Follette committee resumed civil liberties inquiry.

**House.**

Met at noon and recessed at 4 p. m. until noon today.
Received President's budget message.
Adopted resolution authorizing Federal participation in New York World's Fair.
Adopted Navy appropriation conference report.
Appropriations Committee reported Agriculture supply bill.
Rivers and Harbors Committee considered Florida Ship Canal proposal.

### TODAY.

**Senate.**

Not in session.
La Follette committee continues civil liberties investigation.
Commerce Committee considers New York World's Fair bill.
Judiciary Committee resumes court reorganization hearing.
Foreign Relations Committee considers bills on the calendar.
Indian Affairs Committee hears complaints of North Carolina Cherokee Indians.

**House.**

Meets at noon.
Calls committee calendar, beginning with Rivers and Harbors Committee.
Considers stream pollution bill.
Appropriations sub-committees consider Interior and second deficiency bills.
Agriculture Committee considers sugar quota bill.
Postoffice Committee considers air mail bill.

## U. S. Seeks Quick Security Decision

*By the Associated Press.*

The Government asked the Supreme Court yesterday to pass immediately upon the old-age pension system.

Solicitor General Stanley Reed appealed from a decision by the First Circuit Court at Boston Friday, holding that the old-age pensions section of the social security act is unconstitutional.

Arguments already have been heard on another case involving the unemployment insurance section of the act. A final decision on that may be forthcoming as early as next Monday.

In its petition yesterday the Government told the Supreme Court that "the question presented is of great fiscal importance to the Treasury of the United States" and that "a prompt decision is of the highest importance."

## Farm Extension Post Given Reuben Brigham

Appointment of Reuben Brigham, chief of the regional contact section, AAA, as assistant director of the extension service, has been announced by C. W. Warburton, extension work director. The appointment becomes effective May 1.

Brigham was graduated from the University of Maryland in 1908, and after five years of farming joined the Maryland Extension Service. In 1917 he was appointed to the staff of the Department of Agriculture, where he was given charge of the development of visual and editorial materials for use of extension workers. When the AAA was created, he organized the regional contact section.

# Cash Neutrality Termed Threat To U. S. Trade

### Rep. McReynolds Says Plan Would Put President in 'Straitjacket.'

Chairman Sam D. McReynolds of the House Foreign Affairs Committee last night told the Foreign Policy Association in Baltimore Congress should not put the President in a "straitjacket" by nonflexible "cash and carry" neutrality legislation.

McReynolds' speech followed word that House and Senate conferees virtually had reached an agreement on pending neutrality measures.

There were reports at the Capitol that Senate conferees had receded on the mandatory "cash and carry" in the Senate bill. Senator William E. Borah (Republican), Idaho, said conferees had agreed to discretionary House provisions, which permit American ships to carry American goods to belligerents, unless the President proclaimed otherwise.

The Senate provisions would have required the President to embargo goods consigned to a belligerent, unless title to the goods had been transferred to the belligerent, and the goods were shipped in that nation's vessels.

McReynolds gave no hints of a conference agreement, but said mandatory "cash and carry" requirements would deal an unnecessary blow to the American merchant marine and foreign trade.

"If England, in connection with Canada, should become involved in a war, although there would be no danger to our shipments in the Great Lakes, or probably from Seattle to Vancouver, and if we did not have discretion reserved for the President, it would destroy this trade," said McReynolds.

"Using Canada and Great Britain as an illustration again, if these two countries were involved in a war with some other nation, no article of any character, under a general order by the President, could be carried across the Great Lakes to the Canadian coast. Thousands of our people have summer homes across the Great Lakes, and they could take nothing across unless the title was transferred to some foreign agency."

He said Pacific shipping might not be endangered by a European war, and the President should have power to make the distinction.

## Sherman Stamp Captures Atlanta, Routs Lee Issue

Atlanta, April 20 (AP).—Postmaster Lon Livingston disclosed today Gen. Robert E. Lee was losing the Postoffice Department's Civil War stamp conflict to Gen. William T. Sherman in Georgia.

The subject of a recent controversy in the South, about 300,000 stamps bearing the portrait of the Union leader have been purchased by Georgians. Sales of the Lee issue totaled 100,000.

Livingston explained the Sherman stamp was a 3-center, a regular demand, whereas the Lee stamp was an "off-size" issue at 4 cents.

*SPECIAL NOTICES*

ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS.
Washington Permanent Building Association will be held at the office, 629 F street northwest, MAY 5, 1937, AT 3:30 P. M., for election of officers and directors. Polls open from 10 a. m. to 2 p. m.
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SECRETARIES EARN BIG PAY
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# Death of Constitution Is Feared If Court Revision Plan Passes

Senate Judiciary Committee hearings on the President's court reform program, slowly running toward their conclusion April 28, continued yesterday with three witnesses protesting against the bill before the scantiest audience yet.

Col. Frederick Bobbes Allen, speaking for the Constitutional Democracy Association; Dr. Katharine J. Gallagher, professor of history, Goucher College, and William Eddy, president if Hobart and William Smith colleges, appeared.

Allen predicted death of the Constitution if the bill passes.

Dr. Gallagher denied the Administration received a mandate for control of the judiciary and Eddy said "only an independent judiciary can prevent a dangerous growth of this emergency psychology."

Tomorrow's witnesses are to be Francis H. Kennicott, president of the Allied Patriotic Societies; Dean Edward T. Lee, of John Marshall College of Law, Chicago, and Rabbi William Rosenbloom, of New York

## 2 in Pink Bloomers Punished by Jeers For Escape Effort

Granite, Okla., April 20 (AP).—Pink bloomers and Mother Hubbard dresses supplanted ball and chain today for four youths who tried unsuccessfully to escape from Granite Reformatory.

Laughter of fellow inmates substituted for the lash.

Warden Fred Hunt prescribed the feminine dress as punishment and ordered the offenders placed in the rotunda.

"It's really setting them afire," he said. "We have them rouged and prettied up, and the other prisoners who walk past them to their cell blocks almost die laughing."

Walter Collins, 22, and Fred Kappell, 18, latest to attempt a getaway, were captured today after a three-hour chase with bloodhounds.

Their heads were shaved and they were marched to the rotunda wearing only pink bloomers.

Here they joined George Lane and Louis Campbell, who tried to escape several days ago. Lane and Campbell are dressed in Mother Hubbards and poke bonnets.

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| "SPIRIT OF ST. LOUIS" | 5:35 P. M. | 12:59 Noon |
| The ST. LOUISAN | 6:45 P. M. | 3:10 P. M. |
| The AMERICAN | 8:30 P. M. | 4:55 P. M. |

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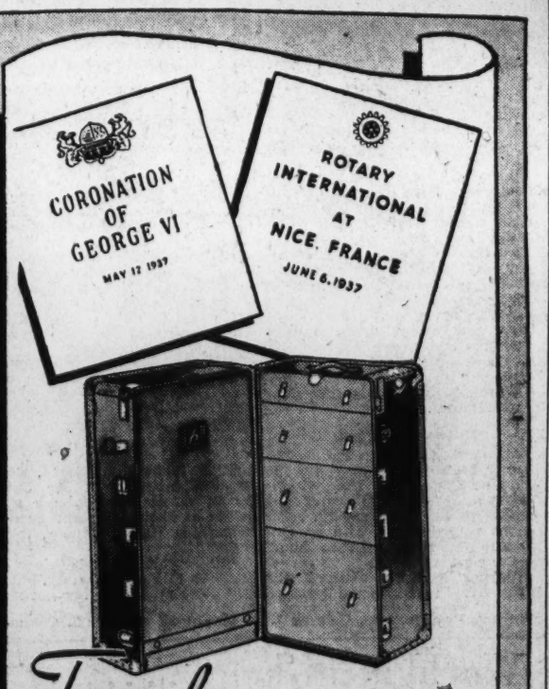

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# Father Divine Sought, 3 Held After Stabbing

### Process Server Mauled by Angry Followers of Harlem 'God.'

By the Associated Press.

New York, April 20.—Three colored followers of Father Divine, colored evangelist, were held in bail of $500 each today and Father Divine himself was being sought by police in connection with stabbing and beating a process server at "The Kingdom."

The three taken into custody by police at the scene of the riot early today were charged with felonious assault.

The process server, Harry Green, 37, of Weehawken, N. J., was assisting another in an attempt to serve Father Divine in a civil suit. They approached the man who is called "God" by his followers as he exhorted his flock of 2,500 in services.

The second process server, Paul Corona, of Union City, N. J., was mauled, but not enough to require medical aid.

Green was taken to Harlem Hospital in a serious condition. Doctors said he was stabbed in the abdomen, was severely bruised and had several possibly fractured ribs.

Police questioned 25 persons before arresting the three men later charged with the assault—Roosevelt Perry, 27; Charles Callaway, 37, and Happy Boy Joy, 23.

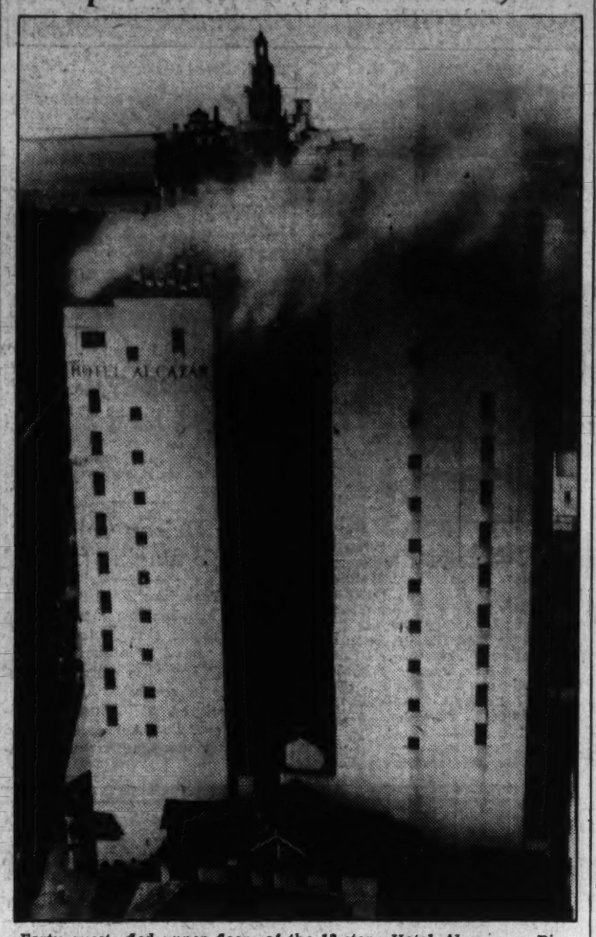
Joseph De Nove, a newspaper reporter, who was in the audience when Green was attacked, said he was mauled by several colored persons before he reached the street. He located a policeman, whose call to headquarters brought several detectives to the "Kingdom."

Green, the police said, went to "The Kingdom" and sat about a dozen rows from the dais of the 60-year-old Harlem evangelist.

As the voice of the speaker trailed off to a whisper, Green rose and moved forward with the paper. Police said Father Divine seized him by the shoulder and shook him. Then the crowd surged forward and Green was trapped. Hands clawed and pounded him, a knife was thrust against him, but he fought back and struggled through the squirming mass of disciples to the street.

From the hall he ran to a drug store, where the police found him. By the time other police and detectives in radio cars had reached the "Kingdom" the street was alive and jammed with screaming, hysterical followers of Father Divine, but the leader himself had vanished.

## *Wirephoto: Hotel Fire at Miami, Fla.*



*Forty guests fled upper floors of the 12-story Hotel Alcazar on Biscayne Park, Miami, when flames swept the roof garden of the structure. In a four-hour battle, firemen confined the blaze to the roof.*

# *Marching Men, Roaring Planes Mark Hitler's 48th Birthday*

### Crowds All Over Reich Shout Tribute, Hold Celebrations; Fuehrer Reported Planning Secret Sequel to 'Mein Kampf.'

By the Associated Press.

Berlin, April 20.—The army paid homage on his forty-eighth birthday today to Reichsfuehrer Hitler, who restored its power.

Fourteen thousand soldiers marched in review to receive the Nazi salute from the man whose name has been pronounced probably more times than that of any other figure in contemporary history.

Squadrons of war planes roared overhead while 275 two-men tanks rumbled past the reviewing stand under the trees of the Tiergarten.

Foreign diplomats and their embassy staffs turned out full force. Children of German cabinet members called at the chancellery to curtsey before Der Fuehrer. There was even a birthday cake with a huge swastika decoration.

And while the fanfare of military display gave heil to the head of state, there were reports that Hitler intends to write a book embodying his philosophy and its tests under practical experience.

**Would Be Kept Secret.**

The bok would be a secret document, an inspiration and guide to leaders of the Reich when Hitler is gone, and a further perpetuation of his creed embodied in "Mein Kampf," his autobiography, which is gospel to the Nazi.

The new document, it was reported, would be housed in Vogelsang Castle, where young future leaders of the Reich are trained. Only the few who are selected for training there ever would have access to it.

Already there is much to perpetuate the name of Hitler. "Heil Hitler" is used as a greeting perhaps several million times daily; every village, town and city has its Adolf Hitler platz; there is the Hitler postage stamp, the vast network of Adolf Hitler highways now under construction, and Hitler buildings in Berlin, Munich and Nurnberg.

Today's celebration of Hitler's birthday ended late in the afternoon when loud speakers from the Wilhelmplatz announced to crowds clamoring for him to appear on a chancellery balcony that he had left for his Berchtesgaden estate.

**Crowds Hear Nazi Creed.**

The crowds gathered again tonight at the great Sportspalast, where Robert Ley, trade union commissioner, recited the Nazi creed:

"We believe on earth only in Adolf Hitler.

"We believe in God in Heaven who guides us and has sent us Adolf Hitler to lead us and the whole glorious German people toward light."

Newspapers, devoting their entire front pages to Der Fuehrer's birthday, printed this "appeal of the nation to the almighty:"

"May the Fuehrer for many years remain with us in energy, health and strength, as the banner carrier of the nation; as first among millions of workers, soldiers, peasants and citizens; as the friend and patron of youth; the protector of art, the promoter of culture and science and the architect of a united new nation."

Munich, the birthplace of the Nazi Party, was filled all day with rejoicing crowds. Rudolf Hess, Hitler's personal representative, administered this oath to 88,950 new Nazi functionaries:

"I swear unswerving fidelity to Adolf Hitler. I swear to him and those he set over me unquestioning obeisance."

# Eight Witnesses Face Suspected Hammer Killer

### Ross May Plead Girl Musician, Victim, Was Homewrecker.

By the Associated Press.

New York, April 20.—Eight witnesses were called before a grand jury today in support of the State's charge that a 30-year-old Russian born musician, Mischa Ross, killed his young woman protege during a drunken fury Sunday.

The victim, Julia Nussenbaum, 25, violinist and dancer, who appeared in night clubs under the name of Tanya Leelova, was hammered to death in a Times Square rehearsal hall, where she allegedly had gone to keep an appointment with Ross.

An intimation that Ross would base his defense on the contention that Miss Nussenbaum was a homewrecker was made by his attorney, Samuel Leibowitz, who said:

**Remark Hints Defense.**

"A woman cannot steal another woman's husband without flirting with death."

The remark was made during the defendant's arraignment in homicide court, where he was held without bail for a further hearing Thursday.

Ross, whose real name is Rosenbaum, was arrested several hours after the crime at the home of his estranged wife in Mountainville, N. Y.

Although Inspector Michael F. McDermott has quoted him as saying he vaguely remembered having an altercation with Miss Nussenbaum—he said he had be drinking—the prisoner answered virtually all questions in the line-up today with "I don't remember" or "I don't know."

**Suspect Trembles.**

He was haggard and trembling when taken into court. Once or twice his knees almost buckled.

Immediately afterward District Attorney William C. Dodge began presenting the case to a grand jury. In addition to several police witnesses he summoned the elevator operator who told of taking Ross to the rehearsal floor Sunday morning, and Mario Montiglo, a dancer, who was said by the prosecutor to have made professional appearances with Ross and Miss Nussenbaum.

Tomorrow he said he would call the victim's father, a Bridgeport, Conn., window cleaning contractor, and her sister, both of whom were attending the funeral services in that city today.

## *'Baby' Bride Better Than 40-Year-Old, Mountaineer 'Lows*

By the United Press.

Epperson, Tenn., April 20.—Homer Peel, 34-year-old mountaineer, took his 10-year-old bride on his lap tonight, passed her "a dip o' snuff" and 'lowed as how he is "gonna have a passel o' trouble a-raisin' up my wife."

"But," said the mountaineer, "I reckon I'd just as soon have a 'baby' for a wife as one 40 year old."

And 10-year-old Geneva Elizabeth Peel, who gave up her status as a mountain child to become Mrs. Homer Peel, a mountain bride, agreed with her husband even though the "low country furriners are a-talkin' about lawin' us."

Attorney General Beecher Witt was investigating the case and threatening prosecution for Peel and the child he married on a mail-order license.

## *Colorado Governor Gets Bill to Protect Men in 'Balm' Suits*

Denver, Colo., April 20 (AP).—Sponsored by a motherly, gray-haired woman legislator as "protection for the weak male of the species," a bill to outlaw civil suits for seduction, breach of promise and alienation of affections reached the desk of Gov. Teller Ammons today.

"This is a regular sucker State for predatory females who have preyed on the unsuspecting and sometimes gullible male like coyotes on the weak lambs of a flock," said Mrs. Eudochia Bell Smith, one of the two women members of the general assembly and sponsor of the bill which would even ban the naming of co-respondents in divorce or annulment suits.

The measure, passed unanimously by both houses of the Legislature, would not bar criminal action, however.

"Money connot mend a broken heart nor indignities suffered by women," Mrs. Smith declared in a speech in the house.

# Gable Testifies In Fraud Suit Before Throng

### English Defendant Had Said He Was Father of Her Child.

Continued from Page 1.

England or ever known Mrs. Norton.

"Have you ever seen Mrs. Norton before coming to this courtroom?" asked John Powell, Government prosecutor.

Gable said he had not, nor had he ever laid eyes on Gwendoline.

"Are you Gwendoline's father?" was the next question.

"No," said Gable.

The actor, accompanied by his father, William Gable, came to the office of Powell an hour before court convened.

**Actor Simply Dressed.**

He was dressed simply in a blue serge suit, blue and gold silk tie and black shoes. He did not wear a hat.

"This is my first experience," he said, "and boy—I feel shaky."

He fidgeted through the hour or more required to select a jury. During that time, the door to Powell's office remained locked. The courtroom was one floor below, but even so the muffled noise of the crowd filtered through.

"I'm not afraid of them," the actor said, grinning, "but I bet those lawyers will make me look like a monkey."

Mae West, to whom Mrs. Norton allegedly wrote one letter asking aid in reaching Gable, was not present, although Powell said he hoped to subpena her.

**Neither Wife Present.**

Neither Mrs. Rhea Gable, the actor's estranged wife, nor Mrs. Josephine Dillon Gable, his first wife, was in the room, nor was blonde Carole Lombard, whom he has escorted during the past year.

Miss Lombard's secretary and intimate friend, Madeline Fields, was there.

A huge press gallery, including several correspondents for English newspapers and one Japanese artist, was assembled as the trial began. Despite numerous marshals stationed outside the door, it was a hard fight getting in or out of the courtroom.

# Jury Locked In Fred Rhodes Forgery Trial

### Fails to Agree on Verdict; to Resume Deliberation of Case Today.

A jury considering the case against Fred B. Rhodes, former president of the closed Fidelity Building and Loan Association, was ordered locked up shortly before 10 o'clock last night when it had failed to reach an agreement after several hours of deliberation.

Justice Peyton Gordon ordered the jury of three women and nine men to spend the night in the Continental Hotel under guard of United States deputy marshals, and asked them to resume deliberations at 10 a. m. today. The case was given to the jury yesterday afternoon.

The charge against Rhodes is that he wrote the name of Desire A. Irr, an engraver at the Government Printing Office, to a withdrawal slip for $1,500. Rhodes admitted he had signed the slip but he claimed he had been authorized orally by Irr, who was a substantial depositor in the association, to draw on his account to help the bank.

Irr, chief prosecution witness, said he had an understanding with Rhodes that led him to believe the money Rhodes had withdrawn had been replaced.

In Rhodes' first trial, Justice Gordon declared a mistrial when the jury, after having been locked up all night, reported there was a hopeless disagreement and that additional debate was but a waste of time. Although Rhodes has a score of larceny counts and four of forgery against him, John F. Wilson, assistant United States attorney, brought the same charges against him, preferring to press the forgery of the $1,500 slip.

Meantime, Rhodes, surrounded by the immediate members of his family, paced the Criminal Court in which he was tried. He seemed unperturbed by the fact that his career as a member of the District bar was at stake, and he joked with reporters while the panel, but a few feet away, discussed the charge.

The jury filed back into the courtroom at 6:05 last night to receive from Justice Gordon, at its own request, additional instruction on what constitutes forgery.

# Fidelity Bank Is Threatened By Injunction

### Depositor Fights Selection of 4 Former Aides for New Board.

A depositor yesterday threatened an injunction if four men identified with the closed Fidelity Building & Loan Association are named to the directorate of the reorganized institution.

The threat was voiced at a public hearing before the Federal Home Loan Bank Board by Don A. Loftus, representing himself as chairman of a depositors' shareholders committee.

"I am not questioning the integrity of these men," Loftus said, "but I am questioning their fitness for the job."

The four men he named were Dr. Ralph S. Bonnett, Marcus Borchardt, Harry J. Miller and John L. Fletcher, all members of the old board of Fidelity. They were defended by Walter M. Bastian, counsel for the reorganized First Federal Savings & Loan Association.

"Not once during the trial of Fred B. Rhodes (former president of the closed Fidelity Loan Association) was an accusing finger pointed at these men," Bastian said. "Since the shortage was discovered they have been to the forefront asking for and working tirelessly for reorganization."

Bastian's views were voiced by other depositors and stockholders present.

Borchardt, who is seeking a charter from the Federal Home Loan Board to open the new institution under the proposed directorate of 11 members, told the gathering he was willing to withdraw his petition if "they (the dissatisfied depositors) can get a group who can pay 1 per cent more on the dollar."

The other seven proposed members of the new board are William D. Jamieson, Edwin Jacobson, Maj. George L. Berry, Harry P. Somerville, Dr. Carl Henning, Thomas Somerville, jr., and P. J. Schardt.

The meeting adjourned after Fred W. Caplett, member of the home loan board who presided, indicated he would take the proposal to submit the question to shareholders under advisement.

# P. U. C. Again Asks 250 New Trolleys

Aroused by last Thursday's streetcar fire, the Public Utilities Commission yesterday urged, for the second time within a year, that 250 of the Capital Transit Co.'s oldest cars be replaced.

The replacement plan, first proposed last fall, by Commission Chairman Riley E. Elgin, recommends that no less than 50 cars be taken off the streets during each of the next five years. In their place, he said new ones should be bought.

## Michigan Park Citizens Seek Bus Line Change

The executive committee of the Michigan Park Citizens Association last night voted to petition to the Public Utilities Commission to transfer the route of the bus lines from Ninth street back to Tenth street.

## Club to Supply Seeds To Families on Relief

*Special Dispatch to The Post.*

Hagerstown, April 20.—The Hagerstown Garden Club will furnish flower seeds and plants to families on relief here. Mrs. S. S. Bardford is chairman of the Garden center.

## 17 Reserve Officers Will Study in D. C.

Fourteen officers in the Army's Quartermaster Reserves and three officers in the Specialist Reserve have been ordered to Washington for a regular two weeks' training course, reporting early in May, according to yesterday's Army orders.

Eleven of the Quartermaster Reserve officers are from Washington and nearby: Maj. Archibald L. Anderson, Falls Church, Va.; Maj. Joseph S. Crane, 406 Fifth street northwest; Maj. Roy E. Hughes, 4407 Ellicott street northwest; Maj. Ray H. Rice, 526 Crittenden street northwest; Capt. Walter B. Lawrence, 711 Mount Vernon place northwest; Capt. Otto H. Sylvester, jr., Bethesda, Md.; First Lieut. Charles F. Brown, 701 Highland avenue northwest; First Lieut. David E. McRae, 1353 Hamilton street northwest; First Lieut. Charles R. Seckinger, 1910 Kalorama road northwest; Second Lieut. Ernest Gerber, 234 Emerson street northwest; Capt. Andy D. Yates, Alexandria, Va.

Specialist Reserve officers, ordered to duty, include Maj. Gordon E. Clark, 1936 Thirty-eighth street northwest; Capt. Thomas M. Duff, Chevy Chase, Md.

## *Big U. S. Steel Unit Pegs Metal Price At Present Level*

Pittsburg, Pa., April 20.—Carnegie Illinois Steel Corporation, largest steel producing unit of United States Steel, today announced prices on principal steel products would be stabilized at today's quotations until September 30, at least.

The announcement by President Benjamin F. Fairless read:

"The Carnegie Illinois Steel Corporation reaffirms the present prices on principal steel products for shipment during the third quarter on or before September 30, 1937. A detailed statement will follow."

The move, it was believed certain, will be followed immediately by other steel producing corporations. The effect, it was believed, will be to remove uncertainties resulting from President Roosevelt's recent criticism of basic commodity prices; also to provide more stable employment in the mills, which suffer from peak productions just prior to price increases, and production slumps in a period of falling prices.

## *'Dome of Capitol' Tonight's Feature For Marine Band*

The concert of the Marine Band at the Auditorium of the Marine Barracks tonight, under leardership of Capt. Taylor Branson, will feature a musical number entitled "The Dome of the Capitol," by Siegfried Scharbau, pricipal musician of the band.

This composition is a musical setting of a poem by Representative Samuel B. Pettengill, of Indiana, and is dedicated to the United States Constitution Sesquicentennial Commission.

The barytone soloist who will render the vocal music in connection with this composition will be Edwin Steffe, of this city. Sol Bloom, director general of the commission, has accepted an invitation to be present. It is expected that a large number of prominent citizens will attend.

## Maritime Aides Win Certification

More than 900 workers transferred from the former Merchant Fleet Corporation and the Shipping Board Bureau to the Maritime Commission will be eligible next week for certification to regular civil service status, it was learned yesterday.

The Maritime Commission yesterday made public two letters which it exchanged with the Civil Service Commission to clarify the certification of these employes whose six-month probationary period will be over Monday.

The Civil Service Commission told the Maritime Commission that employes may be certified at any time after the expiration of the six months period and suggested that "certificates for classification purposes be made as early as possible in the case of each employe in order that the staff of the Maritime Commission may be placed on a mobile basis."

## Army Air Forces To Gather in West

Langley Field, Va., April 20 (AP).—Maj. Gen. Frank M. Andrews, commanding officer, GHQ Air Force, today issued plans for the concentration of all units of the Air Force on the West Coast for the purpose of testing the mobility of the force and to engage in maneuvers in that area during the entire month of May.

Brig. Gen. Gerald C. Brant, second wing commander, will leave Langley Field, April 20, with a staff of eight officers for Hamilton Field, San Rafael, Calif., to establish headquarters.


**Advance Notice**

On May 3, prices on all of our shoes must materially advance.

We are advising you NOW so that you may have the opportunity of stocking up at today's low prices.

Until May 3

$10.85

In brown or black Norwegian Calf.

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FUR COATS CAREFULLY CLEANED embedded dirt removed . . . pelts kept soft

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TOLMAN service includes thorough cleaning and glazing, storage in cold, dry, theftproof vaults—plus insurance as an added protection. We alter and re-line. Phone for particulars—a bonded delivery service protects your coat in transit.

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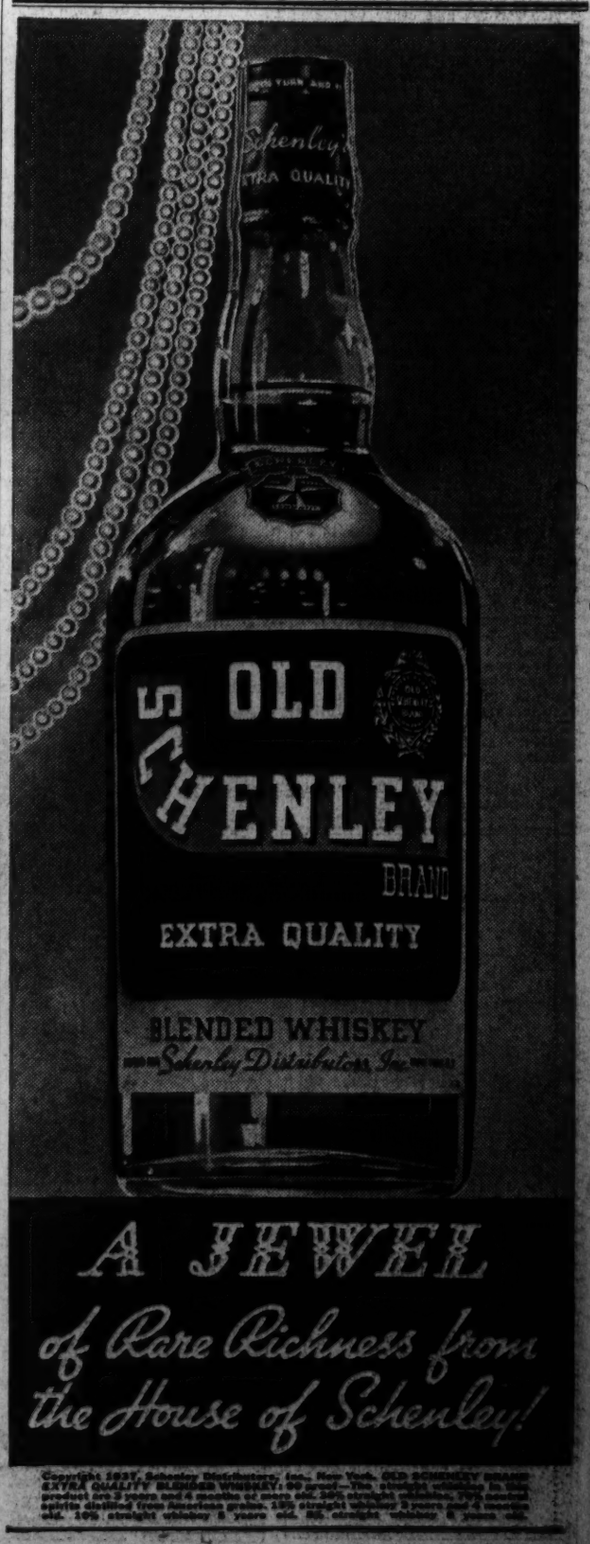


A JEWEL of Rare Richness from the House of Schenley!

Copyright 1937, Schenley Distributors, Inc., New York. OLD SCHENLEY BRAND EXTRA QUALITY BLENDED WHISKEY: 90 proof—This straight whiskey in this product are 3 years and 4 months or more old; 20% straight whiskies, 70% neutral spirits distilled from materials other than grain. 10% straight whiskey 3 years and 4 months old. 10% straight whiskey 8 years old. 80% straight whiskey 6 years old.

# D.A.R. Leaders Split on Court Increase Plan

### One Faction for Submission to the People; Other Fights Any Stand.

Continued from Page 1.

tional celebration, which will be held in September.

He said that a large part of the commission's work pertained to research, preparation and publication of important facts relating to the formation and origin of the Constitution. "It is our hope to stamp out in large measure the tremendous amount of misinformation which exists today about the Constitution, and which is even taught in many schools," he went on. "The people of the United States should know the facts about tne Constitution, and it is our purpose to give them those facts, entirely free from partisan opinions of any kind, and devoid of any political coloring."

Representative Bloom mentioned that the commission's foremost publication up to this time is a book, "The Story of the Constitution," which has just been published. He said further that arrangements were being made to distribute everywhere full-size exact facsimiles of the Constitution and the Declaration of Independence, as well as pictures of the signers of the Constitution.

"We in the commission feel that our work is important," declared Bloom. "We feel that there can be no more important task than the inculcation of reverence for the Constitution achieved by true knowledge of it and of its origin. It is the duty and privilege of every American to know the Constitution, how it was written, what it provides, and how it has given us freedom and union—and will continue to give us freedom and union."

**Membership Increased.**

Following Representative Bloom's address D. A. R. delegates got down to the business of making annual reports. A steady gain in membership in the society was reported from the office of the registrar general, where applications of more than 300,000 members are on file.

That the value of the D. A. R. as a source of genealogical information is recognized by the public is evidenced by the thousands of requests that are received for information to be found in the 1,500 volumes on file at headquarters, Mrs. Spencer said. "These requests are by no means confined to so-called ancestor worshipers, but by lawyers and others wishing to verify old-age pension claims, estates and inheritances," she continued.

"Requests have become so numerous that in February of this year the genealogical extension service was established by the D. A. R., whereby information contained in its library was made available to the public on payment of a nominal fee."

More than a thousand graves of revolutionary soldiers were reported located by D. A. R. chapters the past year, according to a statement made by Mrs. ohn Y. Richardson, of Portland, Oreg., D. A. R. reporter general to the Smithsonian Institution. "Each record of a newly identified grave was accompanied by service records and other valuable information for posterity," Mrs. Richardson averred.

Mrs. Reed also called attention to the fact that the outside world seems to be taking a greater interest in the museum now than ever before. According to the system of tabulating the number of persons who come to the museum, about 25,000 men and women visited it last year, she said.

**College Chapters Gain.**

Campus and college chapters of the D. A. R. are gaining in popularity and are vitally important at the present time, Mrs. William H. Pouch, organizing secretary general, pointed out in her annual report. "It is the hope of many State regents that chapters may be organized in colleges with 12 members only, since in a college the chapter membership will be changing continually," she said. North Carolina has had the greatest number of chapters organized during the past year.

The president general, Mrs. William A. Becker, urged the formation of junior groups within chapters and increased organization of D. A. R. chapters on college campuses in her address at the business session. "Give the younger women a definite part in the chapter's work that they may find expression for their own initiative," she advised. "To build better manhood and womanhood is not only our privilege but our responsibility. What a rich harvest can be reaped in our work for youth!"

Other reports at the morning session were given by Mrs. E. Thomas Boyd, chaplain general; Mrs. Julius Y. Talmadge, recording secretary general; Mrs. Henry M. Robert, jr., treasurer general; Mrs. Julian G. Goodhue, historian general, and Mrs. Luther Eugene Tomm, librarian general.

## Active at D. A. R. Congress

Post Staff Photo.

*Snapped at Constitution Hall yesterday. Left to right, Mrs. Edmund A. Blowers, of Detroit, Mich.; Miss Marion Brooke, in charge of pages, and Mrs. William H. Pouch, who is in charge of the junior group of the organization.*

## D. A. R. Program for Today

Organ Recital, 9 Until 9:30: Mrs. Frank Akers Frost, Organist
Georgetown Presbyterian Church, D. C.
Assembly Call
Entrance of the President General escorted by the Pages
Congress Called to Order: The President General
Scripture and Prayer: The Chaplain General
The Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag: The Assemblage
The National Anthem: The Assemblage
Anna Laura Cree, Leader,
Member, Pittsburgh Chapter, Pennsylvania
Reading of the Minutes: The Recording Secretary General
Report of the Resolutions Committee: Mrs. Robert J. Johnston, Chairman
Reports of National Committees:
Buildings and Grounds: Mrs. Henry M. Robert, jr., Chairman
Constitution Hall Memory Book: Mrs. G. L. H. Brosseau, Chairman
Financial Status, Constitution Hall: The Treasurer General
Address:
Religion and the New Generation Mrs. Harper Sibley
Chairman, Women's Committee, Mobilization for Human Needs
Music: Nancy Stillwell Williamson, Contralto,
Member, General Frelinghuysen Chapter, N. J.
Mary Izant Couch, Accompanist
Che faro senza Euridice ..... Gluck
The Mermaid's Song ..... Haydn
Reports of National Committees (Continued):
Daughters of the American Revolution Student Loan Fund:
Mrs. Joseph G. Forney, Chairman
Daughters of the American Revolution Manual for Citizenship:
Mrs. William J. Ward, Chairman
Junior Membership: Mrs. William H. Pouch, Chairman
Address: Youth and Our Government George E. Sokolsky
Music: Nancy Stillwell Williamson, Contralto
Mary Izant Couch, Accompanist
Reports of National Committees (Continued):
Ellis Island: Mrs. Smith H. Stebbins, Chairman
Daughters of the American Revolution Magazine:
Mrs. Edgar F. Puryear, Chairman
Daughters of the American Revolution Good Citizenship Pilgrimage:
Mrs. Raymond G. Kimbell, Chairman
Correct Use of the Flag: Mrs. Martin L. Sigmon, Chairman
Reading:
The Flag Goes By ..... Raymona Wiegand

**The White House Reception, 3 P. M.**

Mrs. Roosevelt Will Receive the Members of the Continental Congress at the White House.

**Evening.**

Concert, 6:30 Until 7: United States Navy Band Orchestra
Lieut. Charles Benter, Leader
Assembly Call
Entrance March: United States Navy Band Orchestra
Entrance of the President General and the State Regents escorted by the Pages with State Flags
Invocation: The Rev. Albert Joseph McCartney, D. D.,
Church of the Covenant, D. C.
State Regents' Reports:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Iowa, 1846 | Michigan, 1837 | Illinois, 1818 |
| Wisconsin, 1848 | Oregon, 1859 | Alabama, 1819 |
| Florida, 1845 | Kansas, 1861 | Nebraska, 1867 |
| Texas, 1845 | Maine, 1820 | Colorado, 1876 |
| California, 1850 | Missouri, 1821 | Indiana, 1816 |
| Minnesota, 1858 | West Virginia, 1863 | Mississippi, 1817 |
| Arkansas, 1836 | Nevada, 1864 | North Dakota, 1889 |

Music: The Assemblage
Alice B. Haig, Leader,
State Regent, District of Columbia

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| South Dakota, 1889 | Idaho, 1890 | New York, 1788 |
| Ohio, 1803 | Wyoming, 1890 | North Carolina, 1789 |
| Louisiana, 1812 | Dis. of Columbia, 1790 | New Mexico, 1912 |
| Montana, 1889 | Rhode Island, 1790 | Arizona, 1912 |
| Washington, 1889 | Vermont, 1791 | New Hampshire, 1788 |
| Kentucky, 1792 | Utah, 1896 | Virginia, 1788 |
| Tennessee, 1796 | Oklahoma, 1907 | Maryland, 1788 |

Music: The Assemblage
Alice B. Haig, Leader

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| South Carolina, 1788 | Pennsylvania, 1787 | Alaska |
| Connecticut, 1788 | Hawaii | France |
| Massachusetts, 1788 | Philippine Islands | England |
| New Jersey, 1787 | Cuba | Italy |
| Georgia, 1788 | Canal Zone | Puerto Rico |
| Delaware, 1787 | China | Germany |

Nominations
The Retiring of the Colors
Exit March: United States Navy Band Orchestra

# Patriots Urged To Save Young From 'Radicals'

### Leaders Lacking, C. A. R. Warned at Opening of Convention.

True American leadership is needed if this country's youth is to be saved from the "radicals," 300 delegates to the Children of the American Revolution were told yesterday by their president, Mrs. C. A. Swann Sinclair.

Addressing the opening session in the Red Cross Building, Mrs. Sinclair said the time has come to decide whether our youth shall be led by the "patriots or the radicals."

"Leaders are what we are lacking, not followers," she said. "By becoming a leader we make our greatest contributions to youth. We know that youth always responds to the best when properly guided and that youth is determined to be active."

She warned that failure to supply young men and women with patriotic inspirations will result in their turning to questionable sources for guidance.

**"World Leadership at Stake."**

"If America is to hold leadership in the world, if America is to meet and solve her domestic and internal problems, we must put more thought in the training we give our children," she asserted.

Messmore Kendall, president general of the Sons of the American Revolution, told the delegates, "You are all 'minute men,' ready to fight for liberties gained at Lexington and Concord."

"We do not have to fire shots to retain our liberties today," he said, "but we need to use our tongues and our acts of patriotism to fight any attempts to take away the liberties guaranteed us by the Constitution. We have become so used to liberties that we do not realize they do not exist in every country."

In greetings to the assembly, Mrs. William A. Becker, D. A. R. president general, reminded the membership of its responsibility "to provide leadership for a rising generation of patriots."

**Received at White House.**

Others who delivered addresses of greeting were Mrs. Charles Carroll Haig, State regent, District of Columbia D. A. R.; Dr. Clifton P. Clark, president, District of Columbia Sons of the American Revolution, and Dr. Thomas E. Green, president, District of Columbia Sons of the Revolution.

The Rev. F. Bland Tucker, pastor of St. John's Church, in Georgetown, gave the invocation. Olive Josephine Digges led the recitation of the pledge of allegiance.

Yesterday afternoon the delegates were received at the White House by Mrs. Roosevelt. The program last night was devoted to a "stunt party," with Mrs. John Morrison Kerr as chairman.

Highlights of the schedule for today are a sightseeing tour of the Capital, presentation of the reports of national officers and a reception and dance at the Washington Club, with Nellie Tayloe Ross, Mint Director, and Rear Admiral Russell R. Waesche, commandant of the Coast Guard, as hosts.

## Cutter Goes to Aid Of Propellerless Ship

Jacksonville, Fla., April 20 (AP).—The Coast Guard dispatched the cutter Vigilant today to the aid of the Southern Pacific steamship El Isleo, which lost her propeller about 150 miles due east of Cape Canaveral on the east coast of Florida.

Coast Guardsmen here believed the vessel would be in no danger unless squalls should develop before the Vigilant arrives.

## Casino Shows Profit.

Monte Carlo, Monaco, April 20 (AP).—Monte Carlo's famous gambling casino is "out of the red." The Casino's annual report today announced gross receipts of about $2,655,000 and a profit of nearly $100,000 for the year ended March 31, compared with a deficit of about $180,000 in 1936.

# D. A. R. to Get Plan for Vote On Court Shift

### Constitutional Amendment Right Course, Asserts Mrs. Sisson.

Mrs. Vinton Earl Sisson, of Chicago, national defense chairman of the Daughters of the American Revolution, declared yesterday in an interview that any type of government reorganization should be effected "only by constitutional amendment."

Discussing President Roosevelt's court plan, she had this to say: "I have sympathy with many of President Roosevelt's social measures and with his impatience to get them through, but I firmly believe that any change in the Supreme Court should come only through an amendment to the Constitution."

A few weeks ago Mrs. Sisson wrote letters to a number of D. A. R. members to the effect that there were distinct "dangers" in the President's plan. Later she was invited to speak before the Senate Judiciary Committee in opposition to the plan, but refused pending a definite stand on the court issue by the D. A. R.

In order to determine what this stand is to be Mrs. Sisson said yesterday that a resolution proposing that any change in the Supreme Court shall be made by constitutional amendment has been drawn up by the national defense committee and will be submitted today or tomorrow to the D. A. R. Congress.

"It may be that the time has come for a change," Mrs. Sisson averred. "It may be that the Supreme Court should be enlarged and that States should be given broader powers over welfare legislation. But I feel, personally, that no matter what is needed it should be brought through channels already provided for in our Constitution. Following any other road would set a dangerous precedent."

## Surgery Declared Safe for the Aged

Rochester, Minn., April 20 (AP).—New hope came from the Mayo Clinic today for ailing grandmothers who must spend their last years in suffering because the doctor is afraid to risk an operation.

A surgeon's report declared the old medical byword—"the patient is too old to survive surgery"—is no longer true.

To support this view, two surgeons, Dr. T. R. Montgomery and Dr. Waltman Walters, reviewed the cases of six women and one man who underwent major operations successfully at ages ranging from 68 to 84 years.

## U. S. Seeking $800,000 Tax on Vanderbilt Sale

New York, April 20 (AP).—The United States Government today went after $800,000, plus interest for ten years, which it charged is due in income taxes from Mrs. Gertrude Vanderbilt Whitney and the National City Bank.

The Government sought a judgment for this amount before Federal Judge Robert P. Patterson, alleging it is due as a result of the sale, in 1927, of the palatial Vanderbilt Chateau at Fifth avenue and Fifty-seventh street.

## Elaine Barrymore Dines With EstrangedHusband

Hollywood, April 20 (AP).—Elaine Barrie fourth wife of John Barrymore, dined last night at a cafe with her estranged mate and they posed amiably for photographers but Miss Barrie's reply to reconciliation reports today was: "My divorce case is coming up for trial pretty soon."

## Program of C. A. R. Sessions

**10:00 o'Clock A. M.**

Processional:
Josephine A. Kreider,
Conrad Weiser Society, Pa.
Entrance of Color Bearers, with Pages escorting the National Officers
Prayer
Mrs. Percy M. Bailey, Chaplain
The Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag
Harold Brooks Gardner, jr.
Col. Joseph Drake Society, N. Y.
Music: "Children of Patriots"
The Audience
Reading of Minutes
Reports of Societies* Continued (two minutes each)
The Retiring of the Colors
Recess

**2:00 o'Clock P. M.**

Sightseeing tour of the city stopping at the United States Capitol for a ceremony in Statuary Hall.

**2:00 o'Clock P. M.**

March: Josephine A. Kreider,
Conrad Weiser Society, Pa.
Entrance of Color Bearers and Pages escorting the National President
Music: "America" The Audience

**Reports of National Officers.**

The National Recording Secretary
Mrs. Frederick A. Hunnewell
The National Organizing Secretary
Mrs. Lee R. Pennington, Jr.
The National Corresponding Secretary Mrs. Claude Allen Cook
The National Treasurer
Mrs. Thaddeus M. Jones.
Followed by the Report of the Auditing Committee,
Miss Aimee E. Powell, Vice Chairman.
The National Registrar
Mrs. William Henry Wagner
The National Historian
Mrs. John Morrison Kerr
The National Librarian-Curator
Mrs. Charles S. Groves
Reports of Finance Committee
Mrs. Lee R. Pennington, Jr. Vice Chairman.
Editor of Magazine
Mrs. Frank S. Ray
Manager of Magazine
Mrs. Percy M. Bailey
State Directors (three minutes each)
The Retiring of the Colors

**8:30 o'Clock P. M.**

Reception and Dance
The Washington Club,
17th and K Strets, N. W.

Rear Admiral Russell R. Waesche, Commandant U. S. C. G., and Governor Nellie Tayloe Ross, Director of the U. S. Mint, will receive the delegates promptly at 8:30 o'clock.

*If the Delegate is not present when the Society is called, the report must be filed without being read. Gifts should be presented following report.

## Tenor Maison Calls Movie Singing 'Fraud'

New York, April 20 (AP).—Rene Maison, Metropolitan Opera tenor, lit into movie singing today, calling it a "fraud," "vulgar," "a pale imitation" and "the culmination of bad taste in general."

He lectured at Columbia University on "The Art of Song and Its Mysterious Affinities with Humanity."

## Woman Held in Slaying.

*Special Dispatch to The Post.*

Hagerstown, Md., April 20.—Grace V. Hill, 24, colored, was held without bond for May court action on a charge of murder in the fatal stabbing of her husband, John Hill.


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Hartshorn Quality
Window Shades
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Let us show samples without obligation
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Moore's Yacht White, $1.40 qt.
Moore's Yacht Black, $1.10 qt.
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☆ FOR RENT ☆
Latest Styles
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ALL SIZES
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*Exotic—Lilting Fragrance*
Corday's Orchidee Bleue

Enchanting as Springtime . . . with a haunting, pervasive glamour . . . Orchidee Bleue Perfume or Eau de Cologne is the essence of which memories are made. Do wear it to interpret your romantic moods.

Perfume,
$1.25, $2.50, $5, $9.25
Eau de Cologne,
$1.50, $2.75
TOILETRIES, AISLE 11, FIRST FLOOR

ROOF LEAK?
NA. 4370
GICHNER?

AN OPEN LETTER
*to my friends*

I can remember the time when scarcely a day passed that we didn't see one another. But the world seems to be busier than ever these days. Somehow we don't get together as we used to. I've got a scheme, though. Let's visit each other more by telephone. Next to seeing someone face-to-face, a good old heart-to-heart talk is best.
Your number is in the directory. So is mine. Let's get together by telephone--and soon!

AN UNDERSTANDING
*of Men and Women*
THE Vanderbilt is one of the notable hotels of the world. To establish and maintain this enviable reputation, *more* than just a comprehensive knowledge of hotel management has been necessary.
Our entire personnel is held in high esteem for its sympathetic understanding of the desires and temperament of the individual guest. Your slightest wish is their command to be of service.
*Illustrated folder upon request*
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DOUBLE FROM $6
SUITES FROM $10
VANDERBILT HOTEL

*Pertinent Paragraph*

Dots make dash in the international code of chic for misses. The tiers, four of them, sleeve puffs, and the round pique collar are childish accents in a highly sophisticated frock. $29.75
MISSES' DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR
WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Topless Turbans
—because they soar to heights of fancy bred by Arabian Nights.
—because their "crowning glory" is the very fact that your own golden or raven locks are uncovered.
—because they are so new that nothing has surpassed them for freshness and smartness of design.
—because they come in navy, black, rose, beige, chamois, aqua, stone-white, and chalk to accompany crepes, sheers, cottons.
Left—Squared lines with a cross strap crown.
Right—Pleated and peaked above your brow—crownless. $12.75
MILLINERY SALON, THIRD FLOOR

# Old Maryland Homes Opened For Pilgrimage

### Ten Colonial Manses Are Included in Tour Through State.

History lovers in the Washington area will be given an opportunity to view the famous old colonial homes and gardens in Prince Georges County in a tour to be held April 30 and May 1 under auspices of the Maryland Garden Pilgrimage Association.

Ten homes and gardens, dating back to the colonial era—the garden spots of Prince Georges County—will be open for inspection. Proceeds from the pilgrimage will be used for restoration of the State Capitol, Annapolis.

The tour is part of a State-wide inspection of historic spots, comprising 130 homes and gardens in 15 counties.

**Ogle Estate on List.**

Included in the Prince Georges County tour will be former Gov. Ogle's estate, Belair, on the Defense highway near Collington.

Now owned by William Woodward, of New York, who has raced such thoroughbreds as Gallant Fox and Omaha, the old Belair estate is located atop a high hill overlooking terraced grounds. It has its own park, private race track and kennels. An avenue of tulip trees, one of them towering more than 90 feet, lines the drive to the home.

Fairview, located on the Defense highway near Buena Vista, will also be open for inspection. Built about 1785, the home is an old colonial brick mansion. It was the home of Gov. Oden Bowie, who held office from 1869 to 1872. The estate now belongs to his youngest son, W. Booth Bowie.

**Home of Calverts Open.**

Dower House, another estate to be open for public inspection, was the home of the Calverts, founders of the State. Known now as Mount Airy, the building dates back to the seventeenth century, when it was built as a hunting lodge for one of the Lords Baltimore. It is now owned by Mrs. Eleanor Patterson.

Compton Basett, located near the county seat of Upper Marlboro, will also be open to public view. Erected on the site of one of the original manor houses of Maryland, Compton Bassett was conveyed to Clement Hill, jr., surveyor of Maryland, in 1679. Its present owner is Dr. Reverdy Sasscer.

West of Compton Bassett is Mellwood Farm, another estate to be open. Built of clapboard in the seventeenth century, the home has been occupied by the same family for eight generations. The present owner is Mrs. Edward J. Smith. She is a granddaughter, eight times removed, from the original owner.

The tour will embrace historic St. Barnabas, reputed to be the third oldest church in the county. It dates back to 1774. Lunch will be served on the church grounds both days from 12 to 3.

Nearby the tourist will be able to view the Bowieville estate, dating back to 1810, when the home was built by Mrs. Thomas Contee Bowie. It is now owned by Mr. and Mrs. Harold Knapp.

**Scene of Gay Parties.**

Mount Lubentia, near Largo on the Landover road, was the scene in colonial days of many a gay party, attended by George Washington and other notables. Mr. and Mrs. Beall Bowie, the present owners, have agreed to open the home, with its antique woodwork and staircase, to public inspection.

Beall's Pleasure, in the Landover section, is famous for its gardens, which have been restored by the present owners, Mr. and Mrs. Brice Claggett. The first record concerning the estate dates back to 1706, Benjamin Stoddard, first Secretary of the Navy, is reputed to have built the present house, in 1794. It also will be open to the public.

The tourists also will be afforded a view of the famous Bostwick house, in Bladensburg, built in 1746 by Christopher Lowndes, prominent tobacco merchant of his day. Lafayette was feted here on his second trip to America. Its owners now are Mr. and Mrs. Felix Christophane.

## FUNNY SIGNS
by RAY BARNES

CHURCH BULLETIN.
Sunday
"Life in the Ark"
ALL ARE WELCOME
REPORTED FROM DETROIT, MICH. BY MRS W. R. COLE.
Rocky Ford SERVICE
ON THE DIXIE HIGHWAY IN OHIO - - REPORTED BY RUSSELL MYERS 4-21

Watch out for funny signs, send them to Ray Barnes, in care of this newspaper, and share your laughs.

## 20th Century War Toll Worst in All of History

Cambridge, Mass., April 20 (AP).—The first quarter of the twentieth century was "the bloodiest period in all history," Dr. Pitirim A. Sorokin, chairman of the department of sociology at Harvard, reported today.

Analysis of 902 wars and 1,615 internal disturbances during the past 2,500 years showed, Dr. Sorokin added, that "for the twentieth century the war index reaches a total eight times greater than all the preceding centuries.


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bring June Brides gifts and favors

Centerpiece and tiny nut baskets wear bows, bells and miniature bridal couples in all white or touched with green.

Gift Horse of white onyx, half of a pair of book-ends. Pair, $10

Cream leather, gold tooled, in these few of the six pieces of a desk set. $12.50

Bridal Chimes, her wedding book in white moire. $3

Crane's Informals for thanking generous friends. Box of 24. 85c

STATIONERY, AISLES 2, 4 AND 6, FIRST FLOOR

Gifts for the Bride

From the Gift Shop

. . . such delightful choices as these:

A—Rene Lalique's genius in a graceful vase with birds for handles, $14.75

B—A highly ornamental row of plump sparrows—sculptured in glass by Rene Lalique, $40.

C—A covered vegetable dish—an English antique of silver plated over copper, $25.

GIFTS, AISLE 14, FIRST FLOOR.

D—Chase Chromium in a stunning warming oven for buffet supper parties, $12.50.

THE GIFT SHOP, SEVENTH FLOOR.

For Her Walls

E—Original Oil Paintings bring colorful landscapes indoors. With deep gold-colored frame, approximately 11x13 inches, $6.50.

F—Very modern lilies in an original water color, $7.

G—Chinese Chippendale influence in the metal leaf-finished frame of a round mirror. One of four styles in finely polished plate glass, 24 inches in diameter, at $16.50.

PICTURE GALLERIES, SIXTH FLOOR.

On the "Lighter" Side

. . . such lovely lamps as these will bring beauty by day and night into the bride's home.

H—Indirect lighting in a floor lamp in satin chrome and gold-toned finish; climaxed with a shade of heavy white taffeta. With 100-200-300-watt bulb. Lamp and shade, $25.

I—Crystal glass in gleaming drops and cut pattern, is pedestal to a lamp with shade of moonstone clair de lune, lace laden. Lamp, $12.50. Shade, $6.50.

A Chinese man in ivory-toned china forms the base of a lamp with stretched ivory Shantung shade. Lamp and shade (not shown), $10.

LAMPS, SEVENTH FLOOR.

We can tell you—

- how to combine light and dark woods for a smart setting
- where Venetian blinds are appropriate
- what are the newest types of upholstery fabrics
- how to combine modern and period furniture
- what are the newest picture arrangements
- how to achieve cool and Summery rooms
- how to use striped and figured fabrics together
- whether to use wall-to-wall carpeting or rugs
- how to plan a home brimful of charm and personality—

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New Light on the Best Traditions in Wedding Engraving

. . . is constantly to be found here. For it is a Woodward & Lothrop tradition that both engraving style and wedding stationery shall be as modern as they are correct.

So, to the Spring bride of 1937, we suggest Royalty, Coronation-inspired style—on delicately rose-tinted paper. Samples will gladly be submitted.

And all the onerous task of addressing and mailing the invitations or announcements will be performed by the Engraving Room, too, for a slight additional charge.

ENGRAVING ROOM, FIRST FLOOR.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

# G.M. to Resume Canada Strike Peace Parleys

### Union Wins Renewal of Conference After Men Reject Offer.

By the Associated Press.

Oshawa, April 20.—General Motors officials agreed today to resume negotiations with representatives of their 3,700 striking employes.

Less than 12 hours after the strikers unanimously voted down a settlement proposal approved by the company and the United Automobile Workers, C. H. Millard, local union president, asked another conference.

General Motors accepted immediately. The meeting may be delayed until tomorrow, however.

The speed with which negotiations were to be resumed led observers to believe both sides were eager for an early settlement of the strike, 13 days old today.

Premier Mitchell Hepburn, whose two attempts to arrange a settlemen failed because of his antagonism to "John L. Lewis' hirelings," had no part in the renewed negotiations.

However, he received a committee professing to represent 1,200 strikers willing to accept General Motors' offer of last night. This called for a wage increase and a cut in working hours, but not the outright union recognition the majority of strikers demand.

Pickets continued their peaceful march around the plant's 20 gates in the first really springlike day here. Overcoats were discarded and no one lighted the fires in the pickets' shanties.

**Ship Boycott Ordered.**

Toronto, April 20 (AP).—Vice President F. H. Hall of the Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks announced today more than 700 union members in Port Arthur and Fort William, on Lake Superior, had been ordered to boycott vessels of the Canada Steamship Lines.

He said the order, effective May 1, forbids handling of freight "carried at the order of or in" C. S. L. vessels.

Hall declared the action resulted from the refusal of C. S. L. officials in Montreal to negotiate with union checkers.

Company officials said the "basis of negotiations which would follow return of the men to work" was the topic slated for discussion with the union committee.

**U. A. W. Role Is Issue.**

By this they meant they would discuss who would make the agreement. The strikers have insisted the agreement should be between General Motors of Canada, Ltd., and the United Automobile Workers of America. The company has insisted it should be between General Motors of Canada, Ltd., and members of a shop committee.

One compromise discussed called for the agreement to be signed by General Motors officials and C. H. Millard, styled as local U. A. W. president.

This form of agreement ended the 1933 strike in western Pennsylvania's captive coal mines when the H. C. Frick Coke Co., a United States Steel subsidiary, refused to recognize the United Mine Workers as representative of its miners. The agreement is between the company and John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers—not between the company and the union.

# Crown Is Fitted For King George

London, April 20 (AP).—King George VI tried on his crown today.

Driving to Garrard & Co., goldsmiths, the monarch spent half an hour inspecting and adjusting the three and one-half million imperial crown with its priceless blaze of jewels. He will formally receive it during the coronation ceremony in Westminster Abbey May 12.

The crown has been made over completely so it will fit. In it are such famous stones as the Black Prince's ruby, which is 2½ inches long and 1½ inches wide.


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This Is the Greatest Dental Discovery of the Age

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The NEW Analgesia Process! Every modern pain-preventative methods, including the Analgesia process used, to insure comfort. Special attention given nervous persons. Terms may be arranged.

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Don't Take DOPE FOR THAT "MORNING AFTER" HEAD

PLUTO WATER brings WELCOME RELIEF IN 1 HOUR


# *Martin Leaves for Canada To Seek G. M. Strike Truce*

### U. A. W. Votes Financial Aid in Walkout; Industrial and Labor Leaders Open Wagner Act Conferences.

Continued from Page 1.

tioned, the Secretary said, but other work stoppages were discussed. She reported that a better understanding resulted from the talks, and there was a complete allaying of any mutual distrust. Mediation and "when to call in the doctor," as well as model contracts, were topics.

At the start of the conference Miss Perkins told the conferees that industry and labor together, with the Government standing by, could stabilize labor relations.

**Requests for Guidance.**

She said so many requests had been received from others who wanted guidance on collective bargaining that other meetings would be arranged.

Maj. George L. Berry, President Roosevelt's industrial co-ordinator, told the conferees that management and labor are entitled to "adequate" shares of the profits from industry.

"The crux of the whole situation," he said, "is how shall these profits from a joint enterprise be allocated? * * * The physical facts of the business should be known to the partners—investor, industry, management and labor—so they can act intelligently and with profit to all concerned."

Among the 27 attending were Daniel Willard, president of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; C. M. Chester, president of the National Association of Manufacturers; Harper Sibley, president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States; J. Warren Madden, chairman of the Labor Relations Board; William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, and John L. Lewis, head of the Committee for Industrial Organization.

**Martin Speaks Tonight.**

Martin, auto union president, announcing the vote for financial support of the Canadian strikers, said the sum to be made available had not been determined because the actual needs had not been ascertained. In telling reporters of his quick departure for Canada, he said he would address a labor meeting at Oshawa tonight.

His arrival there will coincide with the start of new peace negotiations between a strikers' committee and General Motors officials. The conference was slated for yesterday afternoon, but was postponed at the union's request.

However, the situation was complicated last night by a report that Premier Mitchell Hepburn, on Ontario, intended to participate in any settlement of the strike. He has bitterly opposed the union leaders and Lewis, with whose C. I. O. the auto union is affiliated.

Hepburn was quoted by the Associated Press as expressing doubt that the conference set for today would be held. He was said to have asserted union leaders had made "misrepresentations" to the company in asking for the meeting, and declared a dozen strikers had told him a majority of the 3,700 strikers were "very unhappy" and wanted to go back to work.

**House Gets Strike Report.**

Meanwhile, the House Labor Committee yesterday formally reported its action of April 13 urging adoption of a Senate resolution condemning sit-down strikes and unfair practices by employers.

Represetnatives Keller, of Illinois; Gildea, Pennsylvania; Dunn, Pennsylvania, and Lesinski, Michigan, all Democrats, signed a minority report holding the resolution would constitute condemnation of all strikes.

Chairman Connery (Democrat), of Massachusetts, for the majority held that the Supreme Court's validation of the Wagner act, of which Connery was co-author, "offers a constructive opportunity for the elimination of all industrial strife."

With proper observance of the act, the majority said, "there should be no occasion for any sit-down strike on the part of the workers or the employment of labor spies or the further illegal and unlawful expenditure of company or corporation funds on the part of the employers of labor."

Yesterday's session of the A. F. of L. executive council brought no action on the proposal to expel the C. I. O. unions now under suspension for "dual unionism."

President Green said the afternoon was spent "appraising the situation" and studying "the conflict that has gone on and is still going on between the federation and the C. I. O."


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# Morgan Dies Of Heart Attack In Ohio Capital

### Ex-Democratic Treasurer Collapses After Talk at Liquor Hearing.

Continued from Page 1.

marriage, his first wife being an aunt of Mrs. Roosevelt, was an early supporter of Gov. Roosevelt for the Democratic nomination for President. As early as 1931 he began efforts to obtain his nomination, sharing offices with the late Louis McHenry Howe, former Presidential secretary, and James A. Farley.

Mr. Morgan was the preconvention finance director of the Roosevelt campaign of 1932, and following Mr. Roosevelt's nomination he was made secretary of the finance committee of the national committee. In that capacity he helped Frank C. Walker, treasurer of the committee, raise more than $2,000,000 for the campaign.

After President Roosevelt's first election Mr. Morgan came to Washington as assistant to Henry Morgenthau, jr., in the Farm Credit Administration. When Morgenthau left the Farm Credit Administration Mr. Morgan became a deputy governor under William I. Myers.

**Drafted in 1936.**

In 1936 Mr. Morgan was drafted to handle the finances of the Democratic campaign committee, serving as treasurer during the campaign.

It was just two months ago that Mr. Morgan became president and directing head of the Distilled Spirits Institute, self-regulatory body set up by the liquor interests. His appointment was announced on February 16, but he did not take over the duties of the position until March 15.

About his last position, Mr. Morgan described the institute's goal as one of public education and said "those of us who are members of the majority party, responsible for the return of legal liquor, are anxious to see that the liquor industry is conducted on the highest plane possible."

**Banker Many Years.**

Mr. Morgan spent many years in the investment banking business. He was born at New York on September 22, 1883, but spent his boyhood abroad being educated at the famous English public school, Harrow, and at Oxford University. His father was retired from business because of ill health and lived abroad for several years.

Returning to the United States in 1901, Mr. Morgan entered the investment banking business. In 1903 he became connected with the E. Rollins, Moss & Bros. firm, of Boston, Mass., and from 1906 until 1912 was a partner in the firm of Wilmerding, Morgan & Livermore.

During the World War Mr. Morgan served as major of the Twelfth New York Infantry, and also served on a committee regulating packing plants in New York for the Food Administration.

After completing his work for the Food Administration Mr. Morgan returned to the banking business, retiring in 1926 due to poor health.

When Alfred E. Smith became Governor of New York Mr. Morgan was made a member of his military staff.

In 1904 Mr. Morgan was married to Edith Livingstone Hall, who died in 1920. There was one son, William Morgan from this marriage.

Mr. Morgan's second marriage to Mrs. Sarah Jackson Coonley, of Concord, N. H., was at the Lincoln Chapel of the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church here on September 5, 1933. Mrs. Roosevelt and many members of the Cabinet and their wives attended.

Mrs. Morgan is the daughter of Robert Jackson, former secretary of the Democratic National Committee.

Seagram-Distillers Corp.—N.Y.


## 2 D. C. Children Share In Beauregard Estate

New York, April 20 (AP).—The four children of the late Mrs. Mildred Green Beauregard, of Staten Island, N. Y., were bequeathed their mother's entire estate in trust, an accounting filed in Surrogates Court disclosed today. Papers showed the gross estate amounted to $76,609.

CASH IN 5 MINUTES at HORNINGS
Opp. Washington Airport
LOANS
Diamonds—Watches—Jewelry—Guns, Etc.
Loans of $200 and over 2%
Unredeemed Pledges for Sale
Take All Busses 11th Fa. Ave.


# British Income Tax Set at 25% In Arms Race

### Levy on New Profits Also Provided; Laborites Flay 'War Budget.'

Continued from Page 1.

its. If there is no large growth in profits, there will not tax. The businessman is protected to the extent that he may make $10,000 more money this year than last without coming under the tax.

But if his profits increase beyond that figure he must pay a share of the money to the government, the rate ranging up to one-third of the profits growth on a business which increases its profits by 15 per cent or more this year.

The new source of revenue is expected to bring the government around $10,000,000 this year. It is expected to increase in scope next year, however, with expected increase in industrial profits to a possible yield of $100,000,000 to $125,000,000.

A third source of income drafted by Chamberlain taxes the income of "one-man companies," previously exempt.

The House broke in sometimes with cheers as the chancellor drew from the historic red dispatch box the array of figures and began to speak of buoyant revenue, increasing business and the hope of still higher returns from taxation.

But he stated frankly that armaments would overshadow the budget for several years to come.

"The recurrent theme of my statement," he said, "has been the pressure of rearmament. Perhaps it is not altogether surprising that some Jeremiahs have expressed the strain.

"My first reflection is that at least doubts as to our ability to carry this vast burden without wilting under the strain has fallen at a time when our credit is exceptionally high and our revenue expanding.

"We are starting with a favorable wind. If there are storms ahead, there is no visible sign of them as yet."

He warned of two things which might disappoint anticipations of expanded revenue: "Some great world disturbance outside our control which sooner or later may involve us in its vortex" and "too reckless an expenditure upon objects not vitally necessary."


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## U. S. Asked to Sell Helium to Doctors

By the Associated Press.

A Columbia University physician appealed to Congress yesterday to authorize the Government to sell helium at cost for medical use.

Dr. Alvin L. Barach, testifying before the House Military Committee, said he had had to let several patients die because he could not obtain helium.

He appeared in support of a bill which would not only enable purchase at cost, but would permit the Government to repurchase the helium under supervision of a Federal committee. The Government owns the world's largest helium supply in Texas.

Barach said he knew of asthma sufferers who had been able to return to work after helium treatments, although their cases threatened to be fatal.

"I have had five cases in the last 16 months," he said, "where the heart was stopped and revived by the use of helium."

STOP "SHAVING SKIN"

Pinaud's Lilac Vegetal closes pores so grease and dirt can't collect to form pimples, blackheads. For perfect grooming, for a fit, fresh shave, insist on

PINAUD LILAC VEGETAL

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Telltales of Early AGING

when involuntary naps . . . dizzy spells occur frequently . . . memory slips . . . physical activity slows down . . . when

MINERAL STARVED

Garlic builds and fortifies the system against the onslaught of old age ailments by supplying rich vital minerals and purifying the blood stream of toxins. What a blessed relief taking D. Gosewisch's Genuine Garlic Tablets, no after taste or odor . . . like putting new spark plugs in a motor . . . like live blood corpuscles rushing into the veins. Nerves get steadier, blood circulation normalizes — eyes brighten—new energy is replenished. There's only one original—D. Gosewisch's Genuine Garlic Tablets. Their superior quality is at once appreciated—break open a tablet—note its purity and delightful taste. Avoid disappointment — refuse adulterated obnoxious substitutes. One month's supply $1.00 (180 tablets). A "20% saving coupon" in each box. Manufactured by Excelsior Lab., N. Y. On sale at all Liggett drug stores.



OLD GOLD AND SILVER will bring you CASH AT SELINGER'S look for the big clock 818 F STREET N.W.



HAY FEVER MAY BE PREVENTED

See Your Physician . . . NOW

Hay-Fever sufferers who wish relief from this exhaustive Summer condition should commence very soon to take a course of treatment with Pollen Extract.

The Ragweed Pollen Extract for the treatment of Fall hay-fever, occurring in August and September, is administered beginning about May 15. By gradually increasing the dosage, tolerance is built-up so that the sufferer, as a rule, is not affected by the pollens in the air.

Your physician will be glad to tell you about the treatment. See him now and get relief this year.

Bring your physician's prescriptions and orders here to be filled. Our stocks are fresh and complete.

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LARRUPING LOU GEHRIG
OF THE WORLD'S CHAMPION NEW YORK YANKEES
1 A DOUBLE YESTERDAY! A HOMER TODAY—YOU'RE DOING ALL RIGHT
WOTTA MAN!
WHO SAID THIS GUY WAS ONLY A ROOKIE?
2 PLOP
3 ONE- TWO- THREE-
FOUR HOME RUNS IN ONE GAME! YEOW!
4 SMACK!
5 PACK OF CAMELS? YES, SIR!
CAMELS
SOCK IT, 'IRON MAN'!
YES, MABEL, IT'S HIS 1809TH GAME WITHOUT A BREAK
6
7
8 UM-M-M! HERE'S THE BEST PART OF EATING

THIRTEEN YEARS in the big league. "Rookie" Gehrig signed up with the New York Yankees in 1923. By 1927 he was the American League's MOST VALUABLE PLAYER. And again in 1931, 1934, and 1936.

A GREAT FIRST BASEMAN. Lou's prowess as a slugger is matched by his play at first base. His record last year was only 6/1000ths short of PERFECT. He had 1,377 put-outs.

LOU HOLDS MORE RECORDS than any other man in the game today. Here are a few for any four-game World Series: most runs batted in (9); most home-runs (4); most bases on balls (6). He has scored 100 or more runs for 11 consecutive seasons and batted in 100 or more.

HOME-RUN KING! In 1931, Gehrig shared the crown as the American League's home-run king with 46 circuit clouts. He led with 49 homers in 1934 and 1936. Gehrig's follow-through is shown above. It takes healthy nerves to connect, and, as Lou says: "Camels don't get on my nerves."

HERE'S LOU'S FAVORITE BAT and his favorite first baseman's mitt. His bat is especially made. It weighs 37 ounces—is 35 inches long. He wears out two mitts a season.

CLEAN-UP MAN for the most sensational slugging aggregation ever known. Pity the pitcher who faces the Yankees' starting line-up. Three heavy hitters to face—then Gehrig! Lou holds the American League record for runs batted in.

BASEBALL'S "IRON-MAN"! This season—Lou starts playing his 1,809th consecutive game. Injuries never stopped "Iron-Man" Gehrig. Once he chipped a bone in his foot—yet knocked out a homer, two doubles, and a single next day. Another time, he was knocked out by a "bean ball," yet next day walloped 3 triples in 5 innings. Gehrig's "Iron-Man" record is proof of his splendid physical condition. As Lou says: "You can bet all the years I've been playing, I've been careful about my physical condition. Smoke? I smoke and *enjoy* it. My cigarette is Camel."

X MARKS THE SPOT where once there was a juicy steak smothered in mushrooms—Lou's favorite dish. Gehrig is a big man. And he has a big man's appetite. Lou eats what he wants and isn't bashful about coming back for "seconds." Read what he says below.


FOR A SENSE OF DEEP-DOWN CONTENTMENT—JUST GIVE ME CAMELS AFTER A GOOD, MAN-SIZED MEAL. THAT LITTLE PHRASE 'CAMELS SET YOU RIGHT' COVERS THE WAY I FEEL. CAMELS SET ME RIGHT—WHETHER I'M EATING, WORKING, OR ENJOYING LIFE
Yours
CAMEL
TURKISH

HEAR "JACK OAKIE'S COLLEGE"

CAMELS ARE MADE FROM FINER, MORE EXPENSIVE TOBACCOS—TURKISH AND DOMESTIC—THAN ANY OTHER POPULAR BRAND

A gala show with Jack Oakie running a "college"! Hollywood comedians and singing stars! Join Jack Oakie's College. Tuesdays—8:30 pm E.S.T. (9:30 pm E. D. S. T.), 7:30 pm C. S. T., 6:30 pm M. S. T., 5:30 pm P. S. T., over WABC-CBS.

SMOKING CAMELS AT MEALTIME AND AFTER GIVES DIGESTION A HELPING HAND BY SPEEDING UP THE FLOW OF DIGESTIVE FLUIDS—INCREASING ALKALINITY. ENJOY CAMELS FREELY. THEY'RE MILD—AND DO NOT IRRITATE THE THROAT

FOR DIGESTION'S SAKE SMOKE CAMELS!

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# Federal Officer Arrests Creech Leaving Stand

## 'Bloody Harlan' Witness Is Charged With Perjury at Senate Hearing.

Continued from Page 1.

bondage—there's not a thing to keep a miner from going where he pleases.

"Housing conditions are very good, better than most company camps. We have running water in lots of the houses."

"How many?" asked La Follette.

"We have running water in 30 houses."

"How many houses are there altogether?" asked the Wisconsin Progressive.

**Tells of "Secret" Ballot.**

"About 225," Lawson admitted. "But, furthermore, we held an election in December, 1934, to see if the men wanted a union. They voted in a secret ballot, by 267 to 5, not to join any union," he continued, his memory serving him for the first time in the long grilling before the committee, where he had answered "I don't remember" scores of times.

"By secret ballot?" questioned La Follette, "Did they sign their names to the ballots?"

"Oh, yes," said Lawson, "they had to sign their names to the ballots. But I didn't have anything to do with counting the ballots."

"You call that a secret ballot?" asked La Follette, as the jammed hearing room rocked with laughter.

Lawson denied previous testimony of James Westmoreland, slim union organizer, that deputy sheriffs at pistol point had broken a coal strike by forcing men to leave their homes and return to the mines.

Westmoreland and Marshall A. Musick, thin and sad-faced organizer and preacher, outlined a picture of virtual slavery in Harlan County, with coal operators dominating the law-enforcement agencies, with the county attorney and county judge consulting a mine superintendent about disposition of criminal cases, and with one coal company, the Cornett-Lewis mine, operating a private jail on its property.

**Beaten by Deputies.**

Musick, whose 19-year-old son was killed a few months ago when shots were fired into his home from a speeding automobile, told of an occurrence in June, 1934, when 17 armed deputies descended on 40 marching miners, headed down a railroad track to hear a speech by former Gov. W. P. Morrow, and turned them back.

Musick declared the deputies beat the miners with their weapons until they were forced to run. One miner fell, and a deputy jammed the muzzle of his rifle in his face, he said. George Lee, a deputy, shouted, according to Musick, "Run, Musick, or I'll blow your head off." One miner, Musick said, was on the ground begging a deputy not to kill him.

Musick testified Merle Middleton, another deputy and a relative of the sheriff, "slammed me on the hip" with the barrel of a submachine gun, paralyzing him so that he was unable to walk, and then kicked him across the tracks. Musick said that soon after his return he was discharged as a check-weighman at the Cornett-Lewis mine and evicted from company property. The post-office and store of the town are on company property.

**Strike Was Called.**

Westmoreland told the committee Lawson required that all miners who asked for a check-weighman were required to sign for the check-off in his presence. Shortly afterward, 55 of them were discharged. A strike was called. Westmoreland said Ben Unthank, missing deputy, then went from house to house with other armed deputies, rounding up strikers at gun-point and forcing them to work.

Lawson denied all this, said he "never did find out what the strike was about," and claimed union men "used physical force" to keep "my men" from going to work.

"What do you mean—physical force?" asked LaFollette, "Did they lay hands on them?"

**Siege of Hotel Room.**

"No," admitted Lawson reluctantly. "They just talked to them and kind of blocked up the passage where my men went to the mine, but they didn't touch them."

In the afternoon William Turnblazer, stocky United Mine Workers organizer, told of being besieged in a hotel room by deputies, with rescue coming from a detachment of the State militia, sent by the Governor after long-distance pleas for help.

Turnblazer's testimony came after many stories of union organizers being driven out of Harlan county. He said he and ten union organizers in three cars drove into Harlan and registered at the Louellen Hotel. Ben Unthank and a mob of deputies, he said, then filled up the hotel lobby, fired off firecrackers in the hall "to sound like shots and intimidate me," said Turnblazer, and "shot around in the street, dragged their knuckles over our hotel doors, stationed nine men in the hall as guards, and cursed and threatened through the doors."

The Mayor of Harlan and the county attorney, who came to ask the union men to leave town, "left in a hurry," said the witness, "when they heard the men in the hall." La Follette introduced in the record a statement of the call-out of a detachment of 42 men of the militia "to protect the lives of William Turnblazer and others now held prisoners by the sheriff of Harlan County and his deputies."

**Attack, Arrest Recounted.**

"Peggy" Dwyer, union organizer, and others told of an attack on Carl Williams, a union man, by George Lee, Frank White and other deputies, in a hotel lobby, after which Williams was jailed on a charge of carrying concealed weapons.

White, called to the stand, admitted the attack, stating that while he had never known Williams to carry arms, he had a warrant for his arrest on the charge. It was never pressed, both sides agreed, and after spending the week-end in jail, his head bloody from the slugging Lee and White had given him, according to his statement, Williams was released the next Monday and told to leave town.

Lee, whose criminal record includes two trials for murder and numerous assault and battery indictments, and who is one of the chief deputies of Harlan, had no comment on the witness stand on the previous testimony about his exploits as a "terrorist" except to complain:

"They said I'm a big man weighing 225 pounds. I only weigh 180."

*Faces Perjury Charge*

TED CREECH.

## Mountaineer on Fast 42 Days Awaits 'Call'

Stooping Oak, Tenn., April 20 (AP).—Lean Jackson Whitlow, 45-year-old mountaineer, today entered the forty-second day of what he calls a fast "at a call from the Lord." He insists he will not break the fast until he "hears from the Lord."

# Thomas L. Rust Is Dead at 59

Dr. Thomas Locke Rust, 59, widely-known dentist, died yesterday at his residence, 2101 Connecticut avenue, after an illness of more than a year.

Long active in the District of Columbia Dental Society, Dr. Rust at various times held the offices of president, secretary and treasurer.

Dr. Rust was a native of Alexandria, Va., where he was born August 1, 1877. He was educated at the Episcopal High School and the old Columbian College, where he was graduated in dental surgery. He was assistant to his father, the late Dr. David Newton Rust, until the latter's retirement in 1910.

Dr. Rust delivered numerous reports before the Dental Society here, based upon his extensive studies and travels. He was an Episcopalian and a member of the Metropolitan and Chevy Chase Clubs.

Surviving Dr. Rust, who was unmarried, are three sisters, Mrs. Henry B. Lee, Towson, Md.; Mrs. Thomas Sinclair, Waterbury, Conn., and Mrs. Oliver H. Hulme, Guernsey, Channel Islands, and three brothers, David N. Rust, jr., of Leesburg, Va.; James S. Rust, of Washington, and Robert Nelson Rust, of Alexandria, Va.

Funeral services will be held this afternoon at 4 o'clock in St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Washington Circle, followed by burial in Ivy Hill Cemetery, Alexandria.

Honorary pallbearers will include Benjamin S. Minor, Dr. William Cabell Moore, Dr. William B. Mason, Henry D. Crampton, Dr. James W. Brown, Dr. William B. Marbury and George E. Warfield.

## Protest Strike Is Voted By British Coal Miners

London, April 20 (AP).—Coal miners of England and Wales have voted overwhelmingly to strike, it was announced today.

The strike is planned in protest against refusal of owners of the Harworth Colliery in Nottinghamshire to hold collective bargaining negotiations with the federation's local.

# Joseph Kendrick's Burial Set Today

Joseph Kendrick, 72, former sea captain and Navy Yard employe, died Sunday at Mount Alto Hospital after a long illness. His home was at 312 Tennessee avenue northeast.

Mr. Kendrick, known to Potomac rivermen as Capt. Joe, was a captain and owner of merchant vessels in his younger days. Later he was employed at the Washington Navy Yard, from which he was retired several years ago. He also served in the United States Navy as a quartermaster.

Survivors are his wife, Mrs. Hester E. Kendrick; a daughter, Mrs. Margaret Lynch; a brother, Frank Kendrick, of Charles County, Md., and one granddaughter. Funeral services will be held at 2 p. m. today at 517 Eleventh street southeast. Burial will be in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**Natalia Cantor to Wed.**

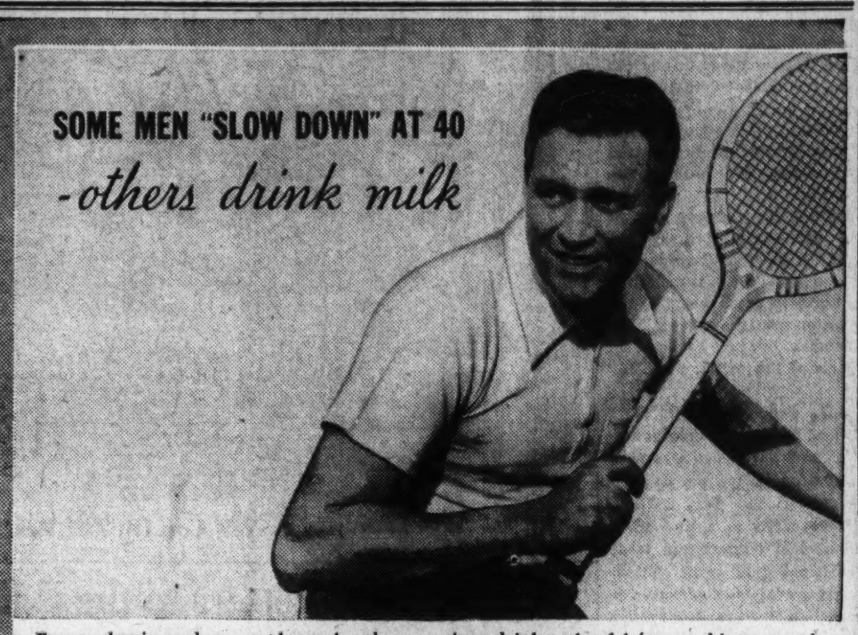
Hollywood, Calif., April 20 (AP).—Natalia Cantor, daughter of Eddie Cantor, screen actor, announced today she will wed Joseph Metzger, antique dealer, next month.

# Immorality Laid To Economy Act

An allegation that the United States Government, by its policy, foments immoral relationships between the sexes was laid before Congress yesterday by Jeanette Turner and Anna Schneiderman, of New York.

The two women, who were in Washington as representatives of 1,000,000 members of the American League Against War and Fascism, backed the Celler bill to modify section 213-A of the economy act, which prevents man and wife from holding Federal jobs.

"The act," both informed Chairman James J. O'Connor, of the House Rules Committee, "leads young couples to live together illicitly, rather than to lose the income which the women would sacrifice by marriage." The number of such relationships that are directly attributable to the economy act runs into the thousands in Washington alone, they charged.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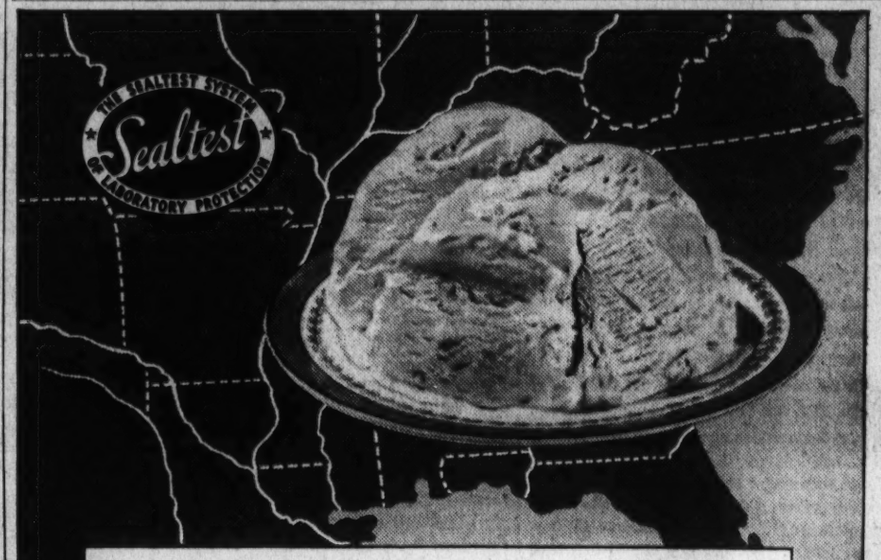


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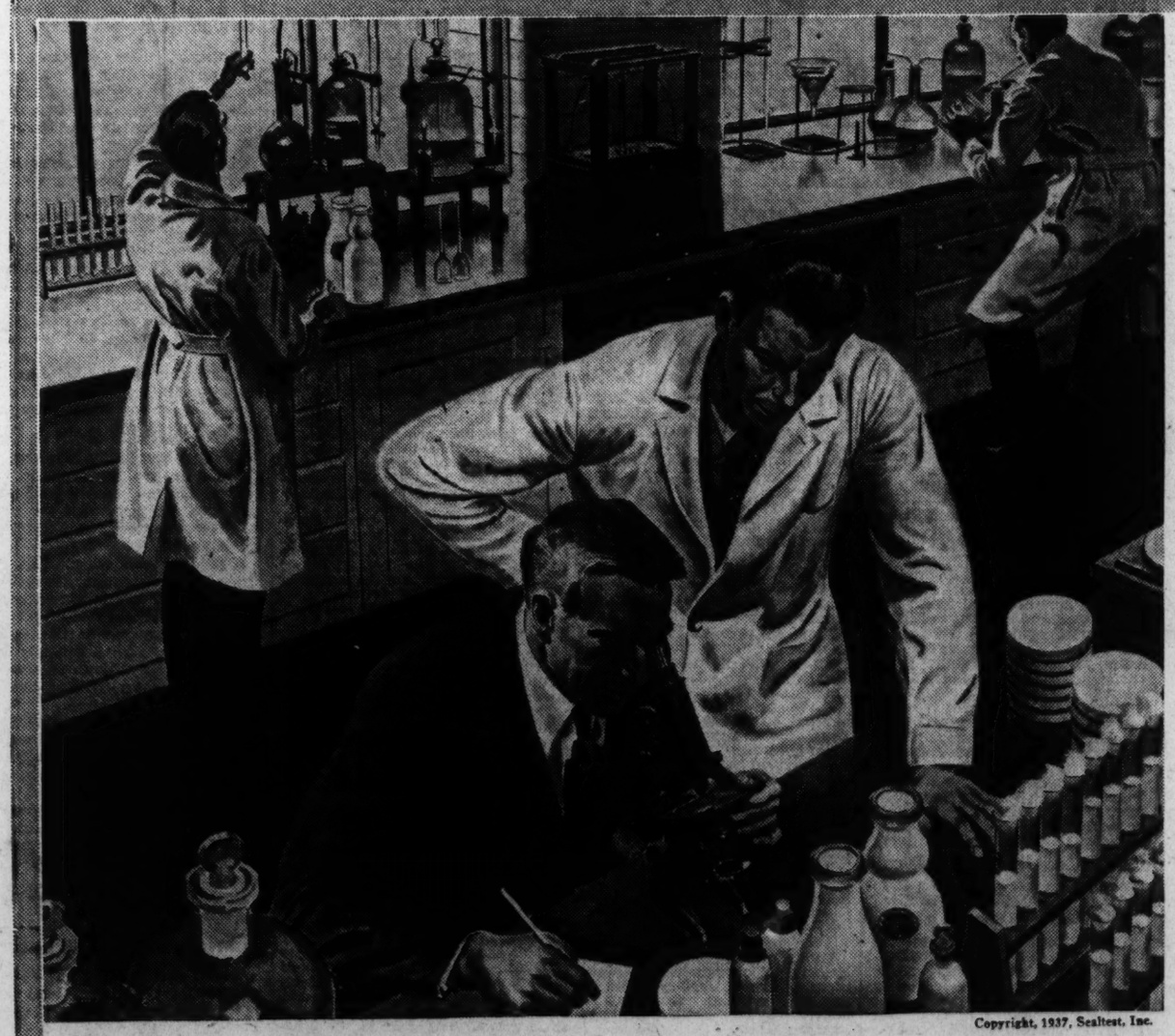

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**Wednesday, April 21, 1937.**


## A Bid For Peace?

Together with Secretary Hull, European statesmen will find encouragement in the announcement from Berlin that "Germany would be very willing to partake of a united effort to establish mutual understanding between the nations of the world."

It is a step forward, certainly, that the nation which more than any other has been pursuing the will o' the wisp of self-containment and which has been straining every nerve to rearm renders even lip service to the idea of international appeasement. Only a little while ago French and British statesmen suggested that in return for a pledge to restrict armaments the Paris and London governments would agree to make economic and financial concessions to Germany. That bid was indignantly spurned by Berlin as "an immoral, Oriental horse-trade."

Yet Germany is finding its self-imposed economic isolation increasingly irksome. Its economic difficulties, exemplified by recurring shortages of raw materials and certain types of foodstuffs, are showing few signs of diminishing. At the same time its rearmament efforts are being eclipsed by those of Great Britain. It is hardly surprising, therefore, that the leaders of the Third Reich have begun to discover hitherto unsuspected virtues in economic and military disarmament.

Whatever the reasons, Germany's change of heart is to be welcomed. Yet it needs be pointed out that there are enormous obstacles in the way of such an international conference as the earnest and well-meaning George Lansbury has been discussing with world statesmen, including Adolf Hitler. It is, for instance, not yet clear what Germany's price will be for cutting down its armaments and agreeing to a program of international financial and economic co-operation. That price may be far more than Great Britain and France are willing to pay.

Nor is it likely that Great Britain will at this moment show any readiness to curb its gigantic rearmament program. On the contrary, the British believe it absolutely essential that this program be carried out to enhance their influence upon world affairs.

Under the circumstances a world conference looking toward disarmament and economic co-operation belongs in the category of future rather than present possibilities. The idea is still in its embryonic stage. Yet it is clear that if the Third Reich now begins to manifest a real will to peace, a real determination to join forces with the other nations in bringing about international appeasement, such a conference can no longer be regarded as a wholly fantastic eventuality. But whether Hitler will really act along those lines still remains to be seen.

## Tomorrow's Planes And Ports.

Because of the size of the new planes soon to be put into commercial operation throughout the country, the Bureau of Air Commerce has been forced to reclassify the Nation's landing fields. A survey now under way indicates that only 30 of the 190 terminals in regular use today will qualify as altogether safe ports for the giant liners. Fields at Newark, Chicago, Detroit, Seattle, Portland, Oreg., and Kansas City are among those at which severe restrictions on loads and flying conditions can be expected; needless to say, Washington will also be high on this list.

The new regulations will require that fields be equipped with runways in four directions of at least 4,000 feet and diverging from one another by angles of at least 80 degrees. Approaches 2 miles long will also be ordered so that ships can take off on a ratio of 20 horizontal feet to every foot of ascent. Few fields in the country can measure up to these requirements, though several abroad such as the Tempelhof field near Berlin can boast of runways 2 miles long. Military airmen have had a voice in these extreme designs.

In this country, too, the Air Corps has an interest in enlarging airports. Only last month the Army's new "flying fortress" was unable to land here because no field in the neighborhood could accommodate it safely. And for some time, the larger commercial planes have been avoiding the city, leaving Capital passengers to travel in smaller, local-stop planes. For the Washington Airport's longest runway is but 4,200 feet and there is only one of these.

The commission supposedly working to correct this dangerous deficiency would be well advised to consider not only the requirements of today's planes but tomorrow's as well. But if this means further delay in selection of a site for a municipal landing field the flying public is likely to throw up its hands in despair.

## The President's Economy Plea.

The President's message reviewing the budgetary situation is characterized by a new note of firmness in references to the need of cutting Government costs. In previous messages he has paid lip service to economy and warned Congress that new outlays would call for imposition of additional taxes. Heretofore, however, the President has been inclined to find excuses for recurrent deficits, attributing them to circumstances beyond his control.

Last January, for example, he based his hopes of achieving a "layman's" balance of the budget upon the assumption that industry "would co-operate" by employing large numbers from relief rolls. "Without such co-operation on the part of employers," he said, "the question of a balanced budget is an open one, for the very good reason that this Government does not propose next year, any more than during the past four years, to allow American families to starve."

Now the President makes no reference to industry's responsibility for reducing relief appropriations. The disappointing revenue returns have apparently stiffened his resolve to keep outlays within specified limits. One statement in particular reveals a profound change in his attitude toward new spending proposals. "While I recognize many opportunities to improve social and economic conditions through Federal action," he said, "I am convinced that the success of our whole program and the permanent security of our people demand that we adjust all expenditures within the limits of my budget estimate."

Here is a plain warning that disaster will ultimately overtake the country if it continues to spend more than it can afford, regardless of the merits of specific projects for which funds are sought. Again, in urging Congress to resist the pressure from special groups, the President emphasizes the importance of accommodating all outlays to a "co-ordinated fiscal program." These elementary maxims of a sound financial policy need to be dinned into the ears of Congressmen who have been indifferent to milder warnings.

The major defect of the message lies in the lack of specific recommendations for effecting economies. The President does not state how he proposes to keep relief outlays, for example, within the budgeted total. And it is difficult to see how he can do so without drastically reforming WPA policies. Similarly, no suggestions are made as to cuts in public works outlays for pump-priming purposes. The President is simply content to denounce the extravagant additional outlays carried by appropriation bills now before Congress.

A promise to use "every means at my command" to eliminate the deficit of the coming year is a very weak commitment that can hardly be called a retrenchment program. The President's explanation of how he proposes to achieve his purpose is equally vague. He intends to delay apportionment of available funds among spending agencies and liquidate assets of certain emergency lending agencies. The former plan might or might not restrain the impetuous Mr. Hopkins from spending more than the budget allowed. The use of returns from liquidation of capital assets is a very unorthodox as well as unreliable method of balancing a budget. The importance of this proposal depends upon the character and extent of the liquidation. In other words, it is significant only if it implies an intention to withdraw permanently from a variety of emergency lending operations entailing heavy drafts upon Federal funds.

The budgetary outlook is really no worse than it was when the President delivered his January message. It was then apparent that his estimates of tax receipts were ultra-optimistic, and few are surprised at the discrepancy between estimates and actual returns. It is fortunate that the showdown has come this early. It gives the President an opportunity to drive home his economy appeal much more forcefully than he could have done under other conditions. And, deficit or no deficit, the scale of current expenditures is indefensibly extravagant.

Inability to balance the budget with tax revenues at a record height for all time and failure to cut relief costs when employment is rapidly increasing inevitably create doubts as to the future financial stability of the Government. Moreover, recurrent deficits totaling more than $20,000,000,000 during the past seven years have filled bank portfolios with billions of new Government issues, created a huge volume of bank deposits and laid the foundation for an inflationary rise of prices by utilization of this created deposit currency.

Efforts to prevent inflationary developments through credit control are seriously hampered so long as the Treasury is compelled to borrow to cover its current needs. Furthermore, the repeated failure of promises to achieve a balance in the budget creates a growing nervousness among banks and other investors that provides a very cogent argument in favor of immediate and drastic economies.

The tone of the President's message lends color to the belief that he is impressed by this public anxiety and has resolved as never before to attack the budgetary problem in a constructive way.

## Industrial Evolution.

Before adjourning last week the world textile conference approved a suggestion that an international commission be appointed to consider the industry's problems. It was indicated that world planning on an international scale was needed to correct the maladjustments from which the textile industry now suffers. While the magnitude of such a proposal is quite breath-taking, so is the task of rehabilitating the textile industry and putting it in a position to raise the living conditions of its workers. The delegates to the convention have at least had the courage to acknowledge that they are confronted by problems that call for heroic efforts.

The textile industry has been especially hard hit by the increasing industrialization of countries that once supplied most of their needs by importing. The rapidity of these geographical shifts in manufacturing activity and their consequences had not been fully realized until the delegates to the conference began to discuss the problems arising from such developments. It is not generally known, for instance, that China, as well as India, is today supplying most of her domestic cotton cloth requirements. The result is loss of British and indeed Japanese export outlets for cotton piece goods in that market.

There is also imperfect understanding of the great and irresistible pressure to cheapen selling prices in order to reach people with low incomes. That competition in price cutting has been accentuated by the prolonged depression which has cut down the meager incomes of the agricultural masses of all parts of the world, especially the Far East.

Apart from these economic factors there are strong political forces encouraging industrialization of backward countries as a means of emancipating them from dependence upon foreign nations. This upbuilding of productive capacity at a time when consumptive demand is lagging and trade is being further impeded by tariff and exchange barriers is certainly a serious impediment to social reforms and elevation of living standards for textile labor.

Of course, the textile industry, like other so-called "sick" industries, would benefit from an increase in the purchasing power of the masses. World-wide improvement in economic conditions and especially rising agricultural prices are already helping. But there are innumerable problems of local and national scope that do not lend themselves to any easy solution, if indeed they are capable of being met at all.

An exchange of views has, however, prepared the way for a more realistic examination of the common problems of the industry. That is necessarily preliminary to any plans for meeting these problems by mutual agreement.

## Bad News For John Bull.

Neville Chamberlain's sixth budget message, which may be his last, makes sad reading for the harassed taxpayer of the United Kingdom.

Hitherto the chancellor of the exchequer, soon to be elevated to the post of prime minister, has shown scant tenderness to those called upon to bear the burden of Britain's governmental costs. Tax reductions during these 5½ years of the National regime have been few and far between. But the British taxpayer could at least console himself with two thoughts. In the first place, though income taxes were not appreciably cut, they were not increased. And, secondly, the staggering income tax rate did make possible the continued balancing of the British budget at a time when other nations were faced by mounting deficits.

Neither consoling thought is any longer in order. The new Chamberlain budget calls for a boost in the income tax rate to five shillings on the pound. In other words, Englishmen will, during the coming year, turn over to their government at least 25 per cent of all their income over $800. Furthermore, since even this additional revenue will be insufficient to pay for the increase in British armaments, the prospect of a mounting deficit must now be faced. And it will help matters only a little that this deficit will be met by borrowing. In the long run the rearmament loans will have to be paid back, which means an added burden for the British taxpayer.

Yet whatever the grumbling this budget may give rise to in Great Britain, there is no doubt that the British people by and large will approve it. For they are determined that the greatest need of the nation, cost what it may, is to build up armaments as quickly and as extensively as possible. If the British program of rearmament has impressed the world, the willingness of the British people to carry the added burden made necessary by needs of security is no less striking.

An Illinois motorist took the cap off his gasoline tank and struck a match to see if there was any gasoline left. There was, and he isn't.

### Auto Safety Belts.

From the New Orleans Times-Picayune.

Youth probably inspires the hope of the Kansas City interne who is said to be perfecting a safety belt for motorists. Were he older and, perchance, a psychiatrist instead of a surgeon, he might give up the idea. He might reason that the type of people who are responsible for the majority of motor accidents would be the last on earth to buy or wear safety belts. Such devices might save a few travelers in the cars ahead, but that soaring love of freedom which surges within the reckless driver would tolerate no voluntary restraint.

A New Cop On The Beat.

# Letters to the Editor

*All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.*

### English For Puerto Rico.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: After 38 years under Uncle Sam's tutelage, the tutor finds that his charges are not learning English fast enough to shoulder their duties as American citizens, and the education commissioner of Puerto Rico has been admonished by the President that "the coming generation should grow up with complete facility in the English tongue."

A visit to Quebec will demonstrate that, although this Province is surrounded by English-speaking territory, its inhabitants of French descent cling tenaciously to their language and traditions. The British crown realized long ago that the best way to colonize an alien people was to let them preserve their own tongue and customs.

Apparently the fact that Spanish has been spoken in Puerto Rico for more than four centuries is not considered by the Administration as an obstacle that cannot be overcome by Executive fiat. A few years ago, when I was living in San Juan, I often heard it said that the Puerto Ricans ought to be more careful in their speech and that newspaper editors should exercise greater care lest their Castillian be corrupted by Americanisms.

For many years the use of English has been compulsory, with some exceptions, in the island's secondary schools and at the University of Puerto Rico. In the home, however, Spanish is invariably used, and there seems to be no little amount of effort to preserve the spoken word as a living symbol binding the Puerto Ricans to Hispanic and Latin culture.

As a friend and admirer of my fellow citizens of the Caribbean, especially of their beautiful and literary fertile language, I believe the President's action is regrettable. But I do not wish to infer that it would not be a good thing if Americans of whatever origin possessed a working knowledge of English.

FIDES.

Washington, April 19.

### A Letter For, More Against Memorial.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Every letter you publish seems to be against the proposed Jefferson Memorial. I wonder if one in its favor isn't in order.

A careful study of the plans will show that more trees can be planted than exist now. The square pool to the north of the memorial can be used to beautiful advantage for a cherry-blossom pageant and the steps of the memorial used for seating the audience in much the same manner as at the concerts at the water gate. The older cherry trees have not much longer to live and the younger trees can certainly be transplanted. The trees on the western rim of the basin will not be affected.

A reading of the letters of protest published when the Lincoln Memorial was planned will prove interesting. The same sort of battle raged as now in regard to the Jefferson Memorial. A road to Gettysburg was fought for—criticism of Lincoln in a Greek temple was put forth—yet today the country is extremely proud of the Lincoln Memorial.

When the new vista of the Mall was planned a reading of the papers of the time will show yells and howls, yet today the vista is greatly admired by everyone.

It seems to me that the Jefferson Memorial with its reflecting pools surrounded by cherry trees would be beautiful and a magnificent cherry festival could be held there every year.

It seems to me a little less hysteria and more cool analysis is in order.

F. K. O'BRIEN.

Washington, April 19.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Whom or what Representative Boylan represents is becoming a matter of increasing speculation. Certainly as an arbiter of memorials and a suitable site for them he is proving himself so utterly unfitted that he should be relieved of his present position as chairman of the Jefferson Memorial Commission.

It is inconceivable that this contemplated outrage be perpetrated in the face of the rising tide of public indignation unless we are already in the clutches of such a dictatorship as we thought could not happen here.

To destroy or disfigure what has become one of the famous beauty spots of the civilized world would be an intolerable affront to the 500,000 citizens of Washington and to millions of Americans throughout the country to whom the cherry trees around the Tidal Basin have become a symbol of loveliness and a mecca for spring pilgrimages.

And it would be an insult, not an honor, to the memory of Jefferson, whose very name would be desecrated by association with an act of such shameless vandalism.

THERESA H. RUSSELL.

Washington, April 15.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: May I add my suggestion, hoping it may prove helpful in the much discussed problem of the selection of a suitable memorial to Thomas Jefferson.

It seems to me that this matter must fundamentally be decided by a referendum of the entire Nation as Jefferson would have wished it.

Bearing in mind that all previous civilizations have conveyed their ideals to us, through the medium of their architecture, my plan is briefly this:

Select 50 architectural firms of undisputed ability from every section of the country and have them submit a preliminary sketch embodying their idea of the memorial.

From these 50 designs, a jury of three capable judges to select the best 10 of those ideas submitted.

These ten sketches could then be published in the entire press, from coast to coast, with adequate description of each cut, and the choice of the people gathered through the medium of a simple post card to the national committee in Washington. Thus, their viewpoint could be made known.

This would be a wonderful stimulant to the entire Nation in the development of good architecture, an added interest in the ideals of Jefferson and an additional means of bringing to the people the point that personal and individual interest is essential in all national questions, if we are to attain a better and higher cultural civilization.

A CITIZEN.

Baltimore, Md., April 16.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Haven't we enough monuments in Washington and enough places for another, without destroying a beauty spot that people come thousands of miles to see? Nowhere is there anything like it.

The wonderful reflecting pool for the Lincoln Memorial and cherry blossoms make a picture to linger in one's memory forever. Nothing should be built near enough to the Lincoln Memorial to detract from its grandeur and exquisite setting. A Jefferson memorial would be just as imposing somewhere else, with some beautiful and appropriate setting of its own.

After a while this will be known as the city of the dead, for everybody of any note has a monument in or near Washington, except perhaps John L. Sullivan.

A. P. B.

Washington, April 15.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: If it is necessary at this time to have a memorial to the late great Thomas Jefferson, why could not the Federal Government purchase the Jefferson estate at Monticello?

L. E. PFANKUCHEN.

Washington, April 19.

### Workingmen's Savings.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I wish to applaud what Mr. H. H. W. has to say about compulsory savings. But I wonder if he ever heard of an act called the social security act, and if so, what he calls that except compulsory savings.

It is true that the social security act does not compel one to save one-tenth. And it does also tax the employers. But otherwise it is as near to what H. H. W. suggests as could possibly get by the Supreme Court. Remember that a law saying you must save one-tenth of your income would be depriving a man of liberty without due process of law. Therefore the social security act with all its imperfections is a start and can be amended as time and experience shows to be desirable.

I have no quarrel with the theory of saving, but, in the past, who knew how to save. My wife and I saved not one-tenth, but every cent we could for the past 30 years. Part went in a savings bank, part in a building and loan association and part in the preferred stock of the company for which I worked. Well, we got back about 40 per cent a little at a time and the great majority of my fellow workmen who tried to save fared no better and some a lot worse.

So it's high time to start some plan whereby from one-half to two-thirds of workmen's savings is not wiped out periodically about every ten years.

G. F. HAMBY.

Washington, April 19.

### Y. M. C. A.'s Function.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: A letter appeared recently in The Post censuring the Y. M. C. A. for not being a "charitable organization" in return for Community Chest aid.

Every schoolboy knows the three principles upon which the Y. M. C. A. is founded, namely: All-around development of spirit, mind and body. Adherence to those sound ideals will surely help those who seek to help themselves.

The "Y," in fact, is not a charitable institution as that term is generally interpreted, but a character-building institution. Yet, it has dug deep many times into its pocket to help young men in distress.

During the depression many a young fellow availed himself of the services the "Y" has to offer—educational amusement, athletic and spiritual. They were helped in finding jobs in various lines through its very efficient employment services. You cannot call this kind of help "charity." It is service.

ARTHUR W. DEWHURST.

Washington, April 19.

### Bouquet For Wyzanski.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Although I have heretofore been thoroughly committed to the President's judiciary program, since the recent overwhelming Supreme Court victories of Charles Wyzanski, it would seem that the sheer brilliancy of this able advocate is accomplishing what executive action or constitutional amendment would seek to do. Doubtless had he assisted in the Gold Clause and Tennessee Valley Authority cases, the Government would have scored even greater success.

An interesting side light of his character appears, according to the account in The Post of April 14 from the fact that Prof. James M. Landis, of Harvard gave this student the lowest grades in the course on contracts which he taught and the highest in constitutional law.

RAFE TOLLAR.

Washington, April 15.

### Social Worker's Gratitude.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: As one of the social workers referred to in the recent letter from Pearl S. Stuart I wish to forward to her my appreciation for the understanding so ably expressed of the place of the individual social worker in all of the activity for improving conditions for the underprivileged. This understanding and appreciation is so rarely expressed, either in words or salaries, that I feel all social workers owe her a debt of gratitude.

A SOCIAL WORKER.

Washington, April 19.

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## Fair Enough

By *Westbrook Pegler*

### *Florida Legislation.*

Miami.

NEVER let it be said that I cast doubt on the honor of our statesmen, even in the humble $6-a-day brackets, of the State Legislatures. But I have been thinking over some of the temptations which beset these patriots by reason of their power to punish or favor big financial interests and I think we should include them in our prayers.

According to my information, which comes from rather cynical old-time statehouse reporters, the railroads and street car people and the power corporations often resorted to bribery to obtain rights of way and franchises so that they could serve the Nation.

But the cynical, old-time statehouse men tell me also that these soulless corporations were not half as eager to pay bribes as the statesmen were to take them and that, sometimes, if things were a little dull and the mortgage on the farm was causing trouble a statesman might introduce a bill to impose a special tax on a soulless corporation or heave it bodily out of the State.

* * * *

He would then explain his case to a group of fellow patriots and pledge them to support his great reform, promising to do as much for them in case of need. And then he would go back to his boarding house, take off his shoes, and sit down to wait for the legislative agent of the soulless corporation. Very often meeting informally, as man to man that way, the statesman and the legislative agent would come to a beautiful understanding.

The agent would sympathize with the patriot in his troubles over the mortgage and the statesman, on his side, would fold away a little goodwill token in his pants pocket and decide not to press his bill, as he had been mistaken all along.

It strikes me that the members of the Legislature of Florida, which is still a frontier State, with a great expanse of backwoods, must encounter many cases in which the difference between right and wrong is hard to perceive with the naked eye.

At the moment, for example, there is a serious movement in the Legislature to toss all chain stores out of Florida and regulate all retail business, even to the extent of forbidding a Florida company to operate a branch; a manufacturer, even though a resident, would not be allowed to sell at retail, and business permits would be available only to persons residing at least nine months of the year within the State.

There are also proposals to establish a State income tax and a tax on estates—two laws which, if adopted, would cause great anguish among the idle rich tax dodgers of the North who have established refugee colonies on the pleasure coasts, east and west.

* * * *

Obviously, these proposals are well worth defeating, even at great expense in the way of confidential, man-to-man discussion between individual representatives of the people and various legislative agents. And, obviously, the statesmen are in duty bound to listen to any argument bearing on measures of such solemn importance to the State they love so well.

I sincerely believe the boys listened faithfully to all the arguments in favor of horse and dog racing, and I am sure they gave profound attention to the arguments in favor of the slot machine, or one-armed bandit.

In fact, they listened twice to the arguments in favor of horse and dog racing, for the incumbent Governor vetoed the first law.

* * * *

The same irresolution has occurred again in the current session in regard to the slot machines, for the statesmen are now talking of voting them out on the ground that they are immoral.

If anyone should tell me, I should strive to disbelieve that any bribes were passed to effect the validation of these gambling activities, but it is almost impossible to dismiss an evil thought which I will not put into words, lest I seem to undermine faith in the people's representatives.

I have my duty, too, and therefore must resist an impulse to wonder how much argument it will require to defeat the chain store law, the income tax and the estate tax, and whether the argument will be generally the same as those which legalized horse-track gambling and the incalculable boon of the one-armed bandit from Chicago.

## Movies And Newspapers.

Movies are popular, but so are newspapers. Last year, according to the Film Daily Year Book, about 90,000,000 people went to see the pictures every week. But in the same year, according to Ayer's Newspaper Directory, people read 270,000,000 copies of the daily papers every week. This makes three papers read for every trip to the movies. If we assume an average of two readers for every copy of the paper, it makes six pairs of eyes trained on the newspaper for every pair of eyes fixed on the screen.

People give up the movies much more easily than they do their newspapers. Newspaper circulation declined from 300,000,000 a week in 1930 to 250,000,000 a week in 1933, a drop of 17 per cent. Movie attendance fell from 110,000,000 a week to 60,000,000 a week, or more than 45 per cent. Last year movie attendance was back to a little over 80 per cent of the predepression high. Newspaper circulation was back to 90 per cent.

*(New York Times.)*

# BOOKS

*A Mid-Week Review of Current Publications*

## Will Shakespeare

By Edwin E. Willoughby

*Folger Shakespeare Library.*

THE traveler who traverses the highways of the Eastern part of this country is presented with many an opportunity to repose his weary frame upon a bed warranted to have been slept upon by George Washington. A very considerable portion of these beds were not even in existence until after the Father of his country had gone to his reward. From these facts we can deduce three conclusions: (1) that Washington is so famous that relics of him are in great demand; (2) that tourists are credulous and are willing to sleep on beds of doubtful authenticity, and (3) that hotel and tourist home proprietors are not overcareful in regard to the histories of the beds in which, as they assure their patrons, Washington reposed.

But the fact that beds cheerfully advertised as ones in which Washington slept can be proved to have been recently manufactured in Grand Rapids gives us no warrant to assume an attitude of extreme skepticism in regard to all facts concerning Washington. And certainly no amount of faked Washington beds give us reason to formulate a theory that Washington was merely a "front" for some heretofore unknown military genius who was secretly directing the conduct of the Revolutionary War.

* * * *

YET Mr. Brooks, in his book, has fallen into this very species of error. He calls attention to the repeated attempts which have been made to foist Shakespearean fakes. He further points out that some strongly suspected relics are still exhibited at Stratford-on-Avon. He then proceeds to intimate that the other documents are equally doubtful. A conclusion more consonant with the facts, it seems to the reviewer, would be that Shakespearean scholarships have been so painstaking that the fraudulent documents have been relentlessly exposed and that the documents surviving the close examination to which they have been subjected are in all probability genuine.

Convinced in his own mind that many Shakespearean documents are either untrustworthy or have been misinterpreted, Mr. Brooks proceeds to outline his own reconstruction of the life of Shakespeare:

"Will Shakespeare," he contends, "was a mere actor, stage manager and theatrical agent. Shrewd and with a good eye to business, he first employed Robert Greene to write plays for his company, but when Greene became so dissipated that he was seized with dropsy, he abandoned him. Greene, writing on his deathbed his 'Groatsworth of Wit,' bitterly denounced 'Shakespere' as an 'upstart crow, beautified by our feathers.'"

* * * *

AT the death of Greene, however, "Shakspere," Mr. Brooks argues, did not employ another hack-dramatist to write plays with which at most his own sole connection was to cut, revise and adapt to the stage. After 1592 he had the services of one whom Brooks calls "the Poet," a man of great genius who in a sequel to the present volume will be identified. Dark hints as to the identity of this poet are dropped. Eventually, he was a "reedy courtier." (p. 185.)

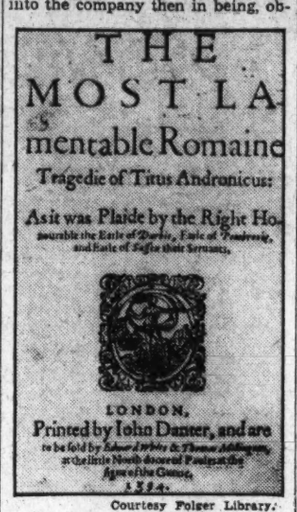
It is to be wished that Mr. Brooks had presented his materials more carefully. An argumentative matter such as this upon which the evidence, if it is to be considered, must bear the closest inspection, should be fully annotated. Mr. Brooks has on the contrary given only the vaguest references. Frequently, too, he seems to have misinterpreted his own notes.

For example, he states that "Chambers though questioning its authenticity, gives Jordan's doggerel version of the Lucky ballad the importance of a complete text." (p. 11). Sir E. K. Chambers in his "William Shakespeare" (II, 294-95) does not merely question the document; he prints it in his chapter, "Shakespeare Myths," under a series of statements from good authorities that it is a forgery.

Furthermore, Mr. Brooks is uncritical in the selection of his authorities. He weaves into his argument statements from an anonymous pamphlet, "An Essay on Too Much Reading," published in 1728, without showing how the author could have been conversant with events and conditions over a century removed from the time of its writing.

* * * *

ABOVE all, Mr. Brooks has been guilty of jumping to conclusions upon very meager evidence. Scholars have never been able to find any connection of Shakespeare with Queen Elizabeth's Men—a document naming him as a member of that company of players has long been proven to be a Collier forgery. (Chambers, "Elizabethan Stage," II, 108, n. 2). But Brooks states blithely that "When Rowe writes that Shakspere was received into the company then in being, obviously he can be but referring to the queen's company." (p. 49). In identifying the persons to whom he believes Elizabethan and Jacobean writers are making reference in their works, Mr. Brooks displays much more imagination than caution.


THE
MOST LA
mentable Romaine
Tragedie of Titus Andronicus:
As it was Plaide by the Right Ho
nourable the Earle of Darbie, Earle of Pembroke,
and Earle of Sussex their Seruants.
LONDON,
Printed by Iohn Danter, and are
to be sold by Edward Arbor, at the little North doore of Paules, at the
signe of the Gunne.
1594.

Courtesy Folger Library.

*TITLE PAGE OF "TITUS ANDRONICUS"*

Mr. Brooks' "Will Shakspere" to be sure, is certainly superior to many of the books preceding it which argue that the plays which have been ascribed to William Shakespeare should be assigned to another author. He has considered and presented an enormous mass of material. But to establish that these plays should be taken from an author to whom his contemporaries assigned them and that they should be given to another (in this case an unnamed) writer will require evidence of great weight—a mere cumulation of a large number of possible hints cannot suffice.

And Mr. Brooks, in the opinion of the reviewer, has been no more successful than his predecessors in marshaling significant evidence to prove that any claimant other than William Shakespeare of Stratford-on-Avon was the author of the greatest body of dramatic literature that the world has known.

*"WILL SHAKESPEARE, FACTOTUM AND AGENT," by Alden Brooks. (Round Table Press, $3.)*

# Marlowe and the Elizabethans

### Author Breathes Life Into Historical Skeleton.

By Hope Ridings Miller.

Sixteenth century England came to full flower in the years when a canny woman wore the crown and a crafty band of seamen boldly flew the British flag in Spanish waters.

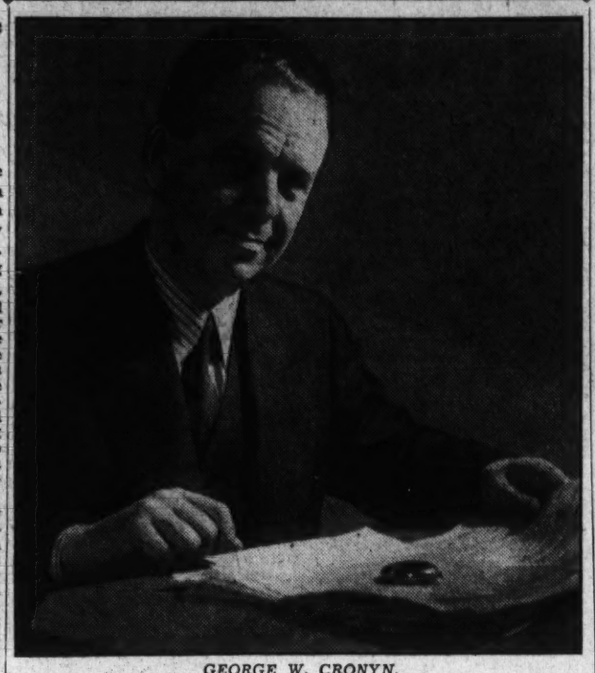
This sport of "singeing the King of Spain's beard," as Drake called it, symbolized the newly awakened spirit of a people bent, as was their Queen, on making England the greatest power in Europe. But the most renowned blossom of Britain's flowering did not stem from the defiant deeds of her sixteenth century seamen. It was nurtured and tended by a small group of young men who turned their talents to play-writing and helped to found a theater that has never been surpassed.

Threading through the narrow street of Cheapside and on by Mary-Le-Bow, a group of young men headed by a youth with "fire in his brain" frequently found their way to a small tavern where most great men of Queen Bess' day met to discuss widely divergent subjects as the future of drama and the private life of the first lady-in-waiting at court.

Here in the Mermaid Tavern men of letters mingled with leading political figures and inspiration sparkled as often in the talk as ale in the tankards. Here, deeds of daring were reported and plays and poetry were conceived and argued about continuously as such men as Christopher Marlowe, Thomas Nashe and John Lyly ate mine host's venison pies and quaffed his superior Canary wine.

Among the familiar figures at the Mermaid was one young man who stood out from all the others, although his physical make-up would have passed unnoticed to casual inspection. Why and how Kit Marlowe towered above his companions as a bold, brilliant and indomitable fellow serve as the theme of this book, which pictures an epoch as well as the rise and fall of the man who played John the Baptist to the Immortal Bard.

Famous figures, ranging all the way from Richard Boyle (later the first Earl of Cork) to young Will Shakespeare, lately of Stratford, come to life in the story and serve as a part of the vigorous and convincing background for Marlowe's tempestous career. Picking up the thread of the dramatist's life where history left off, this novel fills in the gaps and extends the narrative with a fine embroidery of events that nicely blend fiction into fact.



*GEORGE W. CRONYN.*

What history tells us about Marlowe and the other predecessors of Shakespeare is not much. The facts are far too few and insignificant to serve as a foundation for a complete picture of any of these men, Marlowe particularly. The son of a faithful "clarke" of the Leathermaker's Guild, he was born the same year as Shakespeare. He attended Cambridge; spent some time in France; was a regular customer at the Mermaid, and at 29 was stabbed to death in a tavern brawl when he was under the accusation of atheism by law. So much—and very little more—does history record of one of the most glittering gems set in the most brilliant age in English literature.

Marlowe's effect on English drama is much better known than his life story. Considered as the founder of the Elizabethan theater and the first playwright of the most talented galaxy that ever wrote for audiences, he is also recognized as the dramatist from whom Shakespeare learned much and took more. He is remembered also for "Tamburlaine," his first important play, which set the fashion for the use of blank verse in drama, and for "The Jew of Malta," "Dr. Faustus" and "Edward II."

These facts, then, are the bare bones of Marlowe's life and career as recounted in history. "Mermaid Tavern" puts fictional flesh on these bones in a manner that should please anyone who has fallen victim to the fascination of the Elizabethan era, or has wanted to know more about Kit Marlowe. From the rollicking, readable pages of this book emerges a man whose name hitherto has been hidden beneath a cloud of scandal. Questions as to whether this literary genius was also a government spy, a wastrel, an atheist, a counterfeiter and a fellow of dissolute morals are answered satisfactorily in this fascinating account of his life from his third year at Cambridge until his untimely death.

### Cronyn Highlights Lusty Era of English History.

Most of his writing was done in the ivy-clad college from which he was continually lured by London with its quickening pace and its Mermaid Tavern. But ideas for the plays on which his fame now rests came to him in the tavern, while mutton browned on the spit to further the well-being of England and ale flowed freely from dusk until dawn. There he and his friends revealed their dreams and argued lustily about them. Meanwhile, not many miles away from the Merimaid older men, such as Raleigh and Essex, were making their dreams come true by cultivating the graceful finger kiss and the bended knees—calculated to get a man far in the petticoat government.

Scornful of such sedulous bootlicking, reckless in speech and keenly aware of the charms of each pretty barmaid who served them, Kit Marlowe and his friends were far more concerned with the future of the Elizabethan theater than in the fluctuating fortunes of Elizabeth's satellites, or the success of Drake's voyage to the New World.

The story of how the dramatist eventually was drawn into the thick of court intrigue and the turn of his fortune thereafter comprises the most important part of this book. Recounting colorful incidents of college life in the sixteenth century, of London in the days when Will Shakespeare was learning the technique of play-writing, of Paris in the era of Henry III—this novel tells a rare story, not only of a man whose life thus far has been shrouded in mystery, but also of England's most glorious epoch and her most glorified tavern.

*"MERMAID TAVERN," by George W. Cronyn. (Knight, $2.50).*

## Book Ends

By Bett Hooper.

Bed-and-Bored Note: An anonymous donor in Chicago has distributed $190 worth of Dorothy Aldis' "Time at Her Heels" to Windy City doctors' offices . . . She considers it ideal reading for those stranded in waiting-rooms . . . And for those who are sick and need cheering up.

* * * *

*About 15 years ago H. L. Mencken referred to Ford Madox Ford as the man who had been for more than two decades the most promising writer in England.*

* * * *

Very timely will be J. G. Noppen's "Royal Westminster and the Coronation," which will be published on April 22 . . . And speaking of the coronation reminds me of an amusing incident which occurred last week when I was in Nashville . . . Dropping in to see Elsie Stokes, who runs the most up-to-date book store in Tennessee's capital, I asked her what she considered the shop's best-seller . . . "This is going like hot cakes," she said, and pointed . . . not to a stack of books . . . but to a group of King Edward Coronation mugs!

*BETT HOOPER.*

* * * *

*I missed meeting Bertita Harding last week by one breakfast and a lunch . . . Everybody down home was quite enthusiastic about her latest book, "The Golden Fleece" . . . They were all talking about her "Continental manner," whatever that is . . .*

* * * *

April 12 was the closing day for copies of the first edition of the new volume of Edna St. Vincent Millay poems, "Conversation at Midnight" . . . The number of copies of the trade first edition and of the $15 limited edition will be strictly limited to the number of advance orders received in publishing houses that day . . .

* * * *

*Charles and Kathleen Norris arrived this week in New York . . . They're sailing for Europe . . . Mrs. Norris says she can write at any time . . . while waiting for her husband to get dressed for dinner . . . or while waiting for him to get shaved . . . Just think what the literary world has in store if Mr. Norris ever decides to clip his mustache . . .*

* * * *

On Wednesday, March 24, there was published in this column a short notice which said that Columbia University Press was reprinting the first American novel, "The Power of Sympathy or the Triumph of Nature" . . . The book first appeared in January, 1789, and was written by William Hill Brown . . . Shortly thereafter the publishers received a letter addressed to Mr. Brown . . . It was from a clipping agency and read . . . "Will not the enclosed clipping induce you to become one of our clients . . . It will interest you also to know that our bureau has a reputation for giving intelligent service . . ."

* * * *

*Ludwig Bemelmans and his wife sailed last week for a six-month vacation in the remote town of Quito, Ecuador . . . Author and illustrator of the child's book, "The Golden Basket," Mr. Bemelmans delivered to the Viking Press his first adult manuscript . . . It was entitled "My War with the United States" . . . Rather cozy sounding, I think . . .*

* * * *

Lionel Wiggam, author of "Landscape with Figures," sailed April 15 for Peiping, China . . . And still they say poetry doesn't pay . . .

* * * *

*Beirne Lay, jr., whose book, "I Wanted Wings," has just been published, is flying the mail again . . . During the course of the maneuvers which began April 12 and will last for two weeks, in which the Eighth Pursuit Group will be camping in the fields at Virginia Beach, Va., and the Second Bombardment Group at Rocky Mountain, N. C., he takes off daily with mail sacks for the officers and men at the two camps above . . . Beirne's book is about his training as a flying cadet at Randolph and Kelly Fields, Tex. . . . He first tried his hand at writing toward the end of his active duty . . . his chief incentive was the desire to pay off a poker debt . . . Contact, Beirne!*

* * * *

Simon and Schuster have just received the completed manuscript of Hendrik Van Loon's "The Arts" . . . It is a 300,000 word history of all the arts in a single volume . . . The original manuscript filled ten large boxes of typewriter paper . . . Research on this volume began some 20 years ago . . . The actual writing and illustrating took four years . . . Mr. Van Loon celebrated the completion of his monumental task by taking a day off . . . Sissy!

* * * *

E. P. Dutton has just received a certain board of education's report on Vic Hurley's "Southeast of Zamboanga," as well as the book itself, which was much the worse for wear . . . It seems that after two years' hard usage the book had finally fallen into the hands of the censor of this unnamed town . . . Some of the censored sentences are printed below:

Page 22: "We sat in the dining room over a whiskey and soda."
Page 23: "Go back to the club and have a few more drinks."
Page 116: "The girl was a part of his extensive collection."

* * * *

*If you haven't anything else to do, run through the Book of Psalms and see how many interesting titles for novels you can find . . .*

## Post-War

*"HISTORIC CALIFORNIA IN BOOKPLATES," by Clare Ryan Talbot. (The Graphic Press, Los Angeles, $5.50.)*

This book might as well have been named "Historic Bookplates in California," for many of those illustrated depart from the general field of commemorating important or colorful events in that State's incredibly romantic story. Any collector of books or bookplates will be delighted with it, for it is a logical arrangement of hundreds of bookplate ideas used by prominent people in California, it contains over a hundred illustrations of outstanding plates and tells many an interesting story to explain them.

The greater part of the book deals with plates whose subject is some phase of California history. This portion follows a chronological order and the explanatory history is concise and interesting and includes the plates of many of the State's famous scholars.

In addition to the trade edition there are two limited editions. The collector's edition has about 35 tipped-in plates and blank pages for addition of other plates; the de luxe edition is specially bound and contains some leather plates, as well as illuminated, hand-colored, etched and engraved plates.

*BETH RHODENBAUGH.*

## Charlotte Bronte

*The following excerpts from Margaret Lawrence's book, "The School of Femininity" (F. A. Stokes Co., $3.50), are published herewith in honor of Charlotte Bronte's birth which occurred exactly 121 years ago today:*

". . . 'Jane Eyre' was the book of the year in England. Charlotte Bronte had let loose all the pent-up hatreds of her nature . . . She went after the school that had killed her two older sisters. She made horrible images of the teachers and of the system. She took for her heroine a small plain-looking orphan girl who was designed by nature to be the butt of sadistic people. She wrote herself into little defenseless, tortured Jane Eyre. The hatred that forced the book out of her made its writing astoundingly vivid. It knocked its readers cold. The style was as tortured as the heroine.

"Charlotte Bronte did not exactly enjoy her fame . . . She was feted. She met everybody of literary importance. But she was never able to be at ease among people. The cramped childhood told on her, and no amount of admiration could ever give her absolute self-confidence. She knew she was a small, badly formed, plain-looking woman. Fame never alleviates that in a woman.

"It would have needed the wise, fine mind of George Eliot to have explained . . . Not that Charlotte Bronte would ever have listened to George Eliot. She would not have approved of her. George Eliot had done what Miss Bronte had not managed to do—to live openly with the man she loved, even though he did happen technically to be married to another woman."

## King and Commoner

*"A COMMONER MARRIED A KING," as told by Baroness de Vaughan to Paul Faure. (Ives Washburn, $2.50).*

If more people who desire so fervently to make books out of the stories of their lives were to follow the example of the Baroness de Vaughan and wait until their perspectives had deepened and their senses of value had mellowed, we should have fewer books and better ones. In "A Commoner Married a King," Baroness de Vaughan relates only the major events of the years of her life from the age of 15 through 25. Her story is swiftly paced and reads like a romantic novel. There are three principal characters in it, a young French lieutenant, the aged Leopold II, King of the Belgians, and the French girl whom the King loved at sight and called "Tres Belle" and created the Baroness de Vaughan and finally married on December 13, 1909.

Written with the apparent purpose not of scandalizing but simply of telling the story of a King's love for a commoner and of the devotion, amounting to love, he received in return despite the difference of 50 years in their ages, this is an absorbing book. Its accounts of the girl's introduction to the King, the incredible lavishness (incredible to most of the world today) in which she was instantly plunged, the calumnies hurled at her and the constant enmity of the King's three daughters, the birth of two half-royal sons, the marriage at last of the King and the Baroness by a priest of the palace and the King's death four days later, all are of unflagging and dramatic interest.

So shocking was this affair considered in its day that "Tres Belle" suffered the almost continual wrath of the Belgian people. Princess Louise took the matter to Cardinal Mercier, who took it to the Pope. Leopold was told that he must either give up the Baroness or marry her.

Now it is all long past. Leopold has been dead for 27 years, Albert I, who succeeded his uncle on the throne is dead, the Baroness' two sons are dead and the Baroness tells her story. For those who prefer the old regime to the new, it will have the value of brisk entertainment. You can read it at one sitting. Surprisingly, the Baroness admits her own mistakes, and if her book seems sketchy in places one suspects that Mme. de Vaughan is saving a few memories for herself. She lives now on the Riviera. Her book was published last year in French and this is the English translation by Madeleine Boyd.

*PENDLETON HOGAN, Author of "The Bishop of Havana."*

## Off the Record

By Ed Reed

*"How about a local anesthetic before you begin, Pop?"*

## Book Plates

*"NIGHTS OF AN OLD CHILD," by Heinz Liepmann, translated from the German. (J. B. Lippincott, $2.50.)*

Heinz Liepmann's "Nights of an Old Child," written nine years ago as an attempt to escape reality, has just been translated into English. The author, abashed at the notoriety he was receiving, withdrew his book from circulation two months after its original publication, even though it had then become a smashing success.

Martin, obviously the author himself, belonged to that lost generation of war children who grew up too soon. Neurotically sensitive, he had considerable difficulty in adjusting himself to the German life of postwar despair.

In his futile attempts to come to grips with life's realities, he shipped to America as a stowaway. America, however, offered only disillusionment. Tiring of working in a speakeasy in Yorkville, he saved enough to return to Germany where once again he wandered aimlessly through the land. Finally he found some temporary sort of peace by expressing his longing for beauty in life by means of his writing.

Turgid though the book is at times, there are, however, moments of undeniable power. Mr. Liepmann's prose tends, for the most part, toward simplicity and understatement. The book itself can be classed as one more addition to the bibliography of life in the "unrestful 1920s." *JULES GOLDBERG.*

## Spies and Detectives

*"AN OFFICIAL SECRET," by Allan Duncan. (Crowell, $2.)*

This book opens in the best tradition—two men sitting at dinner in a London Club. The older man, head of a secret service, is instructing the younger man in a dangerous mission. With the words "You're on your own, and playing a lone game" ringing in his ears, the hero starts out to catch a spy and solve a series of crimes.

The dialogue is natural and the book on the whole is well written.

* * * *

*"HARNESS BULL," by Leslie T. White. (Harcourt, Brace, $2.)*

The author, who was a detective for many years, here gives the inside picture of a metropolitan police bureau.

He tells how the law tackles criminals: sometimes swiftly and boldly; sometimes in dull and commonplace style. It is interestingly done and is a second creditable book from the author who wrote "Me, Detective."

## Erratum

The Book Editor regrets that through an oversight the name of Henry F. Grady appeared over the review of Ivor Jennings' "Cabinet Government" on this page last Sunday instead of that of Louis Brownlow.

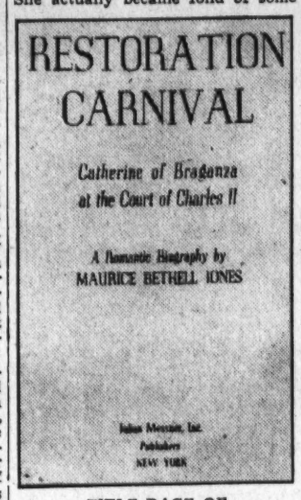
## Catherine of England

By Ross O'Donoghue

WHEN Catherine of Braganza, left Portugal to become Queen of England, the difficulties lying in her way were for the most part readily discernible. Charles was immersed in one of his numerous love affairs, the theory of kingship had been fatally shaken by Cromwell, while the overwhelming majority of England was Protestant and not inclined to receive a Catholic queen with favor. Faced with such a combination of unfavorable circumstances, the young Portuguese princess, fresh from a convent school and knowing scarcely a word of English, was to her great credit at least moderately successful in dealing with her problems.

Although she arrived ignorant of the more mundane manifestations of love, she was prepared to adore her husband from the beginning. It was with something of a shock that she learned that her royal consort's current favorite, Lady Castlemaine, was slated to be made one of her ladies in waiting. For the first and last time in their married life, she protested violently this great indignity. She soon learned that it was unavailing to interfere in such matters. Charles would brook no interference in affairs of the heart—he was glad to be the father of his people in more senses than one.

After that first experience, she wisely contented herself with a sort of working agreement with his mistresses in the interest of peace and for the good of the kingdom. She actually became fond of some


RESTORATION
CARNIVAL
Catherine of Braganza
at the Court of Charles II
A Romantic Biography by
MAURICE BETHELL JONES
Julian Messner, Inc.
Publishers
NEW YORK

*TITLE PAGE OF "RESTORATION CARNIVAL"*

of them, and liked especially the illegitimate Duke of Monmouth. The sensible attitude that she adopted won the King's enduring esteem which stood her in good stead during subsequent attacks upon her.

* * * *

IN the somewhat shaky condition of the monarchy, which Charles only suceeded in preserving by a skillful combination of alliances at home and abroad, nothing would have done so much good as a good, healthy heir to the throne. To make matters worse, the heir presumptive, James, Duke of York, turned Catholic. When it became apparent, to her own sorrow, that Catherine could do nothing to remedy the situation, Charles was urged to seek a divorce. Despite the clamor raised in Parliament and the precedent of Henry VIII under similar circumstances, Charles stuck manfully by his wife.

The country's annoyance at the lack of an heir as well as the distrust of Catherine and her priests, and the general fear and hatred of the Catholics provided fertile ground for the unbelievable Popish plot. In that classic of mob psychology, all England was led to believe a disgruntled ex-Jesuit novice, Titus Oates. Without a shred of evidence, the most powerful parliamentary party gave credence to his incredible stories because it served their ends. Wherever Oates pointed an accusing finger another head would fall.

Highly touted British justice was a farce. Men like Chief Justice Scroggs knew that they must obtain convictions to retain office. The prisoners were allowed no counsel, knew nothing of the case against them before trial, were allowed no cross-examination and were not permitted to present witnesses to testify under oath. The juries knew that they must convict or be deprived of rights and property.

The tide turned when Oates had the audacity to accuse Queen Catherine. He had ridden the whirlwind, but he reaped the storm. His fall was more rapid than his ascent. The mob quickly forgot the reasons that aroused it to fury and turned upon the instigators of the trouble.

* * * *

THE book is called a romantic biography, and unfortunately it suffers from the characteristics that might be expected from that phrase. An historical novel has a plot to recommend it, while the usual biography has solid facts and even delicious details to make it interesting and valuable. This biography falls between the two schools. It has many of the characteristics of the novel, such as a conversational presentation of incidents and an omniscience on the part of the author which allows him full knowledge of the motives of his characters; but, of course, since it deals with an historical person, its scope in the direction of a novel is limited.

From the biographical standpoint, it is disappointing in its vagueness and conclusiveness. It is evident that the author has no very thorough background in the period and his research was not profound. The work is, however, apparently based on the accepted authorities and its statements of facts are therefore generally true so far as they go, but there is not the slightest new contribution to the history of the period.

It is all very well to be afraid of boring the reader with dates, but some understanding of chronological arrangement is necessary, and there is no framework quite so satisfactory upon which to hang the facts than a few discreetly chosen dates. They tend to lend concreteness to the story and to hold together in the most effective manner the wealth of detail with which every biography must be replete in order to hold interest. The neglect to do this seems to be one of the main causes of the failure of this biography to be very interesting. The reader is left up in the air feeling that he has been neither notably entertained nor enlightened.

*"RESTORATION CARNIVAL," by Maurice Bethell Jones. (Messner, $3.)*

## A Corner on Poetry

*"THEY SAY THE FORTIES," by Howard Mumford Jones. (Henry Holt, $1.75.)*

*"BIOGRAPHY FOR TRAMAN," by Winfield Townley Scott. (Covici, Friede, $2.)*

Two gentlemen are "wearing weary," less stoically than Hardy. The elder shrugs off personal plumpness and hirsute subtractions with a good-mannered grin. His poignance deepens when he speaks for a generation which, lost as unwise followers, are now reproached by their children for blind leadership. Riding forth with no hamlet heroics on a crusade, they ended wryly in Who's Who. Several poems, in a variety of measures, including a deliciously wicked one, "To the Fat Gods," form the center of the book. In conclusion there is a briefer intimate sequence, strongly lyric.

Now and then the sonnet form is surprised in camp meeting rhythms. There is one triflin' columnist trick, "the gospel according to St. Marx," which, like the gospel according to Pitkin, is found spurious. But there is thunder in a memory of the "great white Christ, beautiful and compassionate;" and pity that hurts, for a Polish woman waiting on an alien porch for her beautiful lover to come home in a company ambulance.

Out of negative complexity, some enduring positives are found, perhaps chiefly in a partial return to Wordsworth—

"Be simple as the world. The wild birds flying,
Have no regret, but them the Immortal Will
Breaths on, and on the earth, with serene breath.
Indifferently beauty comes, and death."

The younger gentleman speaks for a generation that began this side of old illusions like Christmas and expects the mathematical truth of today to turn to the disillusion of the future. His poems trace the growth of Traman from infancy through adolescence. Marked by scars of their fathers, Traman and his mates still find Edenic enjoyment in the body: bowing meekly in the morning ritual of the toothbrush, pushing up from sleep (or a drunk), deepening their grooves in the shallow stream of daily consciousness, treading subconscious "caves beneath moss," where deeper meaning elude them.

Of all life's cheats, the mind gives up most hardly the gloria in excelsis to itself. That settled, Traman moves into his remaining 50 years of dying, not going with the Shropshire Lad to see the snow of cherries, but daydreaming on the Battery to build his own new Chartres and compound new Man for whom nightingales will sing again. He bequeaths integrity of mind as a precious stone to his son; and he has love, "not sweet, not bitter," that after flesh is lost, still

"Turns steadily sunwards and at the last
Sexless, whirls into the sun its clean white flame."

*RUTH EVELYN HENDERSON.*

*"A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE WORKS OF EDNA ST. VINCENT MILLAY," by Karl Yost. (Harper, $3.50).*

If this book were included in itself, the listing would show you exactly how the title page looks, with mention of red trimmings and italic type, and how, by reference to "verso," you can make sure whether your edition is a "first." The volume consists of a table of contents at the beginning, an index at the end, appendices located quaintly near the middle, a foreword by Miss Millay to a critical essay by Harold Lewis Cook, a preface to his own essay by Mr. Cook, the essay, a foreword by Miss Millay, to the bibliography by Karl Yost, a preface to his own bibliography by Mr. Yost and the bibliography.

The essay is a good one, approved by the subject because the author has understood poems about which original critics were often rather dumb. The appendices are important for inclusion of juvenilia published in St. Nicholas, a letter of farewell to the editor when the poet outgrew the famous St. Nicholas League, and correspondence about the Sacco-Vanzetti case.

The bibliography will be well received by librarians, teachers, research students, and people who like good-looking books. It comprises "Collations" of all editions of all volumes; "Appearances" in anthologies and "Music;" "Periodicals" in which poems were printed; "Criticism" in books and periodicals, and "Portraits" published in papers or magazines. There are blank forms for ten more books, to be filled in. If all this leaves the subject feeling prematurely a museum piece she saves the occasion by her impish foreword.

*RUTH EVELYN HENDERSON.*

## The Japanese

*"THE JAPANESE AT HOME: SOME INTIMATE SKETCHES OF LIFE AND PERSONALITIES," by Ippei Fukuda. (Hokuseido, Tokyo, $1.50.)*

The Japanese of the old school considered it a breach of etiquette to talk about themselves, and for a half century they let their Western friends discuss their inner workings. In more recent years, the modern Japanese decided to take the matter in hand and do it themselves. I hardly know which is worse.

Mr. Fukuda's intimate sketches have neither intimacy nor charm and without the backing of thought or insight, his facile pen dances along rather too disconcertingly.

*SHIO SAKANISKI.*

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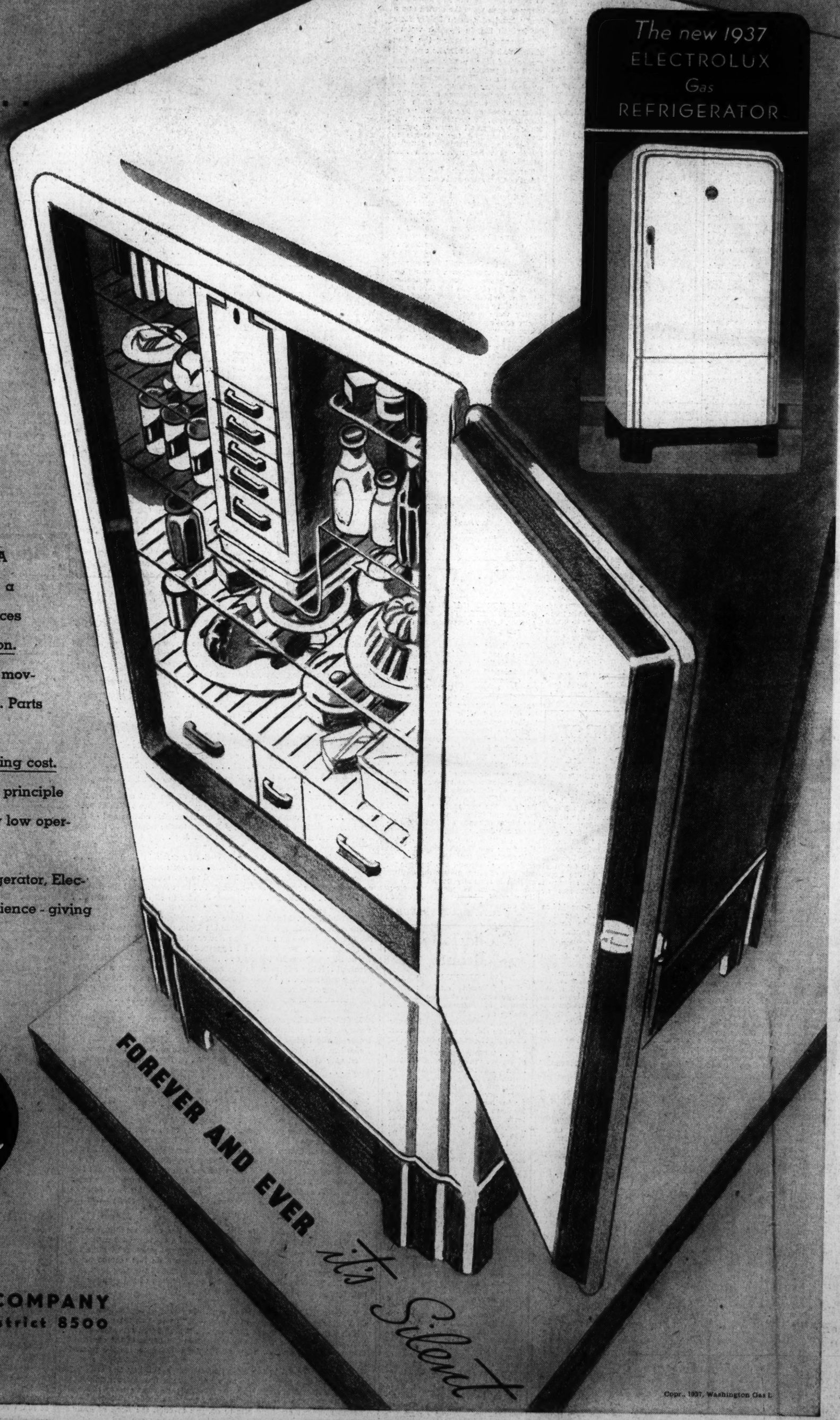


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SECTION II | Local News Amusements

# The Washington Post

Society News Women's Features | SECTION II

**** XX | WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1937 | 11

## Bob Burns Says

Copyright, 1937

By Bob Burns.

A strong woman who will not only be a wife, but a pardner is a mighty handy thing to have around the house. I've got one uncle—my Uncle Dilly—who is looked up to by everybody down home as a smart man, but I happen to know that he never made a decision in his life without first consultin' his wife.

I'll never forget the day they was married. He couldn't make up his mind then without gettin' a little bit of help from her. The preacher asked him, "Will you take this woman as your lawful wedded wife?" and Uncle Dilly started to hem and haw and sputter. Then Aunt Flutey cut in and says, "Sure you will—didn't we thrash that all out last night?"

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## The Federal Diary

Reg. U. S. Patent Office.

By Scott Hart.

### On Brigham's Appointment.

Coincident with the appointment of Reuben Brigham as assistant director of Agriculture's Extension Service, there come some nice words about him from Extension Work Director C. W. Warburton . . .

Commented the director: "We are particularly fortunate in the return of Mr. Brigham in the capacity of assistant director . . . For many years county agents have been aiding farm people to make practical use of scientific findings in the fields of agriculture and home economics . . . More recently, agricultural adjustment, soil conservation and other national programs that involve co-operative action on the part of individual farmers have added responsibilities to the county agent . . .

"Now, as we turn toward the task of developing out of both these older and newer activities a permanent unified program for American agriculture, the educational responsibility of the extension service is increased rather than lessened . . . Mr. Brigham will assist in co-ordinating the educational support given to these agricultural programs by extension workers . . . His intimate association with the development of the agricultural adjustment measures and understanding of the underlying principles, together with his earlier extension experience, will be invaluable to us in dealing with the new educational problems which now face us," he said.

Treasury Department Federal Employes Union 262 has elected delegates to the District of Columbia Federation of Federal Employes Unions, as follows: L. Zaff Rogers, Loans and Currency; J. W. Ginder, Procurement; Mrs. Ola G. King, Loans and Currency; Roberta L. Lindsey, Loans and Currency; Mabel N. Matthias, Loans and Currency; Mrs. M. K. Weidermann, Register's Office.

A regular meeting of the District of Columbia Federation of Federal Employes will be held tonight at 8 o'clock at 710 Fourteenth street northwest. Nominations of officers to serve for the ensuing year will be made. A delegate to the National Convention, N. F. F. E., will be elected.

Thirty leading Eastern colleges plan to participate in organizing a national network of college chapters of the National Civil Service Reform League . . . Plans will be formulated at the league's annual luncheon in New York on April 29 . . . According to Robert L. Johnson, the league president, "the vast majority of students are graduated now with little, if any, idea, of the actual administration and practice of Government . . . For some time leading educators throughout the country have recognized this hiatus in our educational plan . . . They are increasingly concerned with the inadequate treatment of what has been aptly characterized by the president of the Union College as 'the new profession of Government,'" he said . . . Speakers at the luncheon will include Charles West, under secretary of the interior, and Mayor LaGuardia of New York.

Approximately 323,684 persons or their estates will be eligible this year for lump-sum or death payments under the Federal old-age benefits plan of the social security act, and about $6,000,000 will be paid in these benefits, it is announced by the board by way of indicating its 1937 claims load. A total of 841 claims for lump-sum payments had been received in the Washington office for adjudication as of April 9. Many more claims are pending in the regional and field offices, where they are receiving attention before being forwarded to Washington. The board has explained that lump-sum payments will be made to persons in covered employments who attain the age of 65 and to the families of those who die before reaching that age. The board estimates that, during this year, for each person in covered employment who attains 65, two others will die before reaching that age. So, the board figures, about two deaths claims are expected to be filed for each alive claim.

## Dolph's Home Is Looted Of $1,500 Gems, Silver

John Dolph, prominent Washington insurance man, reported to police yesterday that jewelry and silverware valued at $1,500 had been stolen from his home while he was on a vacation trip.

Entrance to the house at 5303 Colorado avenue northwest was gained through a jimmied window. Police noticed the break April 13, but were unable to learn whether anything had been stolen.

# Traffic Toll Reaches 40; Inquiry Ends

### One Policeman to Face 50 Ticket Fixing Charges.

### Colored Pedestrian Dies; Officer Badly Hurt in Pursuit.

By Howard F. Wentworth.

As the District's 1937 traffic toll rose to 40 yesterday, Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police, announced the completion of the so-called "ticket fixing" investigation within his department.

Washington's latest death from traffic mishaps occurred when Joseph A. Bell, colored, 78, of the 1100 block of Twenty-third street northwest, died in Emergency Hospital only an hour after having been struck by an automobile driven, police said, by Paul Courtney, of the 400 block of I street northwest.

The accident in which the man lost his life occurred in the 2500 block of P street northwest, as Bell attempted to cross the street. Courtney will appear at a coroner's inquest. Last year fatalities stood at 31.

Even as Maj. Brown announced the "ticket fixing" inquiry covered every unit of the department over several weeks, and added that only one policeman would face charges of "fixing" traffic violation notices, a motorcycle policeman was hurt seriously in pursuit of his duty.

**Hurt Pursuing Speeder.**

The officer, Patrolman D. Lowell Dodds, 29, of the 3300 block of Fifth street southeast, suffered a possible skull fracture and internal injuries when his cycle skidded at Water and Fourteenth streets southwest as he was pursuing a speeding motorist. He was taken to Emergency Hospital.

Under the supervision of Inspector L. I. H. Edwards, assistant superintendent of police, records in both the Police Department and Police Court were examined for possible irregularities, it was reported.

A lengthy report, submitted to Maj. Brown at conclusion of the investigation yesterday will be studied by the police chief before action is taken.

Numerous policemen were questioned and scores of ticket books were examined during the inquiry, it was learned. Findings of Inspector Edwards, it was reported, will show that reports of wholesale "fixing" by members of the Police Department are unfounded.

**Officer Faces 50 Counts.**

The only policeman named—a former "adjustment" officer at the Traffic Division—is expected to face nearly 50 specific counts.

It was revealed during the investigation, according to information yesterday, that this particular policeman "took care" of traffic tickets during private meetings and telephone calls at his home.

Under the District traffic act, there must be extenuating circumstances before efforts are made to "adjust" a violation notice. And to cancel a ticket, it must be determined that the accused motorist violated no regulation.

In nearly every instance encountered during the inquiry, Inspector Edwards found that "adjustments" were made in the usual order, it was reported.

"It is evident, at least within our department," said a police official yesterday, "that reports of widespread 'fixing' practices are false. We are confident that no such conditions exist."

Meanwhile, a man mistaken for Brien McMahon, assistant Attorney General, during an alleged traffic infraction early Friday morning said he would appear at the Police Court corporation counsel's office to learn what, if any, charges were to be based on a reputed speed offense.

Eleven permits were revoked yesterday. These included: For leaving after colliding, Charles Barnes, of 1225½ Dubean street northeast; for reckless driving, Arthur E. Bivens, 2234 S street southeast; Wallace M. Davis, 1414 Ninth street northwest; Melville S. Felsenheld, 1304 L street northwest; Florian L. Frillman, 1108 Forty-fourth street southeast; Cuder Hobgood, 2 Lamont street northwest; Charles A. Perry, 1020 Browning place northwest; John Stewart, 1011 Fifty-first street northeast; Clinton Timberlake, 500 M street northwest; William T. Mehaffey, Trafford, Pa., and Paul Simpson, Bladensburg, Md.

## Southeast Citizens Oppose Memorial

Opposition to destruction of the Japanese cherry trees along the Tidal Basin was voiced by the Southeast Conference of Citizens' Associations, in session at the Eleventh Precinct last night.

The stand taken by the group was definitely against the erection of the proposed Jefferson Memorial where any harm would be done the trees.

The organization protested failure to erect a new Pennsylvania Avenue Bridge, and went on record as objecting to the expenditure of $40,000 for repairs to the present bridge, holding that this would delay a new bridge.

## Citizens Demand Sanitarium Grant

A resolution calling upon Congress to appropriate sufficient funds to operate the Children's Sanitarium for the District at Glen Dale, Md., to its full capacity, yesterday was adopted by the Petworth Citizens Association.

The action came after Mrs. Ernest Grant, managing director of the District Tuberculosis Association, had addressed the gathering and explained the situation at the hos-

*As Civitan Presented Annual Awards to High School Leaders*

Post Staff Photo.

*Washington Civitan Club awards to outstanding youths at the city's high schools. Left to right (front row), Col. Maurice Townsend, past president of Civitan International; Charles Riley, of Gonzaga; Allan Davis, former principal of Roosevelt High School; Bent Boving, of Roosevelt, and George Flather, of Western. Rear row, E. P. Zimmerman, of Western; H. A. Smith, assistant superintendent of schools; H. A. Davis, of Eastern; Francis Telreault, of Central; Victor Ordsinger, of St. John's, and Joseph Oehmann, of McKinley.*

# Mrs. Roosevelt Helps to Open New Boys Club

### 5,000 Watch Ceremonies Inaugurating Project for Colored Youths.

With Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt taking part in the ceremonies, the new Metropolitan Police Boys Club at Twelfth and U streets northwest was officially opened yesterday. The new club is for the use of colored boys.

Other prominent persons who spoke briefly before the crowd of 5,000 gathered to attend the opening were District Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen, Mrs. Mary McLeod Bethune, National Youth Administration official; Sanford Bates, executive director of the Boys Club of America, and Woolsey W. Hall, president of the Federation of Civic Associations.

**Escorted by Cadets.**

Mrs. Roosevelt was escorted to the outdoor platform by officers of the Ninth Brigade, colored high school cadets, and by Mrs. Bethune, Garnet C. Wilkinson, assistant superintendent of schools, and Dr. T. Edward Jones, chief surgeon at Freedmen's Hospital. She said:

"I am glad to take part in the opening of this clubhouse and to tell you that I hope that you will take care of it and have pleasure in all the things that you can do here for each other. I trust that some of us may find things that we can do to make your club more worth while."

Calling the club a "hopeful and helpful activity," Bates praised the organization's furtherance of ideals of cleanliness, order, sportsmanship, self-expression and voluntary discipline.

**Started by Civic Groups.**

Hall, president of the Federation of Civic Associations, declared that the entire colored community would support the boys' club project, the movement for which was started by the Bloomingdale, East Central and Central Northwest Civic associations.

Morris Cafritz, presiding officer, presented the keys of the club to Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police and sponsor of the Police Boys Club program.

Others speaking at the exercises included William I. Lee, president of the Federation of Parent-Teacher Associations; Mrs. Mary A. McNeill, of the Board of Education, and Albert Horn, representative of the Police Boys Clubs.

Occupying places on the platform were Bishop James E. Freeman, Judge Fay Bentley, of Juvenile Court; Isaac Gans, Dr. Emmett J. Scott, Dr. William J. Thompkins, the Rev. A. F. Elmes and the Rev. J. L. S. Holloman.

## *Indian Chief Tells How Judge Hitt 'Lose Um Scalp'*

Chief Longtime Sleep, Sioux brave, sat on a Police Court bench yesterday and heard Isaac R. Hitt, judge and former Indian fighter, send Chief Lone Star to jail for 60 days.

Lone Star, alias John Wilson Hayes, was charged with larceny by trick, allegedly getting commissions from merchants for goods sent to the reservation near River Bend.

Longtime Sleep was only a spectator at the trial and Attorney T. Edward O'Connell arranged the meeting with Judge Hitt. Longtime Sleep said he did not know Lone Star.

Judge Hitt said he once rode for Wells-Fargo and that Indians caused much trauble.

"Ugh," Chief Longtime Sleep said "that where judge lose um scalp."

Judge Hitt is baldheaded.

### HOLC Team to Dance.

The Home Owners Loan Corporation baseball team is sponsoring a dance at the Wardman Park Hotel this evening for the benefit of the team. The public is invited.

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# *First Lady Heads Celebration At Haven for Working Women*

### Christian Home Observes 50th Anniversary of Its Founding.

A half-century ago, Mrs. Mary G. Wilkinson, grieving over the death of a beloved daughter, set aside two rooms in her home at 323 C street for young women of good moral character and modest means who were working or seeking work in Washington.

Thus was founded the Young Woman's Christian Home, which today occupies a handsome structure at 235 Second street northeast, sheltering, not 2, but 100 young women.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, speaking yesterday at the fiftieth anniversary celebration of the founding of the home, praised the unselfishness of those women who since 1887 have been toiling in the interests of the girls, giving them a sense of security and thus saving them from the feeling of bitterness that so often attacks the young.

**Value in Personal Touch.**

"The value of work of this kind," Mrs. Roosevelt said, "is in the personal touch. Indeed, that is the value of all the work we do for others. There are so many young people who are troubled by a feeling of insecurity, by the feeling that the world about them is changing.

"I have always believed that if you can keep young people from developing a sense of bitterness in early life, they will go through life in a joyous spirit.

"In working with young people, there is something beyond bread and butter. There must be that feeling of security, and I know that a home like this must provide such a feeling."

**Girls Will Be Happier.**

"I congratulate the board on the opportunity to render such a service. Whatever comes to the girls in later life, they will be happier for the years they have spent here.

The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, pronounced the invocation at the celebration, asking a blessing on those responsible for the home, those who live there and on President Roosevelt.

Miss K. E. M. Dumbell, president of the board of trustees, told of the work done by the Home and introduced the speakers. Besides Mrs. Roosevelt these included Mrs. Elizabeth H. S. Gurley, eldest living president of the board, who came here from Philadelphia; Edgar B. Laferty, grandson of Mrs. Wilkinson, the founder; Miss Bessie J. Kibbey, who in 1892 turned over to the Home her grandfather's mansion at 311 C street northwest, and Mrs. George White, honorary president of the board of trustees, who talked about the late Flora Markward Thompson, who left a $250,000 trust fund that made possible the enlargement of the Home and the establishment of a convalescent home where young women might be cared for at a moderate cost while recovering from illness.

**Portraits Are Unveiled.**

Portraits of Mrs. Wilkinson, Miss Kibbey and Mrs. Thompson were unveiled yesterday. Mr. Laferty, who came here from Los Angeles, unveiled the portrait of his grandmother; Mrs. J. H. Ten Eyck Burr unveiled that of Miss Kibbey and Mrs. White unveiled that of Mrs. Thompson.

In its earlier years, the Young Woman's Christian Home received $1,000 a year from Congress. This appropriation was discontinued in 1906, by which time the trustees had concluded that the work was well-established and could continue without Federal assistance.

The maximum rate in the home today is $1 a day for room and two meals. Those who cannot afford that sum are required to pay $5 a week. Girls who lose their positions are "carried" while they are seeking something else. Knowing that they have this protection, they have that feeling of security which Mrs. Roosevelt mentioned in her talk.

### *First Lady Spends Active Day in D. C.*

Eleanor Roosevelt, wife of the Nation's No. 1 headliner, spent an active day here yesterday.

She attended a function of Washington's Goodwill Industries at 1218 New Hampshire avenue northwest, an anniversary celebration of the Young Woman's Christian Home at 235 Second street northeast and the dedication of a Metropolitan Police Boys' Club branch at Twelfth and U streets northwest.

In addition, she held a reception at the White House for 300 Children of the American Revolution and then, at 7:45 p. m., delivered the first in a series of radio speeches over WMAL.

## *G. W. Students Plan 'Strikes' Against War*

### 1,200 to Demonstrate for Peace in 2 Meetings Tomorrow.

Twelve hundred George Washington University students, in a protest against war and fascism, are expected to quit their classes in two "strikes" at 11 a. m. and 6 p. m. tomorrow, the George Washington University Strike Committee announced last night.

As the university has refused them permission to hold a peace demonstration on the campus, as was done last year, the strikers will assemble there and then march to some nearby meeting place, where they are to be addressed by a panel of a half-dozen Congressional and student speakers.

Among the speakers, a strike committee spokesman said, will be Representative John M. Bernard, of Minnesota, Matthew Dunn, of Pennsylvania, and John M. Coffee, of Washington, who are to address the morning meeting, and Representatives Nan Honeyman, of Oregon, and Jerry Voorhis, of California, who are to speak to the afternoon gathering.

Student speakers will be drawn both from the ranks of the strike committee and the anti-strike committee, which has been formed by students opposed to the demonstrations. Several speakers who claim membership in neither committee also are scheduled to speak.

A debate between representatives of the strike committee, William Goodykoontz and Simon Rottenberg, and the chairman of the anti-strike committee, C. T. R. Bohannan, and Robert Willett, of the center party of the G. W. Student Union on the question of whether students of the university should participate in the strike, is scheduled for tonight. In an effort to give all the students an opportunity to air their views, an open forum is scheduled at the conclusion of this debate.

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# Civitans Honor Leading Pupils Of High Schools

### 8 Youths Presented Keys at District Club's Award Dinner.

"Unselfish co-operation, leadership and good citizenship" earned its reward as eight youths, each a member of the graduating class of his high school, were honored last night by the District Chapter of the Civitan Club at its seventh annual key-award dinner at the Mayflower Hotel.

The dinner was attended by five high school principals and three assistants who were present to introduce their nominees for the Civitan Key.

The gathering heard Dr. Elmer Louis Kayser, Dean of George Washington University, attack, through inference, the District School Board's attempt to teach character in the classroom.

"It is illogical, irrational, and unsound to suppose that such a field as character can be isolated and developed in a classroom," he said, "and it is with great pride that I attend the Civitan Club's dinner, which exemplifies the contention that character must be developed by will and association."

Francis Tetreault, of Central High School, was the first honor student introduced. He was presented by Lawrence J. Hoover, school principal. He was followed in turn by Harold Arthur Davis, of Eastern High, presented by T. J. Jones, assistant principal, and Charles Wise Riley, Gonzaga winner, presented by the Rev. Anthony Leisner.

Col. Maurice Townsend, past president of Washington Club and Civitan International, made the awards.

Victor Orsinger, of St. John's, was introduced by Brother Thomas, senior class instructor, and Joseph Henry Oehmann, whose older brother, Paul, received the same award five years ago, was presented by Andrew Vliet, assistant principal, as McKinley High's winner.

Bent Boving, of Roosevelt High, was presented as his school's representative by Miss May Bradshaw, principal; Edward P. Zimmerman, of Western, by Dr. Elmer S. Newton, school head, and George Elmer Flather, jr., Wilson, by Dr. Norman J. Nelson, principal. Zimmerman was the first winner from the newest District high school.

Fathers of the boys also were guests of honor, and were congratulated by Col. Townsend as he congratulated their sons.

Allan Davis, retired principal of Roosevelt and Business High schools, was presented with a Club Medal for "uplifting the standard of citizenship in the public school system," by E. Barrett Prettyman, local head, who introduced the early speakers. Dr. Harvey A. Smith, assistant superintendent, of schools, congratulated the winners.

Plans were announced to present each high school with a plaque upon which will be inscribed the names of past winners of the Citizenship Key and the present one.

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# Trial of Pair For Blackmail Opened Here

### 2 Deny Plot to Defraud Bank President in Alexandria.

### Secret Hotel Meeting, Dictaphone 'Plant' Are Revealed.

The first instalment of a story as involved but not so exciting as a tale of international intrigue came out yesterday as the trial of a blonde former school-teacher from Oklahoma and a baldish former Congressman candidate from New York, began in District Court.

The two defendants, Mrs. Mary Krieger, 35, and Samuel Leighton Frooks, 52, are charged with blackmail conspiracy. Object of their alleged blackmail intentions, Government attorneys declare, was the late Carroll Pierce, president of the Alexandria Citizens' National Bank.

Government witnesses' testimony of hotel room redezvous, a dictaphone "plant" and long-distance telephone calls was interrupted at one time when Assistant United States Attorney Roger Robb accused Mrs. Krieger of "making faces and grimaces" at him and at the jury. He asked Justice F. Dickinson Letts to admonish her.

**Enter Not Guilty Plea.**

"She is so admonished," Justice Letts replied.

Outlining the Government evidence, Robb charged Frooks and Mrs. Krieger with attempting to carry out "a carefully conceived scheme" to obtain $2,500 from Pierce by blackmail. The pair pleaded not guilty.

Justice Letts overruled a defense motion to dismiss the case because Robb had "failed to state the Government would prove the defendants made any threats against Mr. Pierce."

Robb told the jury, composed entirely of men, that the alleged conspiracy sprang from a chance meeting in a railroad train club car, and declared the Government would show Mrs. Krieger "scraped an acquaintance" with the Alexandria banker and "determined then and there to snare him with blackmail."

**Attorney Testifies.**

First and principal Government witness called yesterday was Pierce's friend and attorney, M. Carter Hall.

Hall testified that after he had been engaged as Pierce's attorney in September, 1936, he met Frooks and that Frooks told him:

"I came to Pierce as a friendly intermediary to give him an opportunity to terminate relations with an undesirable person."

Hall said Frooks had told him further that "this was a claim for damages against Pierce for a breach of contract involving a promise to employ a certain person."

It was brought out in Hall's testimony that soon after his first meeting with Frooks he conferred with members of the District Attorney's office here. He then arranged to meet Frooks in a local hotel room September 15, 1936.

**Court Reporter Present.**

Meanwhile, according to testimony of Private Paul F. Little, of the Metropolitan Police Department, the hotel room was equipped with a microphone. Purpose of the microphone was to enable Robb, Little and Detective Sergt Earl P. Hartman to hear Hall's conversation with Frooks in another room of the same hotel.

Minor D. Randolph, a court reporter, was also in the room and took the stand yesterday afternoon to identify shorthand notes he had made of the conversation.

According to Hall's story of the hotel-room rendezvous, he was invited by Frooks to go to the bar for a "smiler." Hall refused and asked Frooks how he had arrived at the claim for $25,000. It appeared Frooks had employed insurance statistics to learn Mrs. Krieger's life expectancy and probable earnings.

Then Hall quoted Frooks as saying that although the claim was for $25,000 it could be settled for $2,500 and that Mrs. Krieger had guaranteed him $1,500 to "finish the business."

# Abattoir Seen Winning Its License Fight

### District Officials Hint Permit Will Be Given Within 2 Weeks.

### Benning Slaughterhouse Firm Expected to Drop Lawsuits.

The Benning slaughter house, at one time fought by many influential public officials, will be licensed, probably within two weeks, it was intimated yesterday by high District officials. They declined to be quoted.

First hint of this action came on April 9 when it was reported, also unofficially, that the plumbing requirements imposed on the Adolf Gobel Co., applicants for the license, had been satisfied. Those regulations had demanded certain standards in water, drainage and refrigeration.

In the abattoir fight, which extended over months, the District Commissioners, Public Works Administrator Harold L. Ickes, Frederic Delano and others were allied against the company.

The climax was reached December 18, when the Gobel company, charging conspiracy to withhold the license, filed personal suit against the commissioners for $150,000.

**$100,000 Loss Claimed.**

At the time, the company declared there had been a profit loss of $100,000, caused by inability to begin plant operations. In addition, they claimed there had been a heavy drain on the company's treasury by contracts entered into when the abattoir's foundations were completed.

The suit, still pending in the United States District Court, probably will be dropped when the license is granted.

On December 5, the Federation of Citizens Associations, in a stormy session, voted to oppose the building of the abattoir. Action came on a motion presented by Dr. Charles B. Campbell, chairman of the federation's public health committee.

Great objection came because inadequate provisions had been made for disposal of the abattoir's sewage. On April 9 it was stated the company had disposed of that objection.

On the other side of the fight were the Kenilworth and Lincoln Park Citizens Associations and the Central Labor Union. They maintained the abattoir would "materially benefit" the Northeast and Southeast sections of Washington. Many men, they said, would find employment.

**"Disgraceful," Said Ickes.**

On November 17, Public Works Administrator Harold L. Ickes condemned the abattoir as "disgraceful." He pledged himself to a finish fight against the company.

Ickes was propelled into the fight by two reasons. First, the National Capital Parks, which is under his jurisdiction, had purchased considerable land in the Benning and Anacostia area. Second, the housing division of the Public Works Administration owned 54 acres of land within 1,600 feet of the proposed Gobel plant. Homes for 700 families were planned there.

On November 14 Frederic A. Delano, chairman of the citizens committee and uncle of President Roosevelt, in a letter to W. Gynne Gardiner, company attorney, declared "the prospect of 250 carloads of stock, either per day or per week, on a day and night basis, with all the attendant noises and smells, suggests a new experience for District residents.

"You have given the lead that there would be not one half the odor from this plant as there is from a wagon load of garbage. That gives a clear comparison. Everyone knows the passing smell of ripe garbage is localized and of momentary duration. The stink of stockyards, however, hangs like a pall in the humid climate."

### Mental Hygiene Speaker.

Herbert Parsons, of Boston, will address the Washington Mental Hygiene Society at an open meeting today at 8:15 p. m. at Pierce Hall. His subject is "Probation and Parole."

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# Thrills, Action Assured Guests At Ice Carnival

### Evalyn Chandler Featured at Week's Show at the Shoreham.

By Chanticleer

There are thrills, action and beauty in that Ice Carnival we've been telling you about for this last week and now on view at the Shoreham—right in the ballroom. The floor has been made over into an ice rink—"Hollywood ice," as it is sometimes known. The formula is said to be quite secret, but for the ordinary observer it looks not unlike plaster.

Evalyn Chandler is the featured performer and for entertainment we wouldn't give a nickel for the difference between Evalyn and the much-advertised Sonya Henie. In fact, Evalyn lays claim to the title of "world's greatest this and that" in skating herself and I'll bet you wouldn't quarrel a bit with her after seeing the things she can do with a pair of skates, an abbreviated skirt and a floor that is equally smooth for a sharp steel blade and dancers' shoe soles.

In support are two young gentlemen who are not only graceful but acrobatic—the latter to the extent that one hops nimbly over a row of barrels (still on the ballroom floor, mind you) like his contemporary on the flying trapeze.

And then (you've guessed it) a ballet of maidens on ice skates. At Monday night's opening performance they seemed to be taking their work very seriously, but who wouldn't! Imagine skating blithely forth on a dance floor! The ballets are colorful and highly diverting. On view all this week.

* * * *

Another surprise week at La Paree with Bert Wallace, emmcee, presenting his Music Box Revue. All staged by Billy Lytell. Yvonne and La Marr grace the floor (they're pictured on this page) in their ideas of "dancing as it should be done." They've just completed an engagement with Leon Belasco and his orchestra. Also on view, Hilda Allison, from Manhattan's French Casino.

You can welcome a brand-new orchestra at the Raleigh's Pall Mall Room this week: Ray Benson, known to New Yorkers and especially at the swanky Atlantic Beach Club. He directs the band from his place at the piano. It's a sweet, soft, melodious type of music.

* * * *

A gala new show opens this week at the Lotus. Earl Lindsay's Streamlined Girls are starred in a new revue. Featured on the floor are Helene and Raoul, waltz specialists; Billie and Dollie Nash, songs and dances of all nations; Chick Peters, the "dancing fool," and Barbara Long, a new type of swing singer. Al Norton is your emmcee and Bill Strickland and his ork for your dancing.

Dr. Arthur Marcus has arrived at the Mayfair—a magician who specializes in cards and vanishing whisky glasses. He comes direct from Leon and Eddie's in New York. And is in the home precincts for one week only. Hurry, hurry! Incidentally, he announces his services are available to any charity organization.

* * * *

Boulevard Farms joins the ranks of the night spots now able to say "you never can tell what will happen next" at our place. Last Friday night one of the guests became amused at the dancers demonstrating "sugar foot" and after the amateur show was over, decided to hold a little contest of his own. It was for "sugar foot" exponents and it went over like the proverbial million dollars.

Gastronomical item from Brinkley's, the South East spot: It seems that Johnny Rice and his orchestra have been switching from hot swing tunes to dreamy waltzes these evenings and some one reports that the drinkers at the bar consume their beer just about in the tempo to the music. The hot tunes cause fast drinking.

* * * *

Nicolina Zenaida leaves Washington soon to sing in London throughout the coronation activities. She'll be featured by the British Broadcasting Co. Bon voyage, Nicolina, and all that sort of thing. Beginning this Friday, two new skits will be added to the Russian Troika's show. One is to be called "Bobi" with singing and dancing peasant girls.

Additional travel items: Gerson Kaufman, the new recruit in Johnny Shaw's orchestra at the Madrillon, already has his summer vacation planned. It will be a trip to Alaska by plane.

*Tango Exponents and Songstress*

*Exponents of the tango are Yvonne and La Marr, appearing this week at La Paree, headlining a new floor show. (Below) Libby Frazier, the discovery of Cocoanut Grove, singing nightly at this popular rendezvous.*

## The Post Radio Time-Table

Wednesday, April 21. Washington. Eastern Standard Time.

| | WRC 316M—950KC | WMAL 476M—630KC | WOL 229M—1,310KC | WJSV 206M—1,460KC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6:30 | Gordon | ..... | ..... | Ssah! ..... | 6:30 |
| 6:45 | Hittenmark | ..... | ..... | " ..... | 6:45 |
| 7:00 | " " | Today's Prelude | Art Brown .... | Sun Dial .... | 7:00 |
| 7:15 | " " | " " .... | " " .... | " " .... | 7:15 |
| 7:30 | " " | " " .... | " " .... | " " .... | 7:30 |
| 7:45 | " " | Wake Up Club.. | " " .... | " " .... | 7:45 |
| 8:00 | News ..... | Morn. Devotions | " " .... | " " .... | 8:00 |
| 8:15 | Gordon | Island Sere'ders | " " .... | " " .... | 8:15 |
| 8:30 | Hittenmark | Cheerio ..... | " " .... | " " .... | 8:30 |
| 8:45 | " " | " ..... | " " .... | " " .... | 8:45 |
| 9:00 | " " | News ..... | " " .... | " " .... | 9:00 |
| 9:15 | Color Parade... | Chicago ..... | Music ..... | Caballero .... | 9:15 |
| 9:30 | Garden Talk . | Breakfast Club | " ..... | Wife Saver.... | 9:30 |
| 9:45 | M'ning Glories | " " | News; Music ... | News ..... | 9:45 |
| 10:00 | Mrs. Wiggs .. | Capt. Tim Healy | Police Flashes.. | Betty and Bob | 10:00 |
| 10:15 | J'hn's Other W. | Ma Perkins .... | Music ..... | Mod. Cinderella | 10:15 |
| 10:30 | Just Plain Bill | Mountain Man.. | Marriage Clinic. | Church Hymns. | 10:30 |
| 10:45 | Today's Ch'dren | Doctor Says ... | Choir Loft ..... | J. K. Watkins | 10:45 |
| 11:00 | David Harum . | The O'Neills.... | Music ..... | Magazine | 11:00 |
| 11:15 | Backstage Wife | Personal Column. | " ..... | of the Air | 11:15 |
| 11:30 | Be Charming.. | Vic and Sade.. | " ..... | Big Sister ... | 11:30 |
| 11:45 | Voice of Exper. | E'ward MacHugh | " ..... | Dr. Dafoe .... | 11:45 |

AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 12:00 | News; Music.. | H'neyboy, S'fras. | Organ ..... | The Gumps .. | 12:00 |
| 12:15 | Mary Marlin.. | CURBSTONE .... | News; Music .. | News Parade.. | 12:15 |
| 12:30 | Harry Richman | National Farm | Four-Star Frolic | Helen Trent.. | 12:30 |
| 12:45 | Joe White .... | and Home Hour | We Are Four... | Our Gal S'day | 12:45 |
| 1:00 | Three Rancheros | " " | Luncheon Dance. | 5-Star Revue. | 1:00 |
| 1:15 | Harding's Wife | " " | " " | Rhythms ..... | 1:15 |
| 1:30 | Words & Music | Love and Learn | Concertairs ..... | George Rector | 1:30 |
| 1:45 | Cleveland | Neighbor Nell .. | " ..... | R. Life Stories | 1:45 |
| 2:00 | Orchestra | Hessberger's | Tony Wakeman. | Women's News | 2:00 |
| 2:15 | " " | Orchestra | L. Salerno .... | American | 2:15 |
| 2:30 | Mary Mason... | Airbreaks ..... | Tony Wakeman. | School of Air | 2:30 |
| 2:45 | " " .. | " ..... | Lewis, Organ.. | Myrt & Marge | 2:45 |
| 3:00 | P. Young's Fam. | Want to Write? | T. Wakeman ... | Baseball Game | 3:00 |
| 3:15 | Ma Perkins .. | Continental | Kelvin, Jocelyn. | Washington | 3:15 |
| 3:30 | Vic and Sade. | Varieties | Tony Wakeman. | vs. Yankees | 3:30 |
| 3:45 | The O'Neils .. | From London.... | Jamaica Race... | " " | 3:45 |
| 4:00 | Chasin' Blues . | Congress of | Tony Wakeman. | " " | 4:00 |
| 4:15 | Collegians .... | P'ents, Teachers | " " | " " | 4:15 |
| 4:30 | F'low the Moon | Dog Heroes..... | Variety ..... | " " | 4:30 |
| 4:45 | Guiding Light. | News ..... | Tony Wakeman. | " " | 4:45 |
| 5:00 | Dari Dan ..... | Mary Marlin... | Stokes' Orch.... | Board of Trade | 5:00 |
| 5:15 | Sundown Revue | Tea Time ..... | Johnson Family. | Rhythms ..... | 5:15 |
| 5:30 | J. Armstrong.. | Singing Lady .. | Music ..... | Robert Horton. | 5:30 |
| 5:45 | Orphan Annie. | Laff Parade ... | " ..... | Terry and Ted | 5:45 |

EVENING PROGRAMS.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6:00 | Dinner Dance. | Am'ican Schools | Tony Wakeman. | Apple C. News | 6:00 |
| 6:15 | " " | Dinner Club .... | Music ..... | Arch M'Donald | 6:15 |
| 6:30 | " " | " " .... | News; Music .. | WJSV News... | 6:30 |
| 6:45 | " " | Lowell Thomas. | Names in History | Kitty Kelly .. | 6:45 |
| 7:00 | Amos 'n' Andy | Easy Aces ..... | Music ..... | Poetic Melodies | 7:00 |
| 7:15 | Uncle Ezra ... | Mrs. Roosevelt.. | Announcers | Wilbur Hall... | 7:15 |
| 7:30 | Jerry Cooper . | Mario Cozzi..... | Court | Buddy Clark .. | 7:30 |
| 7:45 | Ink Spots .... | " " ..... | Music ..... | Boake Carter.. | 7:45 |
| 8:00 | One Man's | B'way Merry- | Five-Star Final.. | Cavalcade of | 8:00 |
| 8:15 | Family | Go-Round | Symph. Strings. | America | 8:15 |
| 8:30 | Wayne King's | "Her Second | Musicale ..... | Ken Murray.. | 8:30 |
| 8:45 | Orchestra | Husband" | Music ..... | " " | 8:45 |
| 9:00 | Town Hall | N. B. C. String | True Detective | Kostelanetz's | 9:00 |
| 9:15 | Tonight | Symphony | Mysteries | Orchestra | 9:15 |
| 9:30 | " " | " " | Jazz Nocturne.. | Beauty Box | 9:30 |
| 9:45 | " " | " " | " " .. | Theater | 9:45 |
| 10:00 | Your Hit | Vic and Sade.. | Romance, Roses. | Gang Busters. | 10:00 |
| 10:15 | Parade | Board of Trade.. | " " | " " | 10:15 |
| 10:30 | " " | Minstrel Show... | Armand | Babe Ruth ... | 10:30 |
| 10:45 | Rep. John Taber | " " .. | Tokatyan | Rep. Nichols... | 10:45 |
| 11:00 | News; Sports. | News; Music .. | News ..... | News ..... | 11:00 |
| 11:15 | News ..... | Slumber Hour.. | Kenny's Orch.... | Rep. La Follette | 11:15 |
| 11:30 | T. Davidson's | " " .. | Kay Kyser's | American | 11:30 |
| 11:45 | Orchestra | " " .. | Orchestra | Banking Cong. | 11:45 |
| 12:00 | Bob Crosby's | The Night | E. Duchin's | Maxim Lowe's | 12:00 |
| 12:15 | Orchestra | Watchman | Orchestra | Orchestra | 12:15 |
| 12:30 | Lights Out ... | " " | P. Whiteman's | Owen's Orch. | 12:30 |
| 12:45 | " " ... | " " | Orchestra | The Witch'g H. | 12:45 |
| 1:00 | Sign off ..... | (Until 2 a. m.). | Ted Fio Rito's | Sign off ..... | 1:00 |
| 1:15 | ..... ..... | ..... | Orchestra | ..... | 1:15 |
| 1:30 | ..... ..... | ..... | Lights Out .... | ..... | 1:30 |

# GreenbeltOpen To Sub-$2,000 Working Class

### Leasing Plans Revealed at Committee Hearing; $10,000,000 Spent.

Greenbelt, the low-cost housing project under construction in nearby Maryland, is to be occupied by workers in the Washington metropolitan area who earn less than $2,000 a year, the House sub-committee on agricultural appropriations was told, it was disclosed yesterday.

C. B. Baldwin, assistant administrator of the Resettlement Administration, in answer to questions from Representative Dirksen (Republican), of Illinois, estimated that the value of each of the houses is around $6,500.

The gardens, he said, are alloted on a community basis. No gardens go with the houses.

Will W. Alexander, administrator, stated that the RA does not plan to sell the houses, but to lease them.

**"A Colossal Realty Business."**

"You are projecting the Government into a colossal real estate business to which we can see no end," remarked Dirksen.

"I do not think it is any more than you would say of any other Government housing project carried on by the PWA," replied Baldwin. "The suggestion has been made that these projects be transferred to a housing authority which will be a private organization."

"That will not change the complexion of the picture," said Dirksen.

"It would change it a good deal," replied Baldwin, "because the Government will not then be in the real estate business directly."

**$10,000,000 Outlay.**

Dirksen also inquired as to the progress at Greenbelt and was informed that $10,000,000 had been spent there since October, 1935.

"And not a single house is occupied," remarked Dirksen.

"Not any," replied Baldwin, "because we are building 1,000 houses there."

Baldwin said that some of the houses may be opened for occupation before midsummer.

## New Dahlia Is Named 'Mrs. Wallis Simpson'

Shawnee, Kans., April 20 (AP).—A new orange and gold flecked variety of dahlia developed by Frank Payne will be called "Mrs. Wallis Simpson."

In response to a request, he received a letter from her host, Herman Rogers, saying "she would be very pleased to have the dahlia named after her."

# Daily Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS.

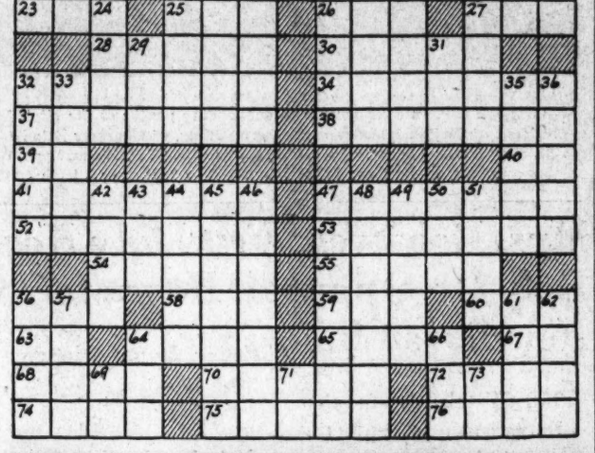
1 Card game
5 Peels
10 Interrogative pronoun
14 Tributary of the Mississippi River
15 Local representative
16 Every one individually
17 Mother
18 Venture
20 Kind of horse
22 Symbol for tellurium
23 Purpose
25 Crony
26 Twice
27 Utilize
28 Day's march
30 Part of a coat
32 Protects with officers of the law
34 Everlasting
37 Dishes of eggs
38 Perceived through the senses
39 Myself
40 About
41 Self-centered person
47 Having but one form for both masculine and feminine genders
52 Russian tea urn
53 Optical illusions
54 Positive electric pole
55 Anthropoid ape
56 Article of apparel
58 Edge
59 Make lace
60 Habitual drunkard
63 Pronoun
64 Novice
65 Newspaper paragraph
67 Accomplish
68 Act of exchanging for money
70 Fruit
76 Lacerated
72 In a line
74 Comparative
75 Organs of scent
76 Lacerated

DOWN.

1 Indefinite quantity
2 Tatar title of sovereignty
3 Three-toed sloth
4 Bushy clump
5 Protective railing or wall
6 Not seeming to grow old
7 Again: prefix
8 Makes possible
9 Showing narrow structural bands or lines
10 That which is woven
11 Exclamation
12 Deeds
13 Pronoun
19 Speedily
21 Tree
24 Cancel
27 Bone of the arm
29 Sesame
31 Bitter vetch
32 Fleshy fruits
33 Last Greek letter
35 Make amends
36 Voiceless consonants
42 Persian poet
43 Large weight
44 Hard creamy-white substance
45 Implement for smoothing clothes
46 Fluttering reiteration of a tone
47 Expressing or embodying emotion
48 Sea robbers
49 Angry
50 Is able
51 Complement of ham
56 Clenched hand
57 State in which Zion National Park is located
61 Scent
62 Village
64 Base of the decimal system
66 Entangle
69 Old exclamation
71 Exists
73 Artificial language

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F | I | R | | M | A | S | T | | A | D | A | M | | |
| A | D | A | | U | S | E | R | | H | U | G | E | | |
| R | O | T | A | T | E | | A | T | A | B | A | L | | |
| | | I | C | E | | T | W | O | | L | I | E | | |
| B | A | T | H | | P | A | L | A | T | I | N | E | | |
| O | W | E | | S | A | L | | S | O | N | | | | |
| A | N | | C | O | L | L | A | T | E | | D | O | | |
| | | T | O | N | | E | R | S | | C | O | D | | |
| D | I | A | G | N | O | S | E | | M | A | R | E | | |
| O | R | B | | E | A | T | | T | I | L | | | | |
| V | A | L | E | T | S | | P | I | L | L | A | R | | |
| E | D | E | N | | E | L | A | N | | O | P | E | | |
| R | E | T | S | | S | O | R | T | | W | E | D | | |



# On the Air Today

"What it means to be the wife of the President" will be the subject of Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt's first program tonight in her new series, WMAL, at 7:45. Mrs. Roosevelt will have as her guest Mrs. Genevieve Forbes Herrick, newspaper writer. They will chat informally about various aspects of White House life and how it affects the wife of the President.

It was on election night in November, 1932, a few minutes after it was known that Mr. Roosevelt was elected, that a friend said to Mrs. Roosevelt: "I wonder what you are thinking of all this."

Mrs. Roosevelt will answer that question in the new series, telling just how she had to change her daily schedule of living when she moved from the Governor's Mansion at Albany to the White House.

* * * *

Other features today:

"Lead Belly"—A "No. 1" man of Negro folk-song, will sing a few of the hundreds of work songs and spirituals he carries within him, accompanied by his 12-string guitar, WRC, at 4:15. He is an authentic minstrel.

"Golden Touch" — Dramatization of life of John A. Sutter, whose home was the mecca of gold searchers in 1848, in "Cavalcade," WJSV, at 8.

Fuga Scherzando—One of Bach's shorter fugues, in a transcription for strings, features Frank Black's string symphony hour, WMAL, at 9.

"Blue Danube"—In swing arrangement is Andre Kostelanetz' highlight, WJSV, at 9. Lily Pons sings it.

Pete Van Steeden—Is honored in Fred Allen's "Town Hall Tonight," observing the maestro's second anniversary as Allen's musical director, WRC, at 9.

"Vagabond King"—With Jessica Dragonette, "Beauty Box Theater," WJSV, at 9:30.

Making a radio career out of six words a week has been the unique job of blonde Marlyn Stuart, now in her fourth series on a national radio scale in the Ken Murray shows, one of which comes up tonight at WJSV. She never rehearses the sentence before she goes on the air. If she says it too many times, the freshness and zest have gone. "I try not to think about those six words, 'Mama, that man's here again,'" says Marlyn. "I never know whether my voice will crack or how it will sound. I can't warm up beforehand," No doubt Marlyn is sticking her tongue in her cheek when she speaks so—but the truth is she has muffed the sentence twice. Once she got the concluding line, "Mama, there goes that man again," at the beginning, and once she got the giggles.

* * * *

Perhaps you are a little shocked that Lily Pons should sing a swing version of the "Blue Danube" in tonight's program. As a matter of record, La Pons is loud in her praises of popular music. She firmly believes that a firm appreciation of popular tunes is a big step toward the appreciation of more serious musical works. "No one," she says, "could possibly question the supremacy of the great classical masterpieces. But it is difficult for the average, untrained member of a radio audience to grasp and appreciate classical music as readily as music in a lighter vein."

* * * *

Here and there: "Fibber and McGee" join the army of radio folk going to Hollywood for pictures. Beginning May 3, their show will originate from the West Coast while they star in a flicker to be titled "This Way, Please." It also will have the services of Shirley Ross and Buddy Rogers . . . Jean Dickinson, the coloratura who gained distinction because she sings G above C, has been selected as new prima donna of the "American Album of Familiar Music" programs. She will be heard first May 2. The "Album" now is in its sixth year on the air.

J. H. H.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# Super-Clippers for Atlantic Plane Service

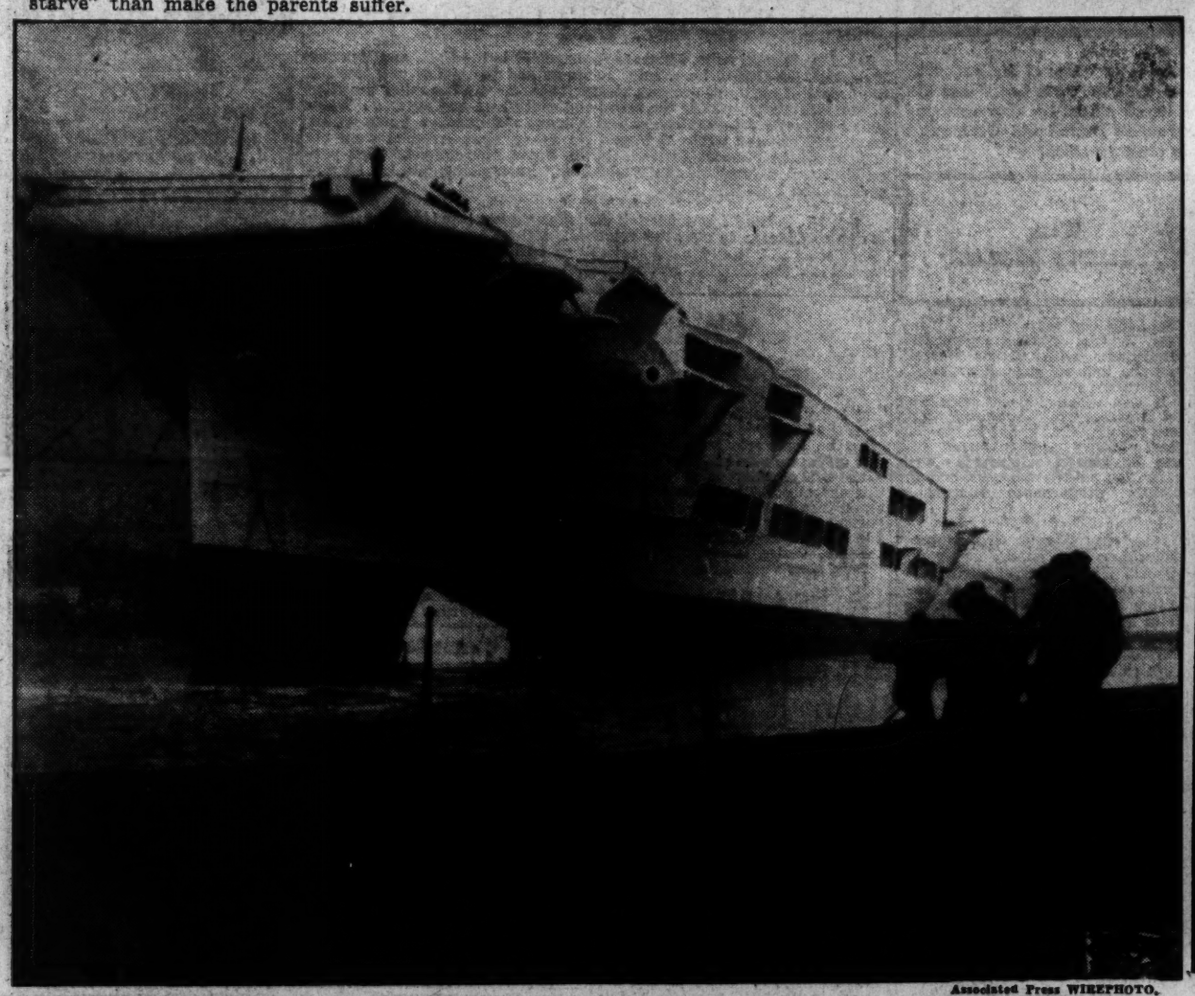
*The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.*

ABDUCTED CHILD RETURNED. Billy Grinnell Blodgett, 5, of Oakland, Calif., who was kidnaped and released after five hours. A note the abductor left with the child said he would "rather starve" than make the parents suffer.

GIANT FLYING BOATS powered by new secret engines that will give the huge airliners each a total of 6,000 horsepower providing a speed of 200 miles per hour, are nearing completion for transatlantic flights between U. S. and Great Britain. At a ceremony in the office of Secretary of Commerce Roper yesterday, Pan American Airways officials received permits from England, Canada and the Irish Free State for flying rights in those countries.

Wide World Photo.

MARCONI'S SON to study radio in America. Giulio, only son of Guglielmo Marconi, inventor of wireless telegraphy, pictured after his arrival in New York, where he will study radio at the R. C. A. laboratories.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

A NEW NEST FOR WAR BIRDS. Near Birkenhead, England, the largest aircraft carrier afloat was recently launched by Great Britain. Christened the Ark Royal, it will carry 70 airplanes.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

ROLFE FORCED AT SECOND. The Yankee third baseman slides into second somewhat tardily when he was forced by Johnson's infield hit, Bluege to Myer, who is seen pegging to first.

Associated Press Photo.

INDUSTRY MEETS LABOR IN CONFERENCE. Representatives of industry, labor and the Federal Government conferred yesterday with Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins on collective bargaining between employers and workers. From left, President Harper Sibley, of U. S. Chamber of Commerce; William Green, of American Federation of Labor; Raymond Ingersol, president of Brooklyn Borough, New York City; Arthur Lovell, representing Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers; R. C. Whiting, president of Fuller Construction Co.; Secretary Perkins; Clarence Wooley, president of American Radiator Company; former Gov. Max Gardiner, of North Carolina; John L. Lewis, president of United Mine Workers, and Father Francis J. Hass.

Underwood & Underwood.

D. A. R. FOUNDERS HONORED AT MEMORIAL RITE. Mrs. William F. Becker, president general of the Daughters of the American Revolution, pictured as she placed a wreath at the base of the D. A. R. statue at national headquarters, as a tribute to departed founders of the society.

# Freedom Vital To U. S. Press, Leaders Told

### Warning on Governmental Restraint Given Nation's Publishers.

New York, April 20.—The men who make the Nation's newspapers were cautioned today by Jerome D. Barnum, president of the American Newspapers Association, that newspapers must "continue free of Governmental restraint" if they are properly to perform their function.

Barnum, publisher of the Syracuse (N. Y.) Post-Standard, opened the jubilee session with an address before publishers of newspapers with less than 50,000 circulation.

The publishers took their papers apart to see what makes them tick in an all-day session.

Barnum told them that liberty and freedom go hand in hand and that criticism of the press frequently comes "from sources that do not want full and free discussion."

"Criticism of the press, particularly in the past year," Mr. Barnum said, "may be attributed to the aggressive policy of large city papers as well as small city papers, in presenting all sides of great public questions despite pressure of politics and powerful and organized propaganda from many sources."

"It comes," Mr. Barnum added, "from advocates who willingly would subvert freedom of the press and freedom of speech to their own special pleadings."

He said regardles of difference of opinion on the editorial positions of the individual newspapers "we know that criticism of 'all newspapers collectively' is often unfair and unwarranted."

John L. Stewart, publisher of the Washington (Pa.) Observer, chairman of the small-cities divison, told the meeting that "there is no doubt that the publisher of a newspaper in a small community has a more difficult task before him than ever before."

Frank B. Noyes, publisher of the Washington (D. C.) Star, was re-elected president of the Associated Press at the annual meeting of the board of directors.

Robert McLean, publisher of the Philadelphia Bulletin, was re-elected first vice president.

# Jewish Fund Drive Teams Organized

Organization of 40 teams for the United Jewish Appeal was perfected yesterday afternoon at a meeting of the women's division of the $80,000 drive at the home of Mrs. Leopold V. Freudberg, 3512 Albermarle street northwest.

Cochairmen of the United Appeal, Isidore Hershfield and Morris Simon, spoke to the women on the importance of raising this year's quota.

Cochairmen of the women's division are Mrs. Freudberg, Mrs. Aaron Shalowitz, Mrs. Sidney Hechinger and Mrs. Fedora J. Lewis.

The following were designated as team captains:

Mmes. Harry Badt, Samuel Becker, Phillip Berenter, Hannah Bernhardt, M. Bierman, Samuel Bugatch, Fulton Brylawski, Max Carton, Harry Carroll, Libby Deskin, Phillip Diatz, Milton Dunn, Albert Foer, Rena Frank, Jacob Gichner, Max Goodman, Clarence Grosner, Gilbert Hahn, D. Horwitz, Louis Kalichstein, Harold Levi, Joseph Levy, A. D. Kaplan, Joseph Kronman, E. I. Kaufmann, A. Litchtman Barney Liebman, Arthu Neuman, Moe Offenberg, Edward C. Ostrow, Albert Platt, Benjamin Pollock, Maurice Mazer, Maurice Salomon, Nathan Shapiro, Joseph Solomon, Herbert Sommers, M. Stolar, Rena Wolfsheimer and A. C. Selis.

# Holy Cross Club Arranges Dinner

With Representative William P. Connery, of Massachusetts, as toastmaster, the South Atlantic Holy Cross Club will hold its anniversary banquet in the Mayflower Hotel tomorrow evening.

Guests are expected to include the Rev. Arthur O'Leary, S. J., president of Georgetown University; the Rev. Hugh Dalton, S. J., representing Gonzaga College; Dr. Richard J. Purcell, representing Catholic University; Bishop Andrew Brennan, of Richmond; Senator David I. Walsh, of Massachusetts and Representative Frank W. Towey, of New Jersey.

# What's Going On And Where

**Breakfasts.**

Junior American Citizens, D. A. R., Mayflower Hotel, 7:45 a. m.

**Luncheons.**

S. P. D. R.-Electrical Institute, Carlton Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Rotary Club, Willard Hotel, 13:30 p. m.

Soroptimist Club, Willard Hotel, 1 p. m.

Lions Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Zonta Club, Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets northwest, 1 p. m.

North Carolina Delegation, D. A. R., Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

South Carolina Delegation, D. A. R., Mayflower Hotel, 1 p. m.

Magazine Committee, D. A. R., Mayflower Hotel, 1 p. m.

**Dinners.**

National Association of Cost Accountants, Hotel Hamilton, 6:30 p. m.

**Meetings.**

The Columbia Historical Society, Mayflower Hotel, 8:15 p. m.

Travelers Aid Society, Burlington Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Veterans Administration Branch Local, No. 2, N. F. F. E., 710 Fourteenth street northwest, 4:30 p. m.

D. C. Federation of Federal Employe Unions, 710 Fourteenth street northwest, 8 p. m.

Washington Mental Hygiene Society, Pierce Hall, 8:15 p. m.

Washington Philatelic Society, Carlton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Washington Association of Credit Men, Hotel Hamilton, 8 p. m.

**Citizens Associations.**

Chevy Chase, E. V. Brown School, 8 p. m.

Dahlgreen Terrace, Crosby S. Noyes School, 8 p. m.

Sixteenth Street Highlands, Brightwood School, 8 p. m.

Southwest, No. 4 Precinct, 409 E street southwest, 8 p. m.

**Dances.**

Illinois State Society, Willard Hotel, 9 p. m.

St. Martin's Church, Mayflower Hotel, 9 p. m.

### Nelson B. Bell About The Show Shops

# *There Are Enough Clever Specialists in 'Hit Parade' To Make the Procession Draw Out for Miles on End!*

### Three Popular Bands, Radio Artists and a Star Cast Make This Republic Pictures Release One of the Best of the Current Musicals; Jack Powell Writes a Note From London; Tivoli Will Celebrate Thirteenth Birthday—and How Well We Remember Its Inaugural; Current Amusement Notes.

SO YESTERDAY in the private projection room of the Twentieth Century-Fox Film Exchange, they ran off another film for the advance edification of a majority of the ladies and gentlemen of the local drama desks. This time, it was "The Hit Parade," coming to the screen of Loew's Capitol Theater on Friday.

Here is a film that rather surfeits an observer with the prodigality of its entertainment. Combining with the salient qualities of the dramatic groundwork of "The Big Broadcast," the musical treatment of "On the Avenue" and "Top of the Town," this subject runs on at not too great length with an array of individual specialists that ought to spell boxoffice success for any film.

BELL.

Among the many other items of interest during the working out of the coherent, if not especially original story, may be mentioned the Eddie Duchin Orchestra, Duke Ellington and His Band, with Ivie Anderson, and Carl Hoff and his "Hit Parade" orchestra. In addition to these instrumental groups are to be found in the action such radio personalities as Molasses and January and Pick and Pat—who, of course, are the same team of blackface comics—Al Pearce and His Gang, the Voice of Experience, Ed Thorgersen, sports commentator of the Fox Movietone News, and Oscar and Elmer, a couple of hill-billy comedians, one of whom almost might be expected to outstutter Roscoe Ates himself.

Now then, add to all this a cast that is headed by Phil Regan and Frances Langford, with Ed Brophy, Louise Henry, Pert Kelton, Max Terhune, Inez Courtney, Monroe Owsley, J. Farrell MacDonald, William Demarest, George Givot, Sammy White, the Gentile Maniacs and the Tic-Toc Girls and the suspicion begins to grow that you really may have something.

There is enough music in this one to satiate the most ravenous appetite for catchy tunes. Not all of the songs are hits, but the average is average, if you catch the general idea.

In photographic treatment, "The Hit Parade" has been done full justice. There are a great number of tricky shots in the piece that shift the supposed action all over the globe. This is obtrusively true in the periods of the Tic Toc Girls on screen and some of the other topical numbers that relate lyrically to a wide geographical expanse.

This is nothing for the serious thinkers, but if will be a great deal of fun for the proponents of the cinema's less profound moments.

★ ★ ★ ★

**Yesterday's screening, if you have to know everything, was supposed to have been of "The Woman I Love," costarring Paul Muni and Miriam Hopkins, and coming next to the screen of RKO-Keith's, but Manager Hardie Meakin, of that opera house, was unable to secure a print of his gelatine drama in time and so Lou Brown took the hour over for the Loew interests. "The Woman I Love," since the matter has come up, will open on Fifteenth street tomorrow night at 7 o'clock. A special print of the picture is being flown here to make this premature opening possible.**

★ ★ ★ ★

It seems to me that some time ago I printed here that Jack Powell, vaudeville's eminent syncopationist, had presented me with a pair of maple drumsticks with which to attempt to emulate his prowess in extracting rhythm from everything from a snare drum to the kitchen stove. I still have the drumsticks, but as yet am no serious threat to Jack in his chosen profession. It is pleasant, however to receive the following letter from him, dated April 11, at the St. Regis, Cork street, Mayfair, London, W. 1:

"Dear Nelson: Here I am in Europe once again, on my third English tour. Such is the life of the performer.

"At present I am appearing at the Victoria Palace and then I appear at the Savoy Hotel, which is one of the swankiest spots in London. They are keeping me over for the coronation, as they think my act will be very appropriate for the great occasion. I shall be at the Savoy for at least four weeks.

"I trust you are well. With all good wishes, Faithfully yours, (signed) Jack Powell."

Jack, it will be recalled, was a recent featured performer on the stage bill at Loew's Capitol Theater. He has played here at all of the leading downtown theaters and as a featured artist with the drumsticks in musical comedy and revue. It is pleasant to know that he is going so nicely in these days of sparse bookings in the two, three, four, five and six a day.

★ ★ ★ ★

**"Jerry," the blooded English bulldog, appearing with the David McWilliams orchestra at Glen Echo Park every week night, this season will resume his post as opener and closer of the broadcasts that will be put on over WJSV, beginning Monday night, April 26. This will be Jerry's fifth year on the air. He will be recognized by patrons of the park by his straw hat and glasses—of all things!**

★ ★ ★ ★

The week beginning Sunday, April 25, will mark the celebration of the thirteenth anniversary celebration of the Warner Brothers' Tivoli Theater, at Fourteenth street and Park road, northwest

The formal dedication of the Tivoli was an event that stands out clearly in the mind's eye of this reporter, since it marked the first occasion upon which a broken right arm had been out of splints, after two "open reductions," since the early part of January, in 1924. It also was a memorable date by reason of the elaborate evening rout which the late Harry M. Crandall, who built the Tivoli, tossed in his then new home at Sixteenth and Buchanan streets.

There were in attendance at the dedication of the Tivoli as distinguished a group of motion picture executives as ever has been assembled in the Natonal Capital, headed by the late Jules Mastbaum, president of the Stanley Company of America; Louis J. Selznick, father of David Selznick, present head of Selznick International Pictures; Harry Buxbaum and Sidney Franklin, of Paramount; John McGuirk and Abe Sablosky, of Philadelphia, and a long list of others, at that time rating top notches in the film business.

The anniversary week at the Tivoli will be marked by bills that have been especially assembled to do honor to the occasion.

★ ★ ★ ★

**When you see "The Hit Parade," at Loew's Capitol beginning Friday, you will recognize Phil Regan, leading man and singer in the film, as the chap who was in Freddie Miller's corner out at Griffith Stadium the night Miller lost his featherweight title to Petey Sarron, Jimmie Erwin's fast-whipping Syrian. Or maybe you won't. At any rate, he was there in the corner, watching his pal take a licking. Nice boy, Phil—and so is Petey, too. And so is Freddie. So there!**

★ ★ ★ ★

**Signs of Spring Note.**

So I heaved the wes'kit into the ashcan!

# Film Time Table

**RKO-Keith's**—"Top of the Town," at 11:36 a. m., 1:39, 3:42, 5:45, 7:48 and 9:51 p. m.

**Earle**—"Call It a Day," at 11 a. m., 1:35, 4:30, 7:20 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:30, 6:20 and 9:05 p. m.

**Loew's Capitol**—"Love From a Stranger," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:20, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 11:50 a. m., 2:15, 4:40, 7:05 and 9:25 p. m.

**Palace**—"Waikiki Wedding," at 11:15 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

**Rialto**—"39 Steps," at 11:17 a. m., 1:52, 4:34, 7:22 and 10:10 p. m. "First a Girl," at 12:37, 3:12, 5:54 and 8:42 p. m.

**Belasco**—"Ecstasy," at 12:05, 2:06, 4:07, 6:08, 8:09 and 10 p. m.

**Little Theater**—"Barretts of Wimpole Street," at 11, 1:06, 3:12, 5:18, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

**Trans-Lux**—Newsreel and Shorts, at 10 and 11:15 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

**Metropolitan** — "Swing High, Swing Low," at 11 a. m., 105, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

**Columbia**—"Seventh Heaven," at 12 noon, 2:25, 4:50, 7:15 and 9:40 p. m.

**Tivoli**—"On the Avenue," at 2, 3:50, 5:45, 7:35 and 9:30 p. m.

**Ambassador**—"Three Smart Girls," at 6, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

**Uptown**—"Nancy Steele Is Missing," at 2, 3:55, 5:45, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

### *Returns to National in Hit*

*JANE COWL,*

*eminent American actress, who returns to the stage of the National Theater for the week of Monday, April 26, in "First Lady," one of the most amusing comedies of Washington official life ever written. It was written, incidentally, by Katharine Dayton and George S. Kaufman. What more could be asked?*

# In Hollywood

**With JIMMY FIDLER**

Hollwood, April 20.—Idol chatter: No one has ever been able to match the jaunty way former star Sue Carol wore hats on back of her head. Martha Raye is the noisiest celery cruncher I know. Morning mail description of Joan Crawford: "Joan d'Arc, 1937." Nothing more disappointing than the re-issue of a former favorite picture (they become out-moded). How many times have my tangled fingers written "Great" Garbo when I mean Greta? Smooth-as-oil name: Dolores Costello.

JOAN CRAWFORD.

★ ★ ★ ★

*Amusing to see plodding Edward Everett Horton trying to keep step with lithe, bouncy Fred Astaire. Candidate for most intriguing lips: Madeleine Carroll. Jean Harlow greets close friends (male or female) with a quick hug. Joseph Calleia has a corner on stardom among his people; he is the lone native Maltan in pictures. Peas from the same pod: Deanna Durbin and Nan Grey (at times I could not tell them apart in "Three Smart Girls").*

★ ★ ★ ★

Odd that John Philip Sousa, son of the great band leader, can neither read music nor play a musical instrument. Country boy meets country girl: Henry Fonda greeting Jean Muir. The only two pictures on W. C. Fields' bedroom wall are of Mae West and Mickey Mouse. Today's laugh is the sign overhanging parked police department bicycles at Paramount: POSITIVELY DO NOT TAKE. Impressionistic drawing of Wallace Beery: Dock Walloper gone nouveau riche. No star ever dropped with louder thud than Maurice Chevalier.

★ ★ ★ ★

*Lydia Roberti, night clubbing last evening with a party of outlaters, was approached by an anxious young male, who said, "Miss Roberti, I'd like to dance." "Oh would you!" she snapped. "Well, it's all right with me—if you can find a partner!"*

★ ★ ★ ★

Sight of Luli Desti, latest of the imported stars, in a flashy new car reminds me that foreign actresses who come to Hollywood almost invariably purchase brightly hued automobiles. Lillian Harvey's was pure white with red upholstery. Lili Damita's was a flaming yellow coupe. Pola Negri once rolled the boulevard in a bright green limousine trimmed wit. a ton of nickel. Sonja Henie's first car was a milk-white roadster trimmed with red and chromium.

★ ★ ★ ★

*Luli, by the way, bought second-hand the car that had belonged to Sonja. She immediately drove it to the home of her friend and adviser, Director Marion Gering. Ten minutes later he was on his way to the automobile company with Miss Desti, and the wheeled showcase was turned in for a modest black coupe, untrimmed.*

★ ★ ★ ★

Most stars are inclined to be absent-minded. Perhaps that is why they so often say, "Oh, you must come to the house for dinner sometime," and then never think to telephone and set a date. At any rate, I was talking of absent-mindedness with Glenda Farrell, and she told me she holds the all-time record for forgetting.

It was when she was appearing on Broadway in "Skidding." This was the play that upped her to success. It had a phenomenal run, and as usually happens in such cases, the novelty wore off and the nightly performance became a chore.

★ ★ ★ ★

*One day Glenda had a fight with her boy friend, and they parted with their future in suspense—either things must become serious between them, or else they must cease friendship entirely. With this on her mind, Glenda went through two acts of the play, returned to her dressing room, dressed and went home, having entirely forgotten the third act.*

★ ★ ★ ★

While we are roaming around in years agone, let me take you to Beatrice, Nebr., where a youngster named Arlington Brugh (now Robert Taylor) lived: He was given a small part—a knight—in a county fair play of merry England. After the play was over, he had to walk two miles back to his father's office before he could remove his imitation steel helmet and armor. "But I didn't get much thrill out of it," Bob says, "because townspeople thought I was advertising something, and they heckled me all the way home."

# Mrs. Stone Talks On Travelers Aid

Work of the travelers aid from "Covered Wagon to China Clipper" was described yesterday by Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, president of the Washington Travelers Aid Society. Mrs. Stone, wife of Justice Stone of the U. S. Supreme Court, was the principal speaker at the weekly meeting of the Federal Comunity Chest Forum.

Introduced by Dr. John A. Lapp, president of the forum, Mrs. Stone gave a historical background of travelers aid work. She told how the first work was carried on through a fund left by Bryan Mullanphy, of St. Louis, who bequeathed his fortune to aid people West bound for the gold rush.

She told of launching the work here in 1913 through the Methodist Church and of the reorganization and incorporation of the Travelers Aid Society in 1926. The speaker recited typical instances of the aid given people by the Travelers Aid Society and differentiated between a traveler and a transient.

### Mrs. Coffee Recovering.

Mrs. John M. Coffee, wife of Representative Coffee, of Washington, was recovering in Emergency Hospital last night from an appendicitis operation. The operation was performed Sunday by Dr. Walter Atkinson.

# The Post's New Yorker

**By LEONARD LYONS**

New York, April 20.

*"... Oh, no you don't. You can't leave without drying the dishes ... What, dear? ... That isn't respectful to your profession? Okay, then. I'll show you I respect your column—no, not by letting you go. I'll respect it by offering you a choice—to either wash or dry them!"*

★ ★ ★ ★

12 P. M.: "Get this," a book publisher confides at the Tavern. "Simon & Schuster published Cedric Belfrage's best seller, 'Away From It All.' A Swedish publisher wanted a copy of the book, to obtain the Swedish rights. So he cabled Simon & Schuster to send him a copy. To save on the cable toll, his condensed message read: 'SEND BELFRAGE AWAY!' " ... "I expect to live to see the end of the Hitler regime," the 62-year-old Thomas Mann tells Sculptor Robert Aiken at Mori's. "In that case," asks Aiken, "how are you feeling?"

★ ★ ★ ★

*1 A. M.: At the Pierre Mrs. Morgan Belmont asks Jock Whitney about his polo plans. "I'm leaving the horses to Darryl Zanuck, so I can concentrate on making movies," Whitney promises ... Henriette Kay, understudy to Janet Fox in "Having Wonderful Time," sends a telegram to Miss Fox, from a booth at Jack & Charlie's. Her solicitous wire reads: "Har'ya!"*

★ ★ ★ ★

2 A. M.: Tony Sarg and Otto Soglow, artists both, enter the Village Brewery. "Quick," Proprietor Nick Toce commands his headwaiter, "search them for pencils—and remove the tablecloths" ... "No pictures tonight, please." Gloria Baker protests to the photographer at El Morocco who proceeds, nevertheless, to focus his camera. "Very well," Miss Baker accedes, "but wait a moment." She powders her nose and secures her revenge by insisting that he take 11 photographs.

★ ★ ★ ★

*3 A. M.: "Y'know what?" Paul Warburg tells Meyer Davis at the Savoy. "I'd like to conduct a band for one night" ... "Okay," Davis agrees, "if you'll let me run your bank for one hour" ... Charlie Channel, millionaire mop manufacturer, sits with his wife, his former wife and the latter's new husband at the Sapphire Room ... "Excuse me," he apologizes to his wife—and dances with the former Mrs. Channel ... "No, these 20 Scotches haven't bothered me," a ringsider insists. He pays his check and walks out—on his knees!*

★ ★ ★ ★

4 A. M.: "At 10 p. m.," a physician reports at the Bali, "a head-man at the Englewood Hospital phoned his staff doctor living in New York and awakened him. 'Shame on you New York doctors,' the chief heckled. 'Here it is—only 10 o'clock—and you're sleeping.' The New Yorker answered: 'We New York doctors sleep every third night, and this is the night!' " ... "Robert Taylor's mother, Mrs. Ruth Brugh, was in tonight," Barney Gallant informs at his village bar. "She said she wants Bob to marry—but he's awfully shy about girls" ... "This place will be known as 'The Sawdust Trail,' starting April 22," a waiter assures at Jimmy Dwyer's. "Kay Parsons will head our show."

★ ★ ★ ★

*"POOR JOYCE ARLING," an agent sighs at the Uproar House. "She played 600 straight performances here in 'Boy Meets Girl.' Last week she switched to the Philadelphia road company, just for a change, and plop—two days later, she's sick!"*

★ ★ ★ ★

5 A. M.: Hiroshi Saito, Japanese Ambassador to the U. S., and Kaname Wakasugi, the Consul here, enter Reuben's and the waiter prepares for the ordeal of making the menu clearer to them. To his relief the Nipponese officials push aside the menu and order ham and eggs ... Webb Miller sits with John O'Hara at Longchamps and nurses a bump on his head. Miller, who wrote "I Found No Peace," just returned from his assignments in Moscow, London, Berlin, Spain, etc., unhurt. "But yesterday I took a plane ride to Washington," he explains; "we hit an air-pocket—and I get this bump!"

★ ★ ★ ★

*6 A. M. ... "and I forgot to tell you, your mother phoned. She wants to go to Chicago to visit her relatives. It'll be her first trip west of Manhattan ... I suggested that she go by plane, but she said she's afraid ... No, dear, not afraid of flying. Afraid it'll cost too much!"*

# Contract Bridge

By Mrs. Ely Culbertson.

It is an elementary rule of Contract that a player should not assist what he knows to be a four-card suit unless he also has four trumps. Like every other rule; however, this one must be occasionally shattered. The hand shown below is a perfect example of expert versus average player bidding.

North, dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | ♠ A Q 9 7<br>♡ J 6<br>◇ Q J 9 3 2<br>♣ A 10 | |
| ♠ 8 4<br>♡ A K Q 7 5 2<br>◇ 10<br>♣ K J 7 2 | North<br>West East<br>South | ♠ 10 6 5 2<br>♡ 9 4 3<br>◇ K 6<br>♣ Q 9 8 4 |
| | ♠ K J 3<br>♡ 10 8<br>◇ A 8 7 5 4<br>♣ 6 5 3 | |

This hand occurred in a recent duplicate match in Crockford's Club, New York. It was a ten table Mitchell game, with expert and average players discriminatingly placed both N-S and E-W so as to balance the field. A remarkable result followed, so far as this one hand was concerned. At five tables the North-South cards were held by experts and at the other five by average players. Every pair of experts bid the hand precisely as follows:

| North | East | South | West |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 ◇ | Pass | 2 ♠ | 2 ♡ |
| 2 ♠ | Pass | 3 ♠ | Pass |
| 4 ♠ | Pass | Pass | Pass |

Among the average players the bidding varied slightly, but in each case North opened with a diamond and South responded with two diamonds. After West had bid two hearts and North two spades, some of these South players bid three diamonds and some four, but in no case was the spade suit supported.

Obviously, five diamonds was not in the hand: North had to lose two hearts and a club trick, even with a successful diamond finesse. The four spade contract reached by the experts was a laydown.

It should not be imagined that these experts (South) supported spades only because they were playing duplicate and were, therefore, aiming at a few extra points. They would have bid the same in rubber bridge. The reason was that an eleven trick contract seemed too high. They properly considered the possession of King and Jack of spades the equivalent of an extra trump, and to this consideration was added the fact that the doubleton heart in the South hand would protect declarer from having to ruff with the long trump suit.

It is such hair-splitting as this that makes the difference between expert and average players.

### Club Women to Hear Tydings and Radcliffe

Senators Millard Tydings and George L. Radcliffe will address the annual luncheon of the Southern Maryland Women's Democratic Clubs May 1 at Maryland Club Gardens.

Other prominent speakers will include Sumner Welles, Assistant Secretary of State; Mayor Howard W. Jackson of Baltimore; Herbert O'Coner, attorney general of Maryland; Lansdale G. Sasscer, president of the Maryland Senate, and Mrs. Elizabeth R. Menefee, National committeewoman from Maryland. Mrs. Frances McFadden, of Mount Rainier, is chairman of the committee on arrangements.


AMUSEMENTS

Warner Bros. EARLE
Last 2 Days
"CALL IT A DAY"
A Cosmopolitan—Warner Bros. Hit, with OLIVIA De HAVILLAND
—on stage—
JANE FROMAN
Coming Friday
BARBARA STANWYCK & JOEL McCREA
In Paramount's "Internes Can't Take Money"
—on stage—
HORACE HEIDT & HIS ALEMITE BRIGADIERS
25c to 1 P. M.

METROPOLITAN
Last 2 Days
CAROLE LOMBARD FRED MacMURRAY
In Paramount's Drama
SWING HIGH, SWING LOW
Coming Friday
BETTE DAVIS
In Warner Bros.
"Marked Woman"
with HUMPHREY BOGART
MAT. 25c—EVE. 25c & 40c

Now! Ann HARDING BASIL RATHBONE in "LOVE FROM A STRANGER"
Stage ... in person
GLEN GRAY and his CASA LOMA ORCHESTRA
Loew's CAPITOL F. AT 14TH • ME. 5001

Now! BING CROSBY BOB BURNS • MARTHA RAYE in "Waikiki Wedding" with SHIRLEY ROSS
Loew's PALACE F. AT 13TH
Now! SIMONE SIMON James STEWART in "SEVENTH HEAVEN"
25c to 5:30 NIGHTS 25c, 40c
Loew's COLUMBIA F. AT 12TH

ONLY 4 MORE DAYS
TWICE DAILY 2:30 & 8:30
Pearl Buck's Pulitzer Prize Winning Novel
THE GOOD EARTH
MATS. 55c-83c And $1.10 EVES. 55c - 83c $1.10-$1.65
M-G-M HIT WITH PAUL MUNI LUISE RAINER
Prices Include Tax

NATIONAL
WEEK BEG. NEXT MONDAY
RETURN VISIT BY POPULAR DEMAND
SAM H. HARRIS PRESENTS
JANE COWL
IN HER SPARKLING HIT
"FIRST LADY"
SEATS ON SALE THURSDAY
Eves. 55c to $2.75
Mats. Wed. and Sat., 55c to $2.20
Prices Include Tax.

TODAY'S Neighborhood MOVIES

(NEW) CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. Phone West 0053
Tyrone Power, Loretta Young, Don Ameche.
"LOVE IS NEWS."
Comedy.

DUMBARTON 1343 Wisconsin Ave.
Sir Guy Standing, Frances Drake,
"I'D GIVE MY LIFE."
Comedy.

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C.
Gary Cooper, Jean Arthur,
"THE PLAINSMAN."
Shows start at 5:15, 7:15, 9:15 P. M.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Humphrey Bogart in
"THE BLACK LEGION."

STATE-BETHESDA 6970 Wisc. Ave. Bethesda, Md.
Dick Powell and Madeleine Carroll in
"On The Avenue"
News and Cartoon
Matinee 2 P. M.

FALLS CHURCH, VA.
STATE NO PARKING WORRIES LEE
Anton Walbrook & Elizabeth Allan, "THE SOLDIER & THE LADY" | Caesar Romero in "SHE'S DANGEROUS"

TAKOMA 4th and Butternut Sts. No Parking Troubles
Claire Trevor in
"CAREER WOMAN."
James Gleason, ZaSu Pitts,
"THE PLOT THICKENS."

WILSON Opp. Colonial Village Arlington, Va.
Madeleine Carroll in
"On the Avenue"
With Irving Berlin's Music.

HIPPODROME K Near 9th
Double Feature
Miriam Hopkins, "Men Are Not Gods."
Spanky McFarland, "General Spanky."

CAMEO MT RAINIER, MD.
Double Feature
Fred Keating, "Devil on Horseback."
Peter Lorre, "Crack-up."

ARCADE Hyattsville, Md.
Today
Warren William in
"OUTCAST"
"MAD HOLIDAY"

RICHMOND ALEXANDRIA, VA.
Today-Tomor.
Fernand Gravet, Joan Blondell in
"KING AND CHORUS GIRL"

REED ALEXANDRIA, VA. Alex. 3445
Today—Tomorrow
Dick Powell, Madeleine Carroll in
"ON THE AVENUE."
Free Parking Space for Theater Patrons

BERKHEIMER'S Direction Sidney Lust
JESSE THEATER 18th & Irving Sts. N.E.
Errol Flynn in
"GREEN LIGHT"

SYLVAN 1st and R. I. Ave. N.W.
Sylvia Sidney in
"YOU ONLY LIVE ONCE"

PALM THEATER DEL RAY, VA.
Claudette Colbert in
"MAID OF SALEM"

AMUSEMENTS

RIALTO 9th St. Above G Opens 10:30 A.M.
ROBERT DONAT • MADELEINE CARROLL
"THE 39 STEPS"
and Jessie Matthews
in "FIRST A GIRL"
LITTLE 9th Above F
NORMA SHEARER
FREDRIC MARCH
CHARLES LAUGHTON
in "The BARRETTS of WIMPOLE STREET"

AMUSEMENTS

8th BIG WEEK
ECSTASY
All Seats 25c Till 1 P. M.
Film All Washington Is Whispering About
ADULTS ONLY
BELASCO
Opp. White House
Continuous Performance

AMUSEMENTS

BKO NOW KEITH'S 15th & G
A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION
THE GIANT MUSICAL HIT
"TOP of the TOWN"
WITH STARS OF SCREEN RADIO AND STAGE
AND A NEW ISSUE OF
"The MARCH of TIME"
Coming . . .
PAUL MUNI
1936 ACADEMY AWARD WINNER
MIRIAM HOPKINS
in "The WOMAN I LOVE"

SEASON'S FIRST
DAVID McWILLIAMS
KITTY SIMONS
SPECIAL STUNT NITE 2-NITE
FREE ADMISSION
GLEN ECHO AMUSEMENT PARK
Park Open Daily 1 to 12 p. m.

GAYETY BURLESK
NOW PLAYING
WE PRESENT WITH PERSONAL PRIDE THE EXOTIC, HYPNOTIC AND MAGNETIC
NADJA
DON'T MISS HER

TRANS-LUX 14th & H Sts. N.W.
Last Minute World News
The Idyllic—"Trees"
Also a Nature Study: Cartoon
Cont. 10 A. M. to Midnight
Admission 25c

# MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

## Why Do Things Run So Smoothly for Us? And How Can We Keep It So? Questions of Youth in Love.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I have been a constant reader of your column and I think I have a good idea of the general trend of your advice. However, I am in love with a girl who loves me, and have been so for several months. During that time neither of us has had a date with anyone else of the opposite sex. She does not have access to your column and follows very few of your instructions to other girls, but I still love her.

* * * *

**Of course, we have quarrels occasionally, but she is usually the first to patch things up. Contrary to your instructions to "B. D." of April 16, she allows me to have dates with mathematical precision. Every day, in fact. And that does not in the least cause me to have any tendency to take her for granted. It is not infatuation wih us. It is anything but that.**

* * * *

*I would like to know why it is that things run so smoothly for us, and if there is a chance that they may continue to do so. This is not so urgent a problem as some others that are submitted to you, but I hope you will make the opportunity to let me know why everything is so peaceful with us. Very sincerely yours,* CREDO.

* * * *

### *Safeguarding Happiness.*

DEAR CREDO: When two persons have found what seems to be enduring happiness in love, it is best for them not to dissect the relationship to see what makes it tick. A good part of the miracle of the mutual experience lies in the mystery it retains for them. However, you have asked for my opinions, so I shall set them down.

* * * *

In the first place, if boys and girls from their earliest years were so taught and environed that their initial ventures in the realm of romantic experimentation found them mentally, spiritually and emotionally abreast of their chronological age, I believe they would respect and appreciate each other as complementary equals and would accord each other—in whatever relationship—unfailing courtesy and consideration. There would be no warped striving for that master-slave division of power in courtship which results in the practice of, and occasional necessity for, a defensive technique in love relationships.

* * * *

**When and if two self-respecting, intelligent, spiritually generous persons meet and discover the existence of a mutual affinity of being, it is natural and inevitable that they should enter almost at once into the seemingly miraculous experience of a shared love which grows, rather than diminishes, with continued association. This form of devotion exists here and there, and it may be that you and your beloved are fortunate enough to have found it. If so, you can well afford to live above the petty rules of the courting game.**

* * * *

However, it is well to remember that the staying powers of the average boy-and-girl love cannot be accurately gauged on the basis of "several months'" association, no matter how smoothly the relationship may have proceeded during that time. I read somewhere once, and I believe it to be a fairly applicable generality, that the average tentative romance is a flower which is six months in bud, six months in blossom and six months withering and dying. Your romance with this girl may be still in the bud or blossom stage. And, in effect, you have asked how to keep it perennially in bloom.

* * * *

*"Happiness in love, like freedom," says one psychologist, "is to be bought only at the cost of unflagging watchfulness and assiduous mutual adjustment. No love is happy where one partner does all the adjusting . . ." This ought to be a hint to you to shoulder your fair share of patching things up after a quarrel, instead of leaving it to the girl always to take the initiative. Guard against satiety of association. If you are truly complementary, an occasional separation will only intensify the keen edge of your appreciation of each other. Don't be complacent about your happiness, and don't get rutted in a sameness of activity. Be partners in a continuous investigation of the world about you, rather than riders on an aimless merry-go-round of pleasure or moonstruck youth and maiden rapturously lost (for the time being) in infatuated contemplation of each other.*

* * * *

Keep close to each other in spirit, as this is transcendently more important than physical proximity. Never part on a misunderstanding, and don't engage—if this can possibly be avoided—in jealousy-provoking conduct. The more weeks and months of unalloyed happiness you can build between you, the stronger will become the tie which binds you together. Persons are so constituted that they can forget past unhappiness, given time and other diversions, but no man or woman ever forgets happiness or the person who gave it to him. M. H.

*Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.*

# *Today's HEALTH TALK*

By Dr. Logan Clendening.

### *Life to Be Enjoyed.*

Of all the blessings of our present civilization, there are few people who would not put modern medical treatment in the front rank of the improvements we enjoy.

Yet our forefathers, even the ancients, were not so entirely lacking in sensible advice. And sometimes I think they have a laissez faire wisdom which might well be applied to our own more strenuous ways of doing things.

**Peruses Old Book.**

The other night I took up one of the real medical fathers—the book "On Medicine" of Celsus. Celsus was a Roman gentleman who lived in the days of Tiberius Caesar. He was not a doctor strictly, but a large landowner and proprietor. He wrote a treatise on agriculture also, and probably used his medical skill largely on the workers—slaves and freedmen—on his great farm, probably being consulted, as his reputation grew, by neighbors and at last by visitors from the great city. His treatise was one of the first which was issued by the printing presses in 1478; it had an enormous vogue and for a while was the standard treatise on medicine in Europe. So much so that when that strange figure of the Renaissance wanted to choose the most eminent of the ancients to compare himself with, he selected the name "Paracelsus" to show he was superior to all.

The first paragraph in Celsus' book says:

"A man in health who is both vigorous and his own master should be under no obligatory rules and have no need either for a medical attendant or for a rubber and anointer."

That is a lesson which it seems to me is more necessary in our own day even than his.

"If you feel good, stay away from doctors" — that is what it says. Wouldn't most doctors today approve of that? I think so. One of the best made a rule the other day: "While you feel well, act as if disease doesn't exist; when you feel bad, don't try to monkey with yourself but go to a doctor."

# *Correct Foundations Are Figure Insurance*

*A STREAMLINED foundation garment (at right), in the spring and summer fashion interpretation, to insure a perfect background for your latest styled costumes. If your foundation is not in accordance with the newest dictates of fashion, your frocks will not fit properly; the two silhouettes must be harmonious. Both foundation garments and costumes are noted for comfort as well as chic this spring and summer; to be able to get into the foundation easier, a new idea is the slide fastener at the side, as illustrated here.*

# *Longer, Smoother Styling Mark Newest Foundation Garments*

## Current Fashion Trends Achieve Perfect Co-ordination Between Frocks and Foundations; Old-Style Corsets No Longer Match Latest Designs in Dresses.

By Ethel Ehlen,
*The Post Fashion Editor.*

AS CLOTHES are becoming more fitted to the figure each season, foundation garments are growing longer and smoother in styling. You can't wear the smart clothes sponsored by the mode, if you have ungainly bulges, bumps and ungraceful hiplines. Foundation garments change in style in accordance with current fashion trends; there is now a perfect co-ordination between frocks and foundations. In view of this, it is inconsistent to try to wear new styles with old-style corsets and corselettes; the two are in no way harmonious.

The 1937 spring and summer silhouette is streamlined—flat diaphragm, smooth hipline, uplift bustline, slightly-accented waistline. In general, there is a tendency toward long, graceful lines throughout; an ideal background for whatever influences of the present style trends you happen to choose. You may wear a one-piece foundation garment to achieve this illusion of slenderness and smoothness, or a girdle and brassiere—a long brassiere and high-built girdle if you are one of the many women who have bulges around the waistline.

**New Slide Fasteners.**

To make the longer foundation garments and girdles easier to get into, many of the newest models are equipped with talon slide fasteners at the side, and sometimes in the back. These slide fastenings are smooth and inconspicuous, in harmony with the styling of the garment of which they are an integral part. Another interesting feature of these garments is a plush facing to prevent the metal from touching the skin. Various materials are being employed in the foundation garments—satin lastex, brocades with lastex, cotton and porous fabrics for summer. Some are trimmed with lace or net, others are completely unadorned, the choice depending upon personal preference.

As insurance against a "middle-age spread" and ungainly figures in maturity, stylists suggest that the figure be carefully molded in youth, by the correct type of foundation garments. Young figures need guidance into proper posture lines, and protection against the contraction of ungainly lines, bulges and the like. For this purpose there are girdles and foundations especially designed for youthful contours, lightweight garments which mold and control without interfering with body growth.

**Modern Garments Comfortable.**

The modern trend in all girdles and foundation garments is toward figure-control without benefit of bones, lightweight garments so styled that the current silhouette is emphasized without sacrificing comfort. Instead of just one girdle or foundation, fastidious women now have a variety, special foundations and girdles to wear with suits, daytime frocks, sports costumes, and evening clothes. Designers in this realm have created garments to accompany every type of costume, and if you are ensemble-minded you may have a garment which also matches your costume in color.

# *Old-Fashioned Recipes Sought For Post Prizes*

DO YOU have an old traditional recipe in your family? Perhaps your grandmother was such a good cook that her recipes have been handed down to following generations and have fallen into your hands.

This week the Post Recipe Contest is for traditional recipes. Perhaps you could win a cash prize with your suggestion. These prizes are $3 for first prize, $2 for second prize, and $1 for each of the remaining three awards.

Perhaps your ancestor had a special knack for making turtle soup, crepes suzzettes, apple pie, turkey stuffed with dressing, sugar cookies, fried chicken or meat loaf. Or, if she was from New England, you no doubt have her recipe for baked beans. Baked ham, potato salad, cole slaw and cucumber pickles are other popular traditional dishes.

Whatever your recipe may be, copy it neatly and send it to Rebekah Blake, the Post Food Editor, so she will receive it not later than Saturday noon.

Only one recipe will be accepted from each contestant.

# Coronation Sways Motifs in London

In London the influence of the coming Coronation has been strongly felt on Victor Stiebels collection. Lion and unicorn motifs are very popular. They are worn either as clips or on the belts of suits. The materials used are printed in heraldic colors with heraldic designs. This influence has been particularly felt on the squares or scarves in material worn together with the tailored suits. Colors are rich and gay. There are no pastel shades and scarcely any black is to be seen. The daytime line is very severe and tailored.

# A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes.

New York, April 20.

WALKING along Madison avenue the other day, minding the bystanders' business, I saw my friend Charlie Ritz eyeing women's feet. I was not annoyed with Charles, for I knew it was strictly business, and not monkey. The fact is that, though he and his mother control the famous Ritz hotels both here and in Paris, Mr. Charles now concentrates largely on ladies' bootery.

ALICE HUGHES.

Descended from a noted family of Swiss innkeepers, admittedly the world's best landlords, Charles now owns the smartest shoe salon in Paris, the Enzel. Visiting Gotham for the first time in ten years, he tells me he is thrilled no end by modern New York, but absolutely goaded to fury by the superiority of American shoes over the French product.

Close study during his present trip has taught him the reason for this—namely, that we walk so spiritedly and look so well doing it (I hope), because we have far better feet than our Gallic sisters. We can thank lower heels and open sandals, in large measure, for this great advantage.

*Mr. Charles assures me that Frenchwomen are all too apt to look worn and weary because their calf muscles have been practically atrophied by the use of too lofty heels. Walking, to them, is sheer agony. And now that this spring's shoe styles have brought out much higher heels here, Ritz is fretted that we, too, may get those lines of weariness and strain that befoul many a noble and classic brow on the streets of Paris.*

I soothed him at his own bar with a mild vermouth-cassis, and then he went his way, still peering intently at the feet of passing ladies!

* * * *

GIRL ABOUT TOWN.—Authors of all types are scared a sickly ochre these days for fear they may use, in their literary gems, the name of a real living person. Thus consternation reigned in the intellectual salon of the Theater Guild a few days ago when the folks learned that there is a real Countess Larisch in Germany. That's the name of a leading character in "The Masque of Kings," Maxwell Anderson's current show, and she's not what you'd call a right nice girl, either. So the Guild hastily renamed her "The Duchess von Neustadt," with apologetic bows.

* * * *

*Well, I got through "Be Kind to Animals Week," which ended Saturday, without pushing a single pup, no matter how they clambered over me and shed on my prim black. I even tried to think kindly of old "Sleep Destroyer," who wails and yaps nightly in the courtyard below my bedroom window.*

# *Turkish Honey Omelet Recipe Wins Honors in Post Contest*

## Meat Balls, Taglach and Love Sauce Also Capture Prizes in Competition, Proving Versatility of Dish.

By Rebekah Blake.

THE VERSATILITY of honey has been proved by the number and variety of recipes that were submitted for the Post Honey Recipe Contest. These included recipes for honey candy, honey rolls and biscuits, honey and meat, honey puddings, honey frozen desserts, honey cakes and cookies and honey in pies as well as many others.

The first prize, $3, was won by Mrs. Mary L. Ireland, 719 Third street, northeast, for her Turkish honey omelet.

The second prize, $2, was won by Mrs. Josie T. Frailey, 5716 Eighth street northwest, for her recipe for honey meat balls. The third prize, $1, went to Mrs. J. Lawlor, 1627 Thirty-fifth street northwest, for her recipe for ham with honey crust and the fourth award, also $1, went to Mrs. Frank E. Edwards, Capitol Heights, Md., for her recipe for taglach. The fifth prize, $1, was awarded to Mrs. Helen Murphy, 1515 Thirteenth street northwest, for her recipe for honey love sauce.

Here is Mrs. Ireland's recipe:

**Turkish Honey Omelet.**

5 eggs
¼ cup boiling water
1-3 teaspoon salt
1 tablespoon butter
½ cup heated honey

Separate the eggs. Beat the whites until stiff and the yolks until creamy. Add the water and salt to the yolks; combine with the whites; pour into a heated frying pan in which the butter has been melted. Cook over a low heat, lifting the mixture about the edges to allow the uncooked portion to precipitate. When brown on the bottom, place under the broiler a moment to set the top. Cut at right angles to the handle to form a hinge and fold over. Transfer to heated platter, and pour the honey over the omelet. Serve at once. Strew with chopped, browned cashew nuts if desired.

Mrs. Frailey's recipe:

**Honey Meat Balls.**

1 pound ground ham
1 pound pork (ground)
2 cups bread crumbs
2 eggs, well beaten
1 cup milk
1 cup honey
½ cup vinegar
½ cup water
1 teaspoon dry mustard

Combine the honey, vinegar, water and mustard and stir until dissolved. Then combine the meats, bread crumbs, eggs, and milk and mix these until they are well blended. Combine all and mix the form into small balls. Place in a casserole. Pour ¼ cup honey over balls and cook slowly for 1¼ hours. Baste with sauce.

Mrs. Lawlor's recipe follows:

**Ham With Honey Crust.**

Scrub a 10-pound ham, rinse with cold water and place in a kettle of simmering water to which have been added:

1 tablespoon whole cloves
1 teaspoon allspice berries
½ teaspoon pepper
Leaves from a bunch of celery
¼ cup honey
¼ cup vinegar

Allow to simmer until done, allowing 25 minutes per pound. Cool in liquor in which ham was cooked, then take from kettle and remove skin. Beat two eggs and mix with them ¼ cup honey, then brush this glaze over surface of ham. Stick whole cloves into surface of ham at irregular intervals and place ham in hot oven to brown. Serve with raisin sauce.

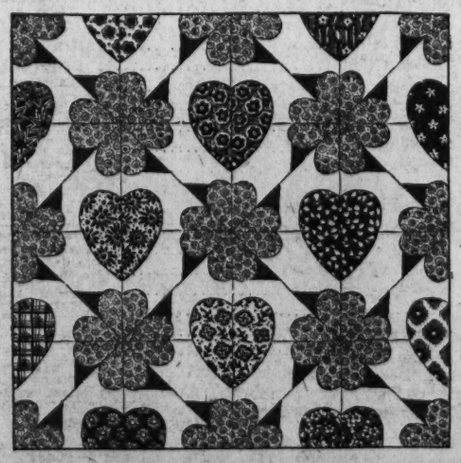
**Raisin Sauce.**

Cook together to a sirup.
¼ cup vinegar
1½ cups water
½ cup seedless raisins
½ cup honey

### Pearls Are Favored.

London (AP).—The pearl is possibly the most favored for coronation jewelry, with yellow gold used more than platinum or silver for its setting. It will be seen with many court gowns, and is exquisitely laid on red velvet.

# *Romantic 'Heart and Clover' Quilt Appropriate Bridal Gift*



By Alice Brooks.
*Pattern 5844.*

NEXT to the ring itself, the bride-to-be will cherish this romantic "heart and clover" quilt so aptly called "Bride's quilt." And especially so if her friends donate their own choice scraps for the dainty hearts that are the chief motif of the 8-inch blocks. Keep the "lucky" four-leaf clovers a uniform color, and make this four-piece quilt still more effective. A favorite type quilt in colonial days, it is popular again today. In pattern 5844 you will find the block chart, an illustration of the finished block in actual size, showing contrasting fabrics; accurately drawn pattern pieces; an illustration of the entire quilt; three color schemes; step-by-step directions for making the quilt, and exact yardage requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to The Washington Post, Household Arts Department, 259 West Fourteenth street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.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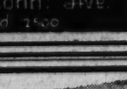
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# *Flowers by Armfuls Brighten Large Reception Given by President General for D. A. R. Congress*

### Assembled Delegates Offer a Colorful Spectacle in Constitution Hall.

### Many Later Attend Ball Given 300 Pages Here as Session Aides.

Flowers by the armfuls in old-fashioned bouquets and in corsages as well as decorating the platform of Constitution Hall, last night marked the president general's reception to the Daughters of the American Revolution, one of the brilliant social events of their annual congress.

Before the line formed on the stage, hundreds of delegates assembled in the body of the auditorium and in the boxes, presenting a colorful spectacle. The audience was almost entirely composed of women, with not more than a score of men in the entire group. The president general, Mrs. William A. Becker, and members of her cabinet made their entrance on the stage to music by the United States Army Band. Mrs. Becker wore a gown of flame-colored crepe with a neck cape of the same shade banded in red sequins. She carried a sheaf of American Beauty roses. Next in line were Mrs. George Maynard Minor, Mrs. Grace Lincoln Brosseau, and Mrs. William Russell Magna, past president general. Then came members of the cabinet: Mrs. Elmer Thomas Boyd, chaplain general; Mrs. Julius Young Talmadge, recording secretary general; Mrs. Charles Blackwell Keesee, corresponding secretary general; Mrs. William H. Pouch, organizing secretary general; Mrs. Lue Reynolds Spencer, registrar general; Mrs. Julian G. Goodhue, historian general; Mrs. Luther Eugene Tomm, librarian general; Mrs. Robert J. Reed, curator general, and Mrs. John Y. Richardson, reporter general to the Smithsonian Institution.

**Plane Dash Recalled.**

Mrs. Richardson, who is from Portland, Oreg., last year was obliged to fly back after the congress in order to take her bar examination. She is now a practicing lawyer. She is accompanied this year by her daughter, Miss Ruth Rose Richardson, who is one of the personal aides to the president general. Mrs. Richardson last night wore a gold colored gown brocaded in blue daisies which was becoming with her black hair. Her auburn-haired daughter wore a simple white frock studded with rhinestones.

Next in line came the vice presidents general who included Mrs. William P. H. McFaddin, Mrs. Julian McCurry, Mrs. Frederick S. Gundrum, Mrs. Bessie Carroll Higgins, Miss Minnie M Dilley, Mrs. Henry Zoller, jr., Mrs. Roscoe C. O'Byrne, Mrs. William Herren Alexander, Miss Nancy Hudson Harris, Mrs. James H. McDonald, Mrs. Robert Hamilton Gibbs, Mrs. Theodore Strawn, Mrs. Asa Clay Messenger, Mrs. Zebulon Vance Judd, Miss Emiline A. Street, Mrs. Mortimer Platt, Mrs. Harold Theodore Graves, Mrs. Thomas J. Mauldin, Mrs. Eli Dixson, Mrs. William John Ward and Mrs. J. Harris Baughman.

After these were the State regents, who formed a line in the corridor outside the auditorium. It was one occasion when guests knew something of the ordeal of handshaking which those in line experienced as they extended greetings. Capt. John Reybold, one of the White House aides, made the introductions. Other aides assisting were Lieut. Frederick J. Bell, U. S. N., and Lieut. John Pugh, U. S. A.

Mrs. Becker's mother, Mrs. J. Ainsworth Hague, of Newark, N. J., sat in the president general's box on the left of the auditorium, as is her custom, to view the reception. She wore a violet chiffon gown with a corsage of white orchids and gardenias matching her white hair, and a black velvet wrap with a white fox collar.

Mrs. C. E. Murray served as chairman of the reception committee and among the Washingtonians assisting her were Mrs. Edward J. Burke, Representative Virginia Jenckes, Mrs. Frank Royer Reefer, Mrs. Thaddius M. Jones, Mrs. Jessie M. Nicholson, Mrs. J. Hamilton Lewis and Mrs. William S. Dennis.

**Mrs. Barnett in Charge.**

The guest committee for the evening was headed by Mrs. George Barnett, who wore a gown of blue lace made with a short jacket, and with it she wore red slippers. Vice chairmen were Mrs. B. Harrison Lingo, who wore a frock of black lace with the blouse in cape effect; Mrs. Frank W. Mondell and Miss Anne Tuohy, whose gown of blue chiffon had a girdle jeweled in color. Also on the committee were Mrs. Charles H. LeFevre, Mrs. Conrad Sims and Mrs. Ross McIntire.

From the reception many of the guests went to the Mayflower Hotel for the pages' ball given for the 300 young girls from all States of the Union who are here assisting at the D. A. R. meetings. The president general and members of the cabinet arrived at 11 o'clock, an hour after the dance began, and entered the ballroom with much ceremony as the Army and Navy aides, who comprised the floor committee, formed a line through which they walked.

The pages had as partners Washingtonians who had been invited to the party by the pages' ball committee. Mrs. C. S. Schermerhorn, chairman, was assisted by Mrs. Jean J. Labat, Miss Dorothy Jenkins, Mrs. H. Fuller Stearns, Miss Martha Morris, Mrs. Jaspar Beall, Mrs. B. Harison Lingo, Mrs. Ralph T. McIntire, Miss Roman J. Newman, Miss Anee Lynn Slaughter, Mrs. Catherine Dirney Strong, Miss Jean H. Warfield and Mrs. Kathryn Spelman Warren.

Post Staff Photo—Del Vecchio.

*Representative Virginia E. Jenckes, of Indiana, left, was greeted last night by the president general of the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution at her reception in Constitution Hall following the concert there. In the background is Lieut. Frederick J. Bell, White House aide.*

# SOCIAL NOTES

Senator and Mrs. F. Ryan Duffy were hosts at a dinner party at the Shoreham last evening, having among their guests several visitors from their home city, Fond du Lac, Wis. The out-of-town guests were Mrs. and Mrs. John P. McGalloway, Mrs. Russell Hanson and Mrs. Lisle Lewis.

Brig. Gen. and Mrs. W. W. Harts have come from their home in Madison, Conn., and are at the Shoreham for a week's visit.

Members of the Seventy-fifth Congresional Women's Club have been invited to meet at the home of Mrs. William T. Byrne, 1809 Nineteenth street, at 3 o'clock today for a visit to the Phillips Memorial Gallery, where an exhibition of paintings loaned by Washingtonians is being held for the benefit of the National Symphony Orchestra.

Mrs. Hamilton Wright is at the Biltmore Hotel in New York.

### *J. F. Gormley, Wife Visit West Coast.*

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Gormley are at the Hotel St. Francis in San Francisco.

Mrs. Thomas Anthony Wadden entertained at the bridge tea of the Club of Colonial Dames in honor of her sister, Mrs. Edwin Fuller Parham, of Henderson, N. C., who is visiting her. Mrs. Parham was accompanied to Washington by Mrs. W. P. Gholson, also of Henderson, and regent of the Old Bute Chapter of the D. A. R. there.

Mrs. Wadden will entertain again on Saturday at the associate members bridge tea at the Congressional Club in honor of Mrs. Parham, who is the daughter of Mrs. Edward Pou, and made her debut here.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Harris and Dr. and Mrs. Sanford Rosenthal have motored to Memphis, Tenn., for a ten-day visit.

The Misses Letitia and Margaret Walker last night opened their apartment for a small card party given for the benefit of St. Mary's Church, Lonaconing, Md., of which the Rev. James C. Murphy, formerly of St. Peter's in Washington, is pastor.

Miss Maude Trent, of 2804 Thirty-fourth place, entertained at a tea recently at Olney Inn for her sister, Miss Mildred Trent, of Christ Church, New Zealand, who is visiting her. The other guests included Mrs. Frank Leighton and Mrs. James Cumming.

Mrs. Alfred Goldsmith, of Philadelphia, with her young daughter, Lois, is spending several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kronheimer, at Woodley Park Towers.

# Maryland and Virginia Clubs to Be Honored

### Mrs. Cordell Hull Will Be Ranking Guest at Tea Planned Saturday by Women's National Democratic Organization.

Maryland and Virginia clubs affiliated with the Women's National Democratic Club will be the guests of honor at the tea to be given at the club house on Saturday. Mrs. Cordell Hull, wife of the Secretary of State, will be the ranking guest.

Mrs. Samuel Herrick, who originated the plan of affiliated clubs which has grown until more than 80 clubs over the country have affiliate membership with the Washington club, is chairman of the committee.

Among the club presidents who have accepted the invitation are: Mrs. Ethel R. Lorentz, of the Democratic Women's Luncheon Club, Baltimore; Mrs. Ralph Chase, of the Chevy Chase Woman's Democratic Club; Mrs. P. J. Fischer, of the Leland Women's Democratic Club of Bethesda-Chevy Chase; Mrs. Richard Strong, of the Northern Virginia League of Democratic Women of Warrenton, and Mrs. Laura T. Boldin, of the Arlington County Women's Democratic Club of East Falls Church.

A large group of members of the Woman's National Democratic Club and their friends attended a current events talk by Robert C. Albright, member of The Washington Post reportorial staff, at the Monday forum luncheon at the club yesterday.

At the head table were Mrs. W. W. Hubbard president of the club, Mrs. Edward Keating, Mrs. Hugh Matthews, Miss Dora Clover, Mrs. Norman Murray Smith, Mrs. Edward Croft, Mrs. Richard P. Williams, Mrs. W. G. Strobhar, Mrs. Warren Andrews and Mrs. Thomas Holcomb.

Hostesses for the luncheon were Mrs. George M. Eckles, Mrs. Harry Fulton, Mrs. Emil Schram and Mrs. William L. Beale. Among the guests attending the luncheon were Mrs. Samuel Major, Mrs. Charles Warren, Mrs. Benjamin King, Mrs. J. B. Gordon, Miss Eleanor Smith, Mrs. Eugene Barrett, Mrs. Edward A. Stuart, Mrs. Herbert Dorsey, Mrs. John G. Locke, Mrs. Julien Friant and Mrs. William B. Fort.

Mrs. Loren Johnson, Mrs. Edgar B. Kay, Mrs. Eugene Tighe, Mrs. Winifred Artaud, Mrs. A. C. Avery, Mrs. Rufus Weaver, Mrs. William J. Price, Mrs. Charles Hamlin, Miss Leslie Hopkinson, Mrs. Elliott, Mrs. Samuel Herrick, Mrs John Shaffroth, Mrs. Cates, Mrs. Ida B. McMahon, Mrs. W. H. Drummond and Mrs. Robert Gould.

The programs to study the co-operative movement being presented each Thursday morning at the Woman's National Democratic Club by Mrs. Huston Thompson are meeting such enthusiastic response that the club has decided to continue the study when its programs begin next fall.

This week Mrs. Thompson will present Mr. Jacob Baker, chairman of President Roosevelt's committee on co-operatives, who returned recently from Europe, where the committee investigated certain European co-operatives. Last week the club learned of the progress being made by the Washington Consumers Club when its president, Mrs. Putnam, told of the co-operative stores in operation here. Mr. Thompson told of the other side of the picture, the producers' co-operatives.

The final meeting of this study group will be on Thursday, when Mr. Clark Foreman will discuss co-operative housing.

Mrs. Franklin Delano Roosevelt heads the list of patronesses for the annual card party given by the Ladies' Aid of Garfield Memorial Hospital today at the Washington Hotel. Other patronesses are Mrs. Christian Heurich, Mrs. Harry Kerr, Mrs. Custis Lee Hall, Mrs. George Nutting, Mrs. Gilbert Grosvenor, Mrs. Hennen Jennings, Mrs. J. M. Holton, Miss Mabel Boardman, Mrs. H. Geary Johnson, Mrs. Edward B. Robbins, Mrs. Henry Parsons Erwin, Miss Helen Nicholay, Mrs. C. F. R. Ogilby.

The proceeds of the card party are used by the Ladies' Aid for the maintenance of their library, for baby supplies and other extras in the hospital.

## Mr. Jack Clark Host For Senate Daughters

Mr. Jack Clark, who is the guest of Representative and Mrs. William F. Allen, of Delaware, in their apartment at the Mayflower Hotel, was host at a cocktail party yesterday afternoon in honor of the daughters of the Senate.

Among those who took turns pouring and serving were Miss Katherine Overton, Miss Ruth Overton, Mrs. Prew Savoy and Miss Carolyn Hughes.

# Alabama D. A. R. Group To Be Luncheon Guests

### Mrs. William B. Bankhead, Mrs. John H. Bankhead to Be Joint Hostesses; Delegates From Other States Are Entertained.

Mrs. William B. Bankhead, wife of the Speaker of the House, and Mrs. John Bankhead, wife of Senator Bankhead, will entertain jointly at a luncheon Friday noon at the Mayflower for the Alabama delegates to the D. A. R. Congress.

Mrs. Zebulon Judd, vice president general of the D. A. R., an Alabaman, will be the ranking officer of the organization among the guests, and also present will be Mrs. E. A. Richey, State vice regent, and Mrs. E. Barnes, State regent-elect.

Mrs. Hugo Black, wife of Senator Black, and the following wives of members of the Alabama Congressional delegation will be among the 50 guests: Mrs. Frank Boykin, Mrs. Lister Hill, Mrs. Sam Hobbs, Mrs. Joe Starnes, Mrs. Luther Patrick and Mrs. J. J. Sparkman.

Mrs. John H. Overton, wife of Senator Overton of Louisiana, entertained yesterday afternoon at tea in their apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel in honor of members of the Louisiana delegation of the D. A. R.

Receiving with her were Mrs. J. Harris Baughman, of Tallulah, La., vice president general, and Mrs. A. R. Lacey, State regent. She was assisted by Mrs. William Bankhead, Mrs. Allen J. Ellender, Mrs. Arthur H. Vandenburg, Mrs. Joseph T. Robinson, Mrs. Dennis Chavez, Mrs. Paul H. Maloney, Mrs. R. D. W. Connor, Mrs. Overton Brooks, Miss Katherine Overton, Miss Ruth Overton, Miss Jane Holt, Mrs. Stanley Miller and Miss Caroline Hughes.

The Alabama State Society is honoring the D. A. R. delegation from that State at a reception tomorrow night at the Willard Hotel. Mrs. M. C. Allgood, wife of Representative Allgood, is chairman.

**Tennessee Group Honored.**

Tomorrow Mrs. Reece, wife of Representative Carroll Reece, of Tennessee, is giving a tea from 4 to 6 at her apartment at the Kennedy-Warren for the delegates to the D. A. R. Congress from Tennessee. Mrs. Rutledge Smith, State regent of Tennessee, will receive with Mrs. Reece. The wives of the Tennessee Representatives will preside at the tea table.

Mrs. Henry Clay Childs, State regent of the Missouri D. A. R., was hostess at a breakfast yesterday morning in El Patio at the Carlton for 80 guests.

In addition to the Missouri delegates, others present were Senator Harry S. Truman, of Missouri; Mrs. Jacob Leander Loose, Mrs. John Trigg, national parliamentor; Mrs. E. Thomas Boyd, chaplain general; Mrs. John Y. Richardson, reporter general; Mrs. Mortimer Platt, vice president general; Mrs. J. Harris Baughman, vice president general; Mrs. L. H. Adams, State regent of Colorado; Mrs. George D. Schermerhorn, State regent, Michigan; Mrs. Leland S. Dexburg, State regent, Minnesota; Mrs. William K. Herrin, jr., State regent, Mississippi; Mrs. Harper D. Shepherd, State regent, Pennsylvania; Mrs. John Logan Marshall, State regent, South Carolina, and Mrs. Rutledge Smith, State regent, Tennessee.

**Mississippi Group Feted.**

Members of the Mississippi delegation were guests at a luncheon given yesterday in El Patio by Mrs. Herrin, who also entertained at a tea at the Carlton Monday, honoring the delegation from her State, national officers of the D. A. R. and all State regents. Receiving with her were Mrs. Pat Harrison, Mrs. Ellen S. Woodward and Mrs. John S. Rankin.

Assisting were Mrs. George Edgerly, Mrs. D. P. Cameron, Mrs. L. C. Franklin. Those assisting with the serving were the pages with the Mississippi delegation: Miss Kathleen Cameron, Miss Sallie Kirk and Mrs. H. A. Alexander.

Yesterday afternoon, Mrs. Josiah Bailey, wife of Senator Bailey, of North Carolina, entertained the delegation from her State in honor of the State regent, Mrs. William Henry Belk, at a tea, at the Mayflower. A luncheon is being given today for Mrs. Belk by members of the North Carolina delegation, with Mrs. William Becker, president general, as honor guest. The North Carolina State Society is giving a reception and dance at the Shoreham on Thursday evening for the D. A. R. visitors.

Sunday, many members of the Maine delegation, including the State regent, Mrs. Victor Abbot Binford, will go to Valley Forge, where Representative Ralph O. Brewster will present Gov. Lewis O. Barrows at the dedication of the Maine bell, presented by the Maine Society, Daughters of the American Revolution. The ceremonies will be at 1:30, daylight saving time. Mrs. Brewster also will attend.

**Missouri Society Reception.**

Senator Harry S. Truman, of Missouri, will preside at the Missouri Society reception and dance in honor of Missouri delegates tomorrow evening at 9 o'clock at the Mayflower. Senator Keneth McKellar, of Tennessee, will address the meeting in "Military Preparedness." Mrs. Bennett Champ Clark is chairman of the reception committee.

The floor committee for the dance consists of Judge Jasper Bell, chairman; Mr. E. E. McLean, Mr. F. P. Espenschied, Mr. Albert E. Conradis, Mr. Camden R. McAtee, Col. Carl Ristine and Dr. George B. Tribie.

Yesterday, Mrs. Rice Means, wife of the former Senator of Colorado, entertained at luncheon for members of the Colorado delegation.

The same day, Mrs. James J. Davis was hostess at tea for almost 600 women from Pensylvania. Congressmen's wives who assisted the hostess were Mrs. William Rich, Mrs. Roy Kinzer, Mrs. Adam Wyant and Mrs. Charles M. Lea. Others who assisted were the Misses Julia Margaret and Katherine Rich and Jane and Jean Davis. Mrs. Harper D. Shephard, State regent, assisted Mrs. Davis in receiving.

**Breakfast for Arkansans.**

Mrs. Homer Fergus Sloan, State regent of Arkansas, and delegates were honored at a breakfast in the Italian room of the Mayflower yesterday morning. National officers of the Daughters of the American Revolution seated at the guest table included Mrs. William Russell Magna, past president general; Mrs. Julian Goodhue, historian general; Mrs. John Y. Talmage, national recording secretary; Mrs. William H. Pouch, organizing secretary general; Mrs. Ralph E. Wisner, junior American citizens chairman; Mrs. Luther Tomm, librarian general; Mrs. Charles Blackwell Keesee, national corresponding secretary; Mrs. Arthur Rowbottom, vice president memorial pilgrimage; Mrs. Maurice C. Turner, Mrs. Avery Turner, Mrs. W. N. Crestman, Mrs. Livingston R. Schuyler, Mrs. J. Harris Broughman and Mrs. William Henry Belk.

# Elsie Seaton To Wed Today

Miss Elsie Seaton, daughter of Mrs. Charles Seaton, of Washington, will be married this morning to Mr. Henry Stehl, of this city, formerly of Baltimore. The ceremony will take place at the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church, the Rev. A. P. Shirkey officiating.

The bride, who will have no attendants, will wear a blue suit with a halo hat of matching shade with a veil, and a corsage of roses and lilies of the valley.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry F. Knapp will be hosts after the ceremony at a breakfast at the Carlton Hotel. There will be about 50 guests, and spring flowers will decorate the tables in the El Patio room, where the lunch will be served.

After a wedding trip to Atlantic City, Mr. and Mrs. Stehl will live at the Woodley Apartments in Washington.


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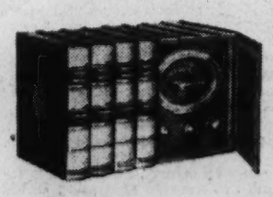


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| 1 Blue Suit | 16 | $35.00 | $22.75 |
| 1 Navy Blue Ensemble | 12 | $79.75 | $39.75 |
| 1 Hyacinth Suit | 14 | $49.75 | $29.75 |
| 1 Navy Blue Coat, taffeta trimmed | 14 | $59.75 | $39.75 |
| 1 Navy Blue Coat | 14 | $59.75 | $29.75 |
| 1 Dubonnet Coat | 16 | $59.75 | $29.75 |
| 1 Ensemble, Olive dress with gold coat | 16 | $98.75 | $49.75 |
| 1 Navy Coat, taffeta lined | 18 | $39.75 | $22.75 |
| 1 Navy Coat | 12 | $35.00 | $16.75 |
| 2 Black Capes | 14 | $35.00 | $19.75 |
| 1 Navy Coat, Blue Fox Collar | 38 | $139.75 | $69.75 |
| 1 Azure Blue Coat, Azure Blue Fox trim | 20 | $98.75 | $49.75 |
| 1 Butterscotch Coat, Beige Fox trimmed | 18 | $98.75 | $49.75 |
| 1 Gray Coat, Galyac trimmed | 38 | $89.75 | $49.75 |
| 1 Gray Coat, Gray Fox trimmed | 36 | $89.75 | $49.75 |
| 1 Gray Coat, Gray Fox trimmed | 38 | $89.75 | $49.75 |
| 1 Navy Coat | 40 | $49.75 | $22.75 |
| 1 Green Sport Coat | 14 | $35.00 | $16.75 |
| 1 Rose Plaid Sport Coat | 14 | $39.75 | $25.00 |
| 1 Wine Costume with Kolinsky | 14 | $159.75 | $89.75 |


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# Bluemont to Be Home For Many Diplomats

### Summer Residences in Blue Ridge Foothills Again Popular With Foreign Corps, as Well as Other Washingtonians.

By Dudley Harmon.

Bluemont, Va., will resemble a small diplomatic colony again this summer. Already many members of the foreign corps in Washington have taken houses for the hot months, including the Norwegian Minister and Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne and the Counselor of the Netherlands Legation and Countess van Rechteren Limpurg. Members of the German Embassy staff are looking around there for a house for their new ambassador, Dr. Hans Dieckhoff, and as the season progresses no doubt others will decide to move there for the summer.

Only within recent years has Bluemont become such a rendezvous for members of the Diplomatic Corps. They like it for two reasons: You don't have to dress up, and it's near enough to Washington in case of an international crisis.

Life at Bluemont, at the foothill of the Blue Ridge Mountains, is so simple that there isn't even a country club. Horseback riding and swimming in the Shenandoah are about the only recreations, with occasionally a little tennis. Last year the Brazilian Ambassador and his family used to go on horseback down to the river for a daily swim. Mr. Aranha has not yet decided whether or not he will lease a house there again this summer.

Count and Countess van Rechteren Limpurg have taken the Charles Smith estate, which has a tennis court. Located on a hill, it has a wonderful view of the Shenandoah Valley. In addition, there is a small guest house.

Last year the Chilean Ambassador and his three daughters occupied a house in Bluemont during the late summer and fall, and they may return again this summer. It depends on whether two of the Senoritas Trucco decide to go to Mexico City with Senorita Olga Patterson when she leaves to join her father, former Cuban Ambassador here.

The summer colony at Bluemont is not limited to diplomats. In preparation for a possible long session of Congress, Representative and Mrs. Sol Bloom have leased the estate of the late Mrs. William Speer there, which they occupied last summer. Like most of the houses in Bluemont, this residence is of gray stone and overlooks the valley.

Mr. and Mrs. John Caswell are other Washington residents who have taken a Bluemont house for the summer. They have leased the William King estate.

## Secretary of War and Mrs. Woodring To Give At-Home Today at Woodlawn

The Secretary of War and Mrs. Harry H. Woodring will receive this afternoon at the second of their "at homes" at Woodlawn, their estate near Mount Vernon.

If the day is fair, guests will be served on the terrace as they were at the first reception two weeks ago when hundreds drove to the Woodring home for the occasion.

Alternating at the tea table today from 4 to 6, will be Mrs. Joseph T. Robinson, Mrs. Stanley B. Embick, Mme. Sze, Mrs. George H. Derns, Mrs. Lister Hill, Mme. Prochnik, Mrs. Warren R. Austin, Mrs. Morris Sheppard, Mme. Rajamaitri, Mrs. John Buell Snyder, Mme. Lombard, Mrs. William C. Corby, Mrs. William W. Howes, Miss Elizabeth Howry, Fraulein Gertraud Luther and Mrs. Carroll B. Merriam.

Also assisting Mrs. Woodring will be Mrs. Julian Schley, Mrs. Harry Baxter and Mrs. Homer Pettitt.

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Rear Admiral and Mrs. Mark Bristol have issued cards for a tea at their home on Massachusetts avenue, Saturday afternoon from 5 to 7.

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Invitations have been issued by the Italian Ambassador and Donna Matilde de Suvich for a dinner on May 4 at the embassy.

## Saitos Give Farewell Dinner Party For Retiring German Ambassador

The retiring German Ambassador, Herr Hans Luther, was guest of honor at a farewell dinner given last evening by the Ambassador of Japan and Mme. Saito.

The other guests were Mrs. Claude A. Swanson, wife of the Secretary of the Navy; the Secretary of Commerce and Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, the Secretary of Labor, Miss Frances Perkins; the Minister of Guatemala and Senora de Recinos, the Minister of the Dominican Republic and Senora de Pastoriza, the Commandant of the Marine Corps and Mrs. Thomas Holcomb, the Assistant Secretary of Commerce and Mrs. Ernest G. Draper, the Commissioner of the District and Mrs. Melvin Hazen, Miss Mabel T. Boardman, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph C. Miller, Dr. and Mrs. Gilbert H. Grosvenor, Maj. and Mrs. Parker West, the Naval Attache of the Embassy and Mme. Kengo Kobayashi, Mr. Kazushige Hirasawa, Secretary to the Ambassador; Mr. Shinichi Kondon, Attache to the Embassy, and the Chancellor and Mme. Atsushi Umekawa.

To celebrate the birthday of the Emperor of Japan, the Ambassador and Mme. Saito will entertain at a reception on Thursday, April 29, from 4:30 to 7 at the embassy.

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The Cuban Ambassador, Mr. Martinez Fraga, was among the guests of Dr. and Mrs. Oscar Diaz Albertini at a dinner at the Shoreham last evening.

Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Walker and Mr. and Mrs. G. Grow Budget, all of Honolulu, Hawaii, who are visiting in Washington; Miss Emily Golding, Miss Margarita Montero, and Mr. H. Herman Phledger.

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Senora de los Rios, wife of the Spanish Ambassador, and Mme. Georges Bonnet, wife of the Ambassador of France, were guests of honor at a luncheon given yesterday by Senora de Lopez, wife of the Minister of Colombia. There were 16 guests.

The French Ambassador and Mme. Bonnet left for New York last evening, and tomorrow will attend a dinner given by the Foreign Policy Association of New York.

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Mr. Myron Hofer, with his mother, Mrs. Charles Hofer, will sail today on the Manhattan to attend the coronation festivities. Mrs. Homer S. Cummings, wife of the Attorney General, will sail on the same boat, and will be at Claridge's during her stay in London.

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Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, wife of the Secretary of Commerce, has rereturned to Washington after a visit in New York, where she stayed at the Waldorf Astoria.

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The Assistant Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Charles Edison will be "at home" to officers of the U. S. Navy and Marine Corps on duty in the District of Columbia and their families from 5 to 7 o'clock tomorrow afternoon in the Chinese Room and grand ballroom of the Mayflower.

### Guests of Stewart McDonald.

Col. Stewart McDonald, Federal Housing Administrator, has been joined in his suite at the Carlton Hotel by his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Dozier L. Gardner, who arrived in Washington last night from St. Louis, Mo.

### Visitor Here.

Miss Vivian Vaughn Welsh, of New York City, adopted daughter of the late Maj. Henry Bradshaw Welsh, while visiting in the city is stopping at the Willard Hotel.

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## Society Members Assist in Plans for Benefit

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*Several young members of society are assisting their mothers, members of the board of managers of the Home for Incurables, when Dumbarton Oaks, home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wood Bliss, is opened for a benefit tea on Saturday. In the top picture is Mrs. Theodore Wilkinson with her daughters, Ann (seated) and Joan, and in the next picture are Mrs. E. R. Finkenstaedt and her daughter, Sita. Mrs. Wilkinson and Mrs. Finkenstaedt are both members of the board.*

## The MERRY WHIRL

By Marylyn.

Telegrams can be the most startling things——.

The American Army horse show team is sailing within a very few days for Ireland and the show in Dublin. Maj. Frank L. Whittaker, famous for his ability to handle anything from visiting teams to reservations for out-going ones, on a ship already crowded with would-be coronationers, has been taking care of arrangement for the trip. Members of the team are all married officers with the exception of young Lieut. Franklin F. Wing, jr., and due to the difficulty of getting space on the boat, the wife of only one was going. Well, that's all background for our story.

Yesterday Maj. Whittaker received this wire—"Are accommodations for wife available on our boat," signed Wing.

Maj. W. wired—"Whose wife?"

And the return wire brought this—"Will have wife if accommodations are available—Wing."

* * * *

Usually such feet-on-the-ground young men, it is strange to see Lyle O'Rourke and Ben Morgan up in the air about something. But then, they have a just cause for they won some sort of a contest that was going on in the Junior Chamber of Commerce and their reward is a trip to Chicago by air. The funny thing about it is that neither of them really wanted to win the prize, they were just curious to see how close to beating everyone else they could come, in getting new members of the J. C. of C., and now, with the trip right in their laps, they are somewhat bewildered.

* * * *

Lindsay Moss seems to enjoy being different. In the cold bleak winter when everyone else is taking to the Southland, he goes North, to Massachusetts in fact, and pondering on this we were prepared to have him take himself to Florida or California when the summer time came. Sure enough, a card from him in the morning mail arrived from Palm Beach, where he is resting up before going off on any strenuous summer trips.

* * * *

What a jolly stag luncheon was in progress at the Carlton yesterday when the members of the German Embassy staff gathered to pay homage to their retiring Ambassador, Herr Hans Luther. Inspite of the gay banter going round the table, there was more than a hint of sadness underlying it all.

* * * *

Wee Joan Carson, daughter of the Thomas Carsons, of Wardman Park, is the cutest thing in pink you have ever seen. With her great round brown eyes and dark locks, she is a most fetching 3-year old lassie in a dainty little bonnet hat and matching coat.

### At Carlton Hoel.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Kidder, who have been spending the winter at the El Conquistador Hotel, in Tucson, Ariz., are in Washington for a few days' stay and are occupying a suite at the Carlton Hotel. They have been joined by their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Kidder, and their three children. After their visit in Washington, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Kidder will return to their home in Southborough, Mass.

### Decatur House Opened.

Decatur House, the first dwelling to be built after the White House on Lafayette Square, will be opened to the public Friday and Saturday from 11:30 through 6:30 p. m. as a benefit for the Naval Historical Foundation.

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# Good Will Industries Visited by First Lady

### Tea Follows a Trip Through the Workshops; Mrs. Roosevelt Poses With Skilled Worker and Crippled Woman.

A small tea and reception in honor of Mrs. Roosevelt was held yesterday afternoon at the Good Will Industries of Washington after she had been shown through the work shops by members of the board of trustees. She is an honorary member of the goodwill council.

The First Lady arrived from the White House, where she had entertained at a small luncheon, and wore a becoming flowered jacket dress, a rose-colored design on a blue ground, the sleeves trimmed with bands of fur. Her small hat was of blue straw and her gloves, bag and shoes were of the same shade.

Mr. William O. Tufts, president of the board of trustees, greeted her and Mr. W. Harold Snape, the director, conducted her through the building. Mrs. Karl Fenning, Mr. A. R. Brindley, Mrs. Elizabeth W. Murray, Mrs. Stanley C. Sears and Mr. Ernest H. Daniel, of the board, and Mrs. Bancroft Davis, who later poured tea, were in the party which accompanied her on the tour.

They rode on the big service elevator to the second-floor room where clothes and household furnishings are sorted; from there they went to rooms where old things which have been made like new are ready to be added to the stock of the Goodwill stores; to the radio shop, where Mrs. Roosevelt's picture was taken with Gordon Waters, one of the most skilled of the workers, and to the sewing room, where she shook hands with all of the women workers and was photographed with Mrs. Ruth Jackson, who is in charge of the switchboard and comes to work every day on crutches.

Mrs. Roosevelt was greeted at the end of the inspection trip by a group of members of the residential committee who have been assisting in the campaign for funds, and who were guests at the tea in her honor. Among them were Mrs. Samuel Herrick, chairman of the residential committee; Mrs. Louis G. Caldwell, Mrs. John W. Guider, Mrs. Lawrence Martin, Mrs. William O. Tufts, Mrs. Alfred H. Brooks, vice chairman of the committee; Mrs. J. Brent Clarke, Mrs. James G. Field, Mrs. R. Peale Herrick, Mrs. Copeland P. Jones, Mrs. Thomas W. Marshall, Mrs. Howard G. Nichols, Mrs. Katherine H. Reed, Mrs. Tilman B. Parks, Mrs. Alexander Wylie, Mrs. Charles M. Fistere, of Alexandria; Mrs. Harry Price, Mrs. G. C. Hertz, Mrs. William Lee Corbin and Mr. Randolph Bishop, who has been directing the campaign.

She left at 3 o'clock in order to be at the White House at 3:30 to receive the Children of the American Revolution. From there, at 4:30, she went to the Young Women's Christian Home to speak and then to the opening of the new Boys Club on W street at 5:30.

## Senator Guffey Luncheon Host For Dr. Suarez

### Pennsylvanian Entertains at the Raleigh in Honor of Mexican Official.

Senator Joseph F. Guffey, of Pennsylvania, entertained in honor of Dr. Eduardo Suarez, Minister of Finance of Mexico. Senator Guffey has spent many years in Mexico and at various times was received by a succession of Presidents—Caranza, de la Huerta, Obregon and Calles.

The Mexican Ambassador, Senor Dr. Don Francisco Castillo Najera, was among the guests, as was Mr. Walter A. Jones, of Washington and Pittsburgh, a friend of Dr. Suarez for many years.

Other guests at the luncheon were Senator Henry F. Ashurst and Senator Carl Hayden, of Arizona; Senator William Gibbs McAdoo, of California; Senator Carl A. Hatch and Senator Dennis Chavez, of New Mexico; Senator F. Ryan Duffy and Senator Robert M. La Follette, jr., of Wisconsin; Senator James P. Pope, of Idaho; Senator James E. Murray, of Montana; Senator John H. Overton and Senator Allen J. Ellender, of Louisiana; Senator Theodore F. Green, of Rhode Island; Senator George L. Radcliffe, of Maryland; Senator James Hamilton Lewis, of Illinois; Senator Sherman Minton, of Indiana; Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Wyoming; Senator Elbert D. Thomas, of Utah; Senator Morris Sheppard, of Texas; Senator James H. Hughes, of Delaware; Senator Claude Pepper, of Florida, and Senator Clyde L. Herring, of Iowa. Col. Edwin A. Halsey, and Mr. R. M. Bailey, jr., Senator Guffey's secretary, also attended.

## Spring Dances Are Scheduled

The three spring dinner dances to be given at the 1925 F Street Club again this year will be held in the garden, weather permitting, and will last an hour longer than those of last spring. The dates for the dances are May 7, May 21 and June 4.

Tables will be grouped around a dance platform which will be erected in the garden. The charge for out-of-town guests has been doubled as only a limited number may be invited by members.

If the subscription does not reach 125 by the first of next month, the committee, which is headed by Viscount Jean de Sibour, reserves the privilege of canceling the dances and returning the money subscribed.

A buffet dinner will be served at the tables, beginning at 9 p. m., and throughout the evening until 2 a. m., when the dances will end. Thus the price of the dances has also been slightly raised this year to meet the higher expenses.

## Judges Selected For Va. Pony Show

### Miss Belmont, W. F. Peach Named for Friday Event.

Miss Bettina Belmont and Mr. William F. Peach have been selected as judges for the pony show to be given at the Leesburg, Va., high school Friday at 2 p. m. Stanley Greene, jr., is in charge of the benefit for the school.

Those who are entering their ponies are Betty Lyons, Douglas Simpson, Stanley and Marvin Greene, Jack Lee Payne, Billy Greenhalph, David McDonald, jr., Joe Kincaid, Wooland Stable, Betty Honican, Virginia Murran, Jane and Cornelia Pickens, Frank Myers and David N. Rust, jr.

## Horse Show Set For May 29-30

The annual Memorial Day Horse Show will be held two days this year, May 29 and 30. The show, known as the Army Relief Show, will be held in the natural amphitheater of Fort Myer Gardens. In case of inclement weather, it will take place in the Post Riding Hall.

Lieut. Col. John Millikin is in charge of plans and is assisted by Maj. John Nash, Maj. George H. Millholland and Maj. Arthur P. Thayer, who is chairman of the ring committee.

Mrs. Jonathan Wainwright, wife of the commandant of Fort Myer, is chairman of the refreshment committee and is assisted by Maj. Pierre Mallett.

Proceeds of the show will go to aid widows, orphans and families of needy officers and enlisted men.

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# '37-'38 Deficit Is Predicted By President

## Nation's Chief Requests Billion and Half for 'Recovery, Relief.'

Continued from Page 1.

the relief appropriation to $1,000,000,000. He called on Republican Leader Charles L. McNary to assist him in that endeavor.

Senator Pat Harrison, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, declared his belief that "the relief appropriation should be cut further," even though he regarded the budgetary situation as brighter than pictured by Mr. Roosevelt. He termed the President's revised revenue estimates "ultra-conservative."

The Republicans generally lauded the President's plea for economy but recalled he had made such pleas previously and had on several occasions recently promised a balanced budget by dates that have since passed. Senator Arthur Vandenburg (Republican), Michigan, made a plea to the Senate to strike down authorization and appropriation bills not contemplated by the President's budget.

Except for the phrasing of Mr. Roosevelt's message there were many who did not believe it forecast economies in the Federal Government and a stoppage to spending any more than previous messages on the subject did. The tone of this message, however, was different from either the budget message of last January or that of the previous year.

"And while I recognize many opportunities to improve social and economic conditions through Federal action," Mr. Roosevelt said, "I am convinced that the success of our whole program and the permanent security of our people demand that we adjust all expenditures within the limits of my budget estimate."

This assertion was reminiscent of Mr. Roosevelt's first economy message to Congress soon after he took office in 1933 when he declared that "too often in recent history liberal governments have been wrecked on rocks of loose fiscal policy" and then added: "We must avoid this danger."

In the body of his message the President, however, departed from the usual custom of phrasing such measures in order to put his best foot forward. In all budget messages of the past decade debt retirement payments have been included in figures for gross expenditures and gross deficits—even though such payments, going to reduce debt, cancel out because of the deficit-financing of the last seven years.

**Debt Not Mentioned.**

The President in no place in the body of his message referred to debt retirement payments and did not explain that the figures he was using were exclusive of debt retirement. The only mention that debt retirement payments had been excluded was contained in tiny type on a comparative table which accompanied the measure.

Asked at his press conference why he had ignored all mention of debt retirement figures, the President pointed out it made no difference since the figure canceled itself out. When it was suggested that in all previous messages figures for expenditures and deficits had encompassed this figure, the President retorted that this questioner was speaking as an accountant, rather than a layman. Omission of the figure, however, does make a difference, if the estimates as given by the President yesterday are compared with previous statistics presented in their usual form.

Asked during his press conference whether his message had ended the prospects at this session of Congress for the Wagner housing and the farm tenancy program, the President replied it does not necessarily do so. He said he had not yet decided definitely what he would do with those two proposals, which call for comparatively large appropriations and are not included in the budget.

**Hope for Tenant Funds.**

He said he was seeking a way to provide for the farm tenancy program within existing appropriations and pointed out that a part of the relief appropriation would be ear-marked for Resettlement Administration and that there was the PWA revolving fund which had approximately $100,000,000 available in it. He said it may be found possible to use some of this money for farm tenancy and housing instead of appropriating new money. He said the amount of the relief fund which will be allocated to Resettlement had not been determined. In the current year, he said, about $75,000,000 of the relief fund had gone for rural rehabilitation.

Mr. Roosevelt explained he had asked for an appropriation of $1,500,000,000 for relief because he believed that was the honest approach to the problem. If all that sum is not needed, the Treasury will be that much better off. He said some of the Congressional leaders had urged him to ask only for $1,000,000,000, with the understanding that if that sum were not enough an additional appropriation could be made next winter. He said he did not like that approach and hoped that the $1,500,000,000 appropriation would be sufficient to last through the entire fiscal year.

The President explained he believed he had authority to withhold a part of appropriations from expenditure under legislation passed in 1933 but that he preferred Congress to renew that authority at this time. He did not reveal what percentage of appropriations he would withhold at the beginning of the fiscal year or whether such action would uniformly be applied to all departments and agencies.

The President's attention was called to a story in a newspaper on his desk to the effect that Neville Chamberlain, Chancellor of the British Exchequer, had proposed to Parliament a heavy increase in British income taxes to balance that country's budget.

**Assails Arms Race.**

Mr. Roosevelt observed that the British tax boost was due to armaments and pointed out that in his message he had said that "it is a matter of common knowledge that the principal danger to modern civilization lies in those nations which largely because of an armament race are headed toward bankruptcy."

The President in his press conference observed that a distinction should be made between nations obtaining arms for offensive purposes and those rearming reluctantly and obviously for defensive purposes. Asked if it were contemplated to make any cut in American armament expenditures, Mr. Roosevelt replied in the negative, adding that this country was still trying to catch up to the levels of the 1930 treaty.

The President shied away from questions as to the amount of the national debt on June 30, 1938. Unofficially it was estimated this figure, on the basis of the President's estimates, would total about $35,500,000,000—unless the present large working balance in the Treasury's general fund is permitted to run off.

**Demands Are Obstacles.**

On the other hand, Mr. Roosevelt undertook in his message to assert he would do all in his power to avert the $418,000,000 deficit, exclusive of debt retirement, which he now estimates for that year. Aside from the accuracy of his revenue estimates for the next fiscal year, the biggest obstacle in the President's way is constituted by demands from Capitol Hill for appropriations outside of his budget.

Senator Harrison's bill which, over a five-year period, would grant subsidies of $1,000,000,000 to the States for education—with an appropriation of $100,000,000 for next year—is causing the leaders on Capitol Hill considerable worry. Senator Harrison late yesterday said he was willing to scale down the appropriation necessary for the next two fiscal years in view of the President's message, but that he would press for the legislation. He contended that if passed his proposal "can and will absorb some of the large expenditures carried for educational needs through relief measures. That was one reason why he favored reducing the relief total, he indicated.

Congressional leaders, however, regard the Harrison proposal as dangerous to Federal fiscal stability, irrespective of the initial amount appropriated. They regard his bill as the "camel's nose under the tent," and they believe that its passage would soon lead to the Federal Government shouldering a large part of the educational costs now borne by local governments. At the same time, the bill is popular with the rank and file members from rural States.

Drives to increase the President's relief figure also have been indicated, but these are not expected to be serious. A House bloc, supported by the Mayors Conference and others, takes the view that there should be no reduction in relief funds.

As given by the President in the tabulation attached to his message, the sum available for "recovery and relief" for the fiscal year will be $1,820,000,000, compared to $2,630,000,000 for the current year. This is a decrease of $810,000,000. It is not possible to point out the exact reduction in funds for relief of the unemployed as distinguished from recovery activities of an emergency nature.

**Byrnes Seeks Cut.**

Senator Byrnes believes that $1,000,000,000 is sufficient to take care of the relief needs for the next fiscal year. But even if he is wrong in that assumption, he argued, no greater sum should be appropriated at this time. If a deficiency develops it can be met in the first three months of next year, he pointed out.

All types of demands for Federal money have been made on Capitol Hill and although most of these measures have no prospects of passage, their number and volume indicate the drives being made on the Treasury, which the President wishes to stop. Representative John Taber, ranking Republican on the House Appropriations Committee, has tabulated all the bills authorizing appropriations or appropriating Federal money, which have been introduced in House and Senate by Democrats from January 5 to April 1.

# Text of Roosevelt Message

*Text of President Roosevelt's message to Congress recommending appropriation of $1,500,000,000 for relief and discussing future fiscal policy:*

In my budget message of January 5, 1937, I said that I would transmit at a later date an estimate of appropriation for work relief for the fiscal year 1938. In connection with this estimate it is desirable to review our present fiscal situation.

Budget estimates made last December indicated a net deficit for the current fiscal year of $2,248,000,000. They also indicated a net surplus for the fiscal year 1938 of $1,537,000,000, exclusive of any provision for a work relief appropriation. On the basis of these estimates, therefore, an appropriation for work relief for the fiscal year 1938 of any sum less than $1,537,000,000 would have left at the end of that year a budget in balance.

Since then, however, new factors have so altered the fiscal situation as to make it necessary to present revised estimates of receipts and expenditures. There is attached to this message a statement showing the present estimates for the fiscal years 1937 and 1938 as compared with the estimates in my budget message. A glance at this statement will show that the principal factor is the decline in tax receipts below our previous expectations.

**Fiscal Year 1937.**

The analysis of returns received in March, 1937, under the new tax law indicates that income taxes will produce $267,200,000 less than the former estimate for the fiscal year 1937. The receipts for the first nine months of this fiscal year indicate that other revenues will be $337,000,000 less than the estimate, which is due in large part to the obstruction of collections by numerous lawsuits against the Government.

In view of the reduction in revenue it became apparent that every effort should be made to offset this loss as far as possible by a reduction in expenditures. To this end I have directed the heads of various Government activities to make a careful examination of their expenditure requirements for the last three months of the present fiscal year with a view to making substantial savings by eliminating or deferring all expenditures not absolutely necessary during this period, the money so saved to revert to the Treasury. Information thus far available indicates that the 1937 expenditures will probably be $295,000,000 below the estimate of last January.

The amount of the net deficit for the fiscal year 1937 is therefore estimated at $2,557,000,000, an increase of $309,000,000 over the January estimate.

**Fiscal Year 1938.**

For the fiscal year 1938 it is now believed that receipts will be $387,600,000 less than was anticipated last January, the reduction of $410,000,000 in the estimate of income taxes being slightly offset by increases in other receipts.

Pending the enactment of the 1938 appropriation bills it has been impossible to make any material revision of the estimates of expenditures for that fiscal year, other than for recovery and relief.

The revised estimates of receipts and expenditures for the fiscal year 1938 as here presented indicate an estimated net deficit of $418,000,000. There is included in the estimates of expenditures the $1,500,000,000 for work relief hereinafter recommended.

I propose to use every means at my command to eliminate this deficit during the coming fiscal year. I expect to accomplish this by taking definite action at the beginning of the next fiscal year (1) to withhold from apportionment for expenditure in so far as possible with due regard to proper functioning of the executive departments and agencies a substantial percentage of the funds available for that year, and (2) to increase the receipts of the Treasury through the liquidation of assets of certain of the emergency agencies.

I regard it as extremely important that we should achieve a balance of actual income and outgo for the fiscal year 1938, and I appeal to you to join me in a determined effort to bring about that result.

What I have said is predicated on two highly important conditions. The first is the extension of existing taxes which expire this year. The second is the maintenance of appropriations made at this session within the total of the budget estimates. An increase in appropriations would of course nullify our efforts to prevent a deficit in 1938.

And while I recognize many opportunities to improve social and economic conditions through Federal action, I am convinced that the success of our whole program and the permanent security of our people demand that we adjust all expenditures within the limit of my budget estimate.

**Future Fiscal Policy.**

I emphasize here what I said last January with respect to our future fiscal policy.

"Expenditures must be planned with a view to the national needs; and no expansion of Government activities should be authorized unless the necessity for such expansion has been definitely determined and funds are available to defray the cost. In other words, if new legislation imposes any substantial increase in expenditures either in the expansion of existing or the creation of new activities, it becomes a matter of sound policy simultaneously to provide new revenue sufficient to meet the additional cost."

Bills being pressed for enactment during the present session would commit the Government to early expenditures of more than $5,000,000,000. About $3,000,000,000 of these authorizations are for the construction of additional public works, even though there are existing authorizations of almost $2,000,000,000 for this purpose. In the budget for the past three years I have set up a program for general public works and have often said that such a program should be kept within the limit of $500,000,000 a year. An annual program of this size should meet normal needs for highway, flood control, rivers and harbors, reclamation, Federal buildings and other public works.

I recognize the need for flood prevention and control, but it should be realized that to finance such large immediate expenditures as are contemplated by the majority of the flood control bills now pending in the Congress would impose an unjustifiable burden upon the Federal Treasury.

Bills involving additional authorizations of more than $500,000,000 for highways have been introduced despite the fact that expenditures for this purpose during the last four years have exceeded one billion dollars and that there are existing authorizations for expenditures during the next two years of nearly $450,000,000.

**Careful Plan Needed.**

The maintenance of a sound fiscal policy requires the careful planning of authorizations as well as appropriations. It is impossible to maintain the proper balance between revenues and expenditures unless restraint is exercised with respect to authorizations of appropriations. It is a matter of concern to you and to me, who are working for a balanced budget, that so many special groups exert the strongest pressure to bring about increases in Government expenditures. They pay little attention to the fact that the budget, as submitted, represents a co-ordinated fiscal program and that material departures therefrom destroy the whole purpose of the program. If we are to avoid a continuation of deficits, we must resist these importunities or provide the necessary revenues to meet the increasing costs.

It is a matter of common knowledge that the principal danger to modern civilization lies in those nations which largely because of an armament race are headed directly toward bankruptcy. In proportion to national budgets the United States is spending a far smaller proportion of Government income for armaments than the nations to which I refer. It behooves us, therefore, to continue our efforts to make both ends of our economy meet.

**Survey of Tax Structure.**

It has become apparent that there is an immediate need for a careful survey of the present tax structure. The Treasury will be prepared by November next to present to the appropriate committees of the Congress information as to such loopholes as may exist in the present revenue laws, and suggestions for such new or additional taxes as may be necessary to meet deficiencies, if any, in the revenue-producing power of the present levies. This will permit these committees to study such information and suggestions for the purpose of proposing early in the next session of the Congress legislation necessary to remedy defects in the present tax laws.

I recommend that an appropriation of $1,500,000,000 be provided for work relief for the fiscal year 1938, and that it be made available early in June, so that its expenditure can be properly planned prior to July 1.

# Study Proposes Income Levies Be Broadened

## 20th Century Fund Urges Revision to Make Public 'Tax-Conscious.'

*By the Associated Press.*

New York, April 20.—A proposal for revision of Federal income levies to bring millions of additional direct taxpayers into Uncle Sam's fold was made today in a study of the Nation's tax problems sponsored by the Twentieth Century Fund, a private research organization.

"Everyone in the United States should be made conscious of the fact that, if he wants Government services, he has to pay for them," said a report by a committee headed by Thomas I. Parkinson, president of the Equitable Life Assurance Society, published with fact-findings under title of "Facing the Tax Problem."

"The personal income tax is the best tax to promote tax consciousness because the taxpayer is compelled to figure out his own liability and to meet it."

**Would Cut Exemptions.**

The committee, which reviewed results of a study begun by a staff of experts two years ago, proosed exemptions for single persons be lowered from $1,000 to $500, for a married couple from $2,500 to $1,000 and for each dependent from $400 to $200.

It was estimated the changes would lift taxable returns to 8,000,000 or 9,000,000 compared with 1,800,000 filed with the Federal Government for 1934.

Total returns, including non-taxable, might rise to 12,000,000 or 13,000,000 compared with 4,000,000 in 1934, it was said.

To avoid increasing the burden on lower income classes, reduction in other levies, such as tariffs and internal revenues, was recommended.

Potential added yield under present rates was figured at from $200,000,000 in a poor year to $500,000,000 in a good one.

"At the present rates," the committee noted, "the Federal budget would show an annual surplus of $1,000,000,000 or so by 1939 or 1940, if business should continue to improve.

"If business failed to improve over 1936, balanced budgets could be achieved by 1940 only by increasing tax revenues by $3,400,000,000 over the 1937 level."

Among other recommendations were:

Repeal of sales taxes "except in those States where pressing fiscal needs make such a step absolutely impracticable."

Repeal of the Federal tax on undistributed corporate profits "as it now stands" and substitution of annual valuation of their share-holdings by individuals for income tax purposes.

Continuation of capital gains tax, giving more liberal allowance for losses.

**Would Repeal Profits Tax.**

Repeal of the Federal excess profits tax and substitution of a "records-producing tax," with all types of business concerns filing complete data on capital and income.

Reduction in Federal payroll taxes for old age pensions to put the system on a "current cost" basis after accumulation of "reasonable reserve." (It was noted this recommendation should not be taken as a definite commitment of opinion by every member of the committee.)

Repeal of all "special taxes" on chain stores.

Members of the committee, besides Parkinson, are Francis Biddle, former chairman of the National Labor Relations Board; Henry S. Dennison, president of the Dennison Manufacturing Co.; Robert M. Haig, professor of political economy, Columbia University; Peter Molyneux, editor of the Texas Weekly, and Eustace Seligman, New York attorney.

Edward A. Filene, the Boston merchant, is president of the Twentieth Century Fund.

# Revised Table of Estimates

*Revised estimates of receipts and expenditures for the fiscal years 1937 and 1938, as compared with estimates included in the 1938 budget for these years, submitted by President Roosevelt along with his relief message to Congress:*

| General and special accounts | Revised estimates fiscal year 1938 | Estimated in 1938 budget fiscal year 1938 | Revised estimates fiscal year 1937 | Estimated in 1938 budget fiscal year 1937 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| I. Receipts: | | | | |
| Internal revenue | $6,243,000,000 | $6,648,432,000 | $4,549,000,000 | $5,189,020,000 |
| Customs | 463,000,000 | 463,000,000 | 465,000,000 | 449,800,000 |
| Miscellaneous receipts | 200,000,000 | 182,175,197 | 210,000,000 | 192,330,719 |
| Total receipts | $6,906,000,000 | $7,293,607,197 | $5,224,000,000 | $5,828,150,719 |
| II. Expenditure: | | | | |
| 1. Legislative, judicial and executive | $41,000,000 | $41,344,300 | $40,000,000 | $41,390,550 |
| 2. Civil departments and agencies | 712,000,000 | 708,392,178 | 650,000,000 | 649,538,608 |
| 3. General Public Works program | 440,000,000 | 451,108,963 | 300,000,000 | 318,590,000 |
| 4. National defense | 953,000,000 | 980,763,000 | 840,000,000 | 887,881,080 |
| 5. Veterans' pensions and benefits | 570,000,000 | 577,524,000 | 570,000,000 | 580,771,465 |
| Adjusted compensation payments | ..... | ..... | 559,000,000 | 563,500,000 |
| 6. Agricultural adjustment program | 524,000,000 | 482,400,000 | 518,000,000 | 467,610,000 |
| 7. Civilian Conservation Corps | 350,000,000 | * | 379,000,000 | 368,000,000 |
| 8. Social Security | 286,000,000 | 295,974,000 | 186,000,000 | 174,637,500 |
| Old-age reserve account | 540,000,000 | 540,000,000 | 225,000,000 | 225,000,000 |
| 9. Interest on the public debt | 860,000,000 | 860,000,000 | 840,000,000 | 835,005,000 |
| 10. Refunds | 53,000,000 | 52,946,900 | 44,000,000 | 48,203,100 |
| 11. Recovery and relief | 1,820,000,000 | †316,030,913 | 2,630,000,000 | 2,166,157,100 |
| 12. Supplemental items | 175,000,000 | 450,000,000 | ..... | 750,000,000 |
| Total expenditures exclusive of debt retirement | $7,324,000,000 | $5,756,484,254 | $7,781,000,000 | $8,076,279,493 |
| III. Net deficit (—) or net surplus (+) | —418,000,000 | +1,537,122,943 | —2,557,000,000 | —2,248,126,774 |

*Funds for continuation of the Civilian Conservation Corps are included under "Supplenemental Items."

†To be increased by any amount appropriated by Congress for recovery and relief for the fiscal year 1938. As indicated in the message it is hoped the amount will not exceed $1,537,123,000.

## $150,000 Oregon Fire.

Canyon City, Oreg., April 29 (AP).—Only three of Canyon City's business houses were standing today after a fire last night raged through the downtown section and destroyed 15 enterprises with damages estimated at $150,000.

## Theater Strike Settled.

Paris, April 20 (AP).—A strike of employes in more than 200 Paris motion picture, vaudeville and legitimate theaters was settled today after an all-night conference in the office of Premier Leon Blum.


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SECTION III | Sports Financial

# The Washington Post

Classified Comics | SECTION III

**** X WASHINGTON: WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1937 19

# 45,850 Watch as Weaver Hurls Nats to 3-2 Win Over Yanks

## *Hoyas Down Delaware, 9-8, on Nolan's Single*

### Rally to Win After Early Lead Is Lost

**Nicketakis Driven From Mound in the First Inning by Foe.**

**Score in Ninth With Two Out; Petroskey Hits Long Home Run.**

By Lewis F. Atchison.

Rebounding like a bad check in the last two innings of the game, Georgetown's harassed Hoyas scored a run in the eighth and ninth innings to eke out a 9-to-8 victory over Delaware yesterday at the Hilltop.

Tom Nolan's lazy single with two down and Tommy Keating reposing on second base clinched the honors in the ninth. It was his second hit of the afternoon, not the longest, but the most important.

Defeated by George Washington in a previous engagement here earlier in the season, Delaware almost upset its highly touted host, driving George Nicketakis from the mound in the first inning and treating Mike Petroskey none too gently over the remainder of the distance. Their own man, Ed Preston, went the route, but traveled in an unsteady line.

**Nicketakis Blasted.**

Delaware greeted Nicketakis like a long lost $10 note, squeezing three runs out of his steaming offerings before the burly southpaw was hauled off to the showers, on singles by Carey and McGord, and a home run by Graham. A riot call brought Big Mike Petroskey to the mound and he subdued the invaders without further damage.

Delaware added a run in each of the next two innings, the first on a fluke single off Preston's bat, which bounded between Nolan's legs for a homer. In the third a walk to Hickman, McCord's single and a sacrifice fly by Reed did the work.

The continual rumble of base hits finally brought Georgetown into a 7-to-5 lead by virtue of a three-run splurge in the sixth, but the advantage was short-lived. Nolan opened with a walk, went to third on Nau's double and both scored on Bassin's double. Harry reached third as Sheats fumbled the hit and scored on Keegin's infield out.

Nau scored the tying run in the eighth after getting a single and stealing second, when Bassin rifled another clean hit to rightfield.

| Delaware. | AB | H | O | A | Geo'town. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Carey,2b.. | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | Nolan,cf.. | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Roberts,c. | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Nau,lf.... | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Graham,cf | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | Bassin,1b.. | 5 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| Sheats,rf.. | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | Cav'ine,3b. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Hick'an,lf | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | Barabas,rf | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| McCord,1b | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | Keegin,c.. | 4 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Reed,3b,ss | 5 | 1 | 5 | 0 | Bodine,2b.. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Jackson,3b | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Nic'takis,p. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Duffy,ss.. | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | Pet'skey,p. | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Preston,p. | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | Keating,ss | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Totals. | 40 | 13 | 26 | 7 | Totals. | 38 | 13 | 27 | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Delaware | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —8 |
| Georgetown | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | —9 |

Runs—Carey, Roberts, Graham (2), Hickman (2), Preston (2), Nolan (2), Nau (3), Bassin (2), Keating, Petrosky. Errors—Sheats, Duffy, Preston, Nolan, Keating, Bodine. Two base hits—Bassin (2), Nau (2), Roberts, Nolan. Three base hit—Graham. Home runs—Graham, Petrosky. Umpires—White, Morrisey.

### *Hoyas Name Runners For the Penn Relays*

Georgetown's entries in the Penn relays this week-end at Philadelphia were announced last night by Coach Jim Mulligan. Three varsity relay teams, one freshman team and a pole vaulter will compete.

The half-mile team will be comprised of Vincent Healy, Capt. Joe McCloskey, Doug Hanks and Jim McPoland. The quarter-mile line-up finds George Bogan leading off, McPoland second, Healy and Ken Marlowe.

The mile team, which will bid for the championship of America, will have Healy in the No. 1 position; Hanks, second; Bogan, third, and McPoland running anchor. Hanks replaces Leroy Green, who is convalescing after an operation.

The freshman team line-up includes Joe Motzenbecker, Bill Walker, Vincent Braun and Stuart Reeves. Jack Ford will represent the Hoyas in the pole vault.

### Today's Pitchers

New York, April 20 (AP).—Probable pitching selections for tomorrow's major league games:

AMERICAN LEAGUE.

Cleveland at Detroit—Allen vs. Hatter.

Washington at New York—Appleton vs. Pearson.

Chicago at St. Louis—Kennedy vs. Hildebrand.

Boston at Philadelphia—Mareum vs. Caster.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

New York at Brooklyn—Melton vs. Earnshaw.

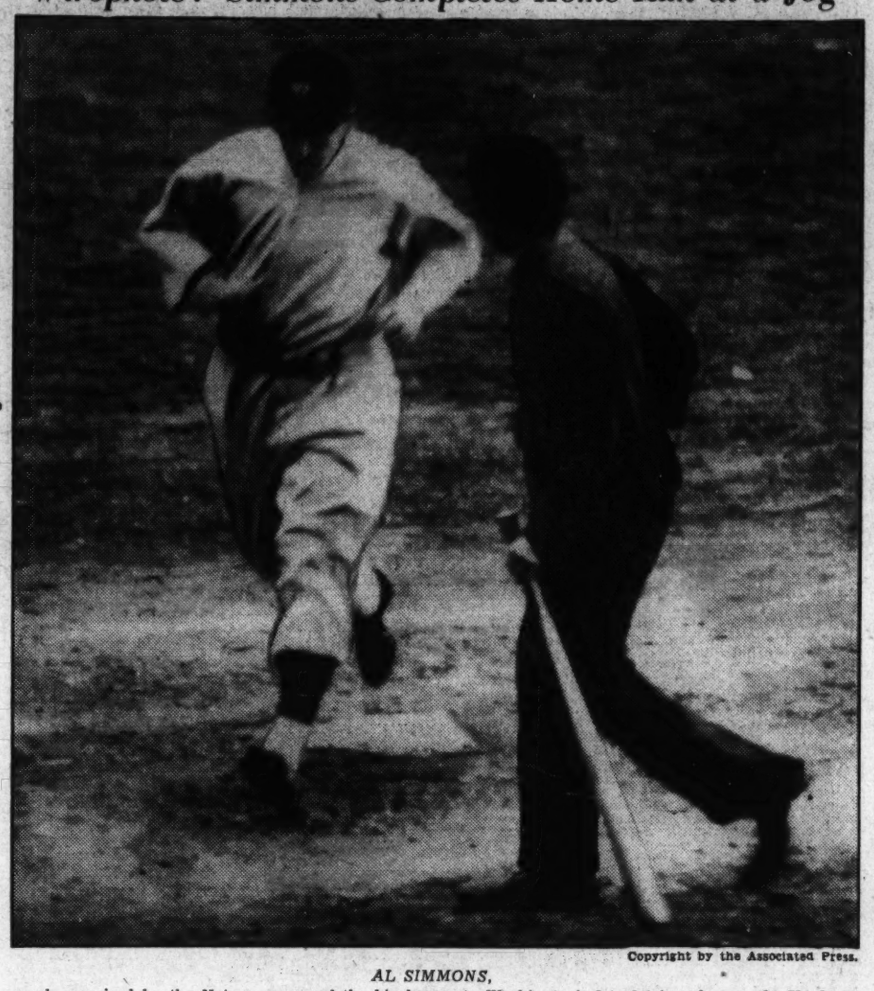
St. Louis at Cincinnati—Warneke vs. Derringer.

Pittsburgh at Chicago—Lucas vs. Lee.

Philadelphia at Boston—Jorgens vs. Hutchison or Fette.

Take Care of That Cold at RIGGS TURKISH BATHS 15th & G Sts. N.W.

*Wirephoto: Simmons Completes Home Run at a Jog*



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*AL SIMMONS, newly acquired by the Nats, was one of the big heroes in Washington's 3-to-2 triumph over the Yankees in New York's first game. He is shown crossing the plate in the sixth after a home run. Al also knocked in one of the other two runs scored by the Nats.*

### *32,387 See Giants Win Over Dodgers, 4-3*

**Hal Schumacher Holds Brooklyn to 5 Hits, Bests Van Mungo in Mound Duel and Drives in Winning Run in Ninth.**

*By the Associated Press.*

Brooklyn, April 20.—The New York Giants opened their defense of the National League title today by beating the Brooklyn Dodgers 4-3, before 32,387 spectators.

The Dodgers took a three-run lead in the second after failing to knock the ball out of the infield in the first. Heinie Manush and Babe Phelps opened the second with singles. Cookie Lavagetto then advanced Manush to third with a long fly, and Heinie scored when Hassett came up with another fly.

After Schumacher walked English, Mungo doubled, scoring Phelps and sending English to third, and when Burgess Whitehead muffed the throw to second, English scored.

Meanwhile, Johnny McCarthy got the only hit off Mungo in the first two innings.

The Giants got one run back in the fourth when Lou Chiozza opened with a triple and scored on Joe Mungo made Ott strike out, and Mungo made Ott a strikeout, and forced Lieber to pop out. McCarthy lined to Hassett for the third out.

After an uneventful fifth inning, the Giants tied the score by making two runs in their half of the sixth. Bartell opened the inning with a double to left. Chiozza beat out a slow infield roller and Bartell took third. Moore scored Bartell with a single past Hassett and Chiozza reached third and Moore took second when Lavagetto threw wild to first. After Ott struck out, Leiber grounded to English, whose throw to the plate was tooo late to catch the fleet Chiozza.

The Dodgers, led by Grimes, protested that Chiozza was out, but the decision stood.

The Giants had another chance in the seventh, when Schumacher opened with a single, Bartell sacrificed him to second and Chiozza was safe on Lavagetto's bobble, but Moore hit into a double play and stopped the flurry.

The Dodgers went hitless in both the sixth and seventh as Schumacher hit his stride. Mungo also settled down in the eighth and had the Giants fanning and hitting weakly.

After the Dodgers went out in order in the eighth, the Giants scored their winning run in the ninth. Gus Mancuso opened the inning with a double down the left field line. George Davis, running for Mancuso, reached third when Whitehead bunted safely down the first base line, and scored on Schumacher's high fly to Winsett.

Phelps and Lavagetto flied out to Ott in the Dodgers' half of the ninth, and though Hassett kept the Brooklyn hopes alive with a single to center, Gautreaux, batting for English, popped out to Bartell, to end the game.

| New York. | AB | H | O | A | Brooklyn. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bartell,ss. | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Wilson,cf. | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Chiozza,3b | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Bucher,3b. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Moore,lf.. | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | Winsett,lf | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Ott,rf.... | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | Manush,rf. | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Leiber,cf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | Pheips,c.. | 3 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| McC'hy,1b | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 | La'getto,2b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Mancuso,c | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | Hassett,1b. | 3 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| W'head,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | English,ss. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Schu'her,p | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Mungo,p.. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| *Davis.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | †G'treaux. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Danning,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Totals. | 36 | 20 | 27 | 11 | Totals. | 29 | 5 | 27 | 12 |

*Ran for Mancuso in ninth.
†Batted for English in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| New York | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | —4 |
| Brooklyn | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —3 |

Runs—Bartell, Chiozzo (2), Davis, Manush, Phelps, English. Errors—Whitehead, Lavagetto (2), Bucher. Runs batted in—Hassett, Mungo (2), Leiber, Schumacher. Two-base hits—Bartell, Mungo, Mancuso. Thre-base hits—Chiozza, Moore. Sacrifices—Bartell, English. Double plays—Bucher to Lavagetto to Hassett. Lavagetto to English to Hassett. Left on bases—New York, 7; Brookly, 5. First base on balls—Off Mungo, 1; off Schumacher, 3. Struck out—By Mungo, 9; by Schumacher, 5. Umpires—Reardon, Goetz and Parker.

### High School Scores

BASEBALL.

Wilson, 8; Central, 3 (Inter-high series).

Tech, 6; Episcopal, 3.

Western, 16; Blair, 4.

Massanutten, 5; Staunton, 4.

TENNIS.

Landon Prep, 3; Georgetown Prep, 2.

### *Yesterday's Homers*

| | |
|---|---|
| Walker, Tigers | 1 |
| Johnson, Athletics | 1 |
| Simmons, Nats | 1 |
| Leader. | |
| Johnson, Athletics | 2 |
| League Totals. | |
| American | 4 |
| National | 1 |

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### 34,300 See Dean Blank Reds, 2 to 0

**Doubles by Medwick, Mize in Tenth Give Cards Victory.**

**Hurler Achieves Shutout Despite 13 Hits on Able Support.**

*By the Associated Press.*

Cincinnati, April 20.—After giving him excellent fielding support through nine innings, the St. Louis Cardinals came up with some stout batting support in the tenth inning today to give their star right-hander, Dizzy Dean, a 2-to-0 victory over the Cincinnati Reds in the opening game of the local National League season.

Successive doubles by Joe Medwick and Johnny Mize, a single by Lippy Leo Durocher and a long fly by Catcher Bruce Ogrodowski provided the Cards' winning margin.

Dean was touched for one or more hits in every inning but the second, yet though the Reds counted doubles by Outlaw, Goodman, Lombardi and Scarsella in their total of 13 Dean bore down with men on base and got fine backing from his infield.

The paid attendance of 34,374 was the largest crowd to jam Crosley Field since 1927, and within 1,400 of the record opening day crowd that turned out in 1924. Gov. Martin L. Davey of Ohio was among the spectators.

Jimmy Outlaw, 22-year-old recruit third baseman from Nashville, and Les Scarsella, sophomore first baseman, led the Cincinnati batting attack with three hits each. Outlaw, in addition, turned in several bright fielding plays.

Outlaw was on second, with one out, in the Reds' half of the ninth, but lost a chance to score the winning run when Durocher stabbed Weintraub's hot grounder and

Continued on Page 21, Column 2.

### Overlin Ill, Title Battle Is Canceled

**Seattle Promoter Calls Off Championship Fight Carded May 4.**

*By the Associated Press.*

Seattle, April 20.—Promoter Nate Druxman announced cancellation tonight of the scheduled middleweight title bout here May 4 between Champion Freddie Steele, Tacoma, Wash., and Ken Overlin, Richmond, Va., because of Overlin's illness. J. S. Thomas, physician for the Washington Athletic Commission.

"Overlin cannot be moved at this time," Dr. Thomas said, "and certainly can't go into the ring for three or four months. He shows symptoms of jaundice, and his condition may be serious."

Druxman announced he would confer immediately with Steele's manager, Dave Miller, in an effort to arrange a bout with some other "outstanding opponent."

In his hospital room, Overlin expressed regret.

"I've waited 10 years for a chance at the title," he said.

### Landon Netmen Top Little Hoyas, 3-2

Landon Prep's tennis team nosed out Georgetown Prep, 3-2, yesterday on the prep courts. The doubles victory of Pope and Dorian over Foley and Coakley, 6—3, 6—4, won the match.

### Opener Attendance

*By the Associated Press.*

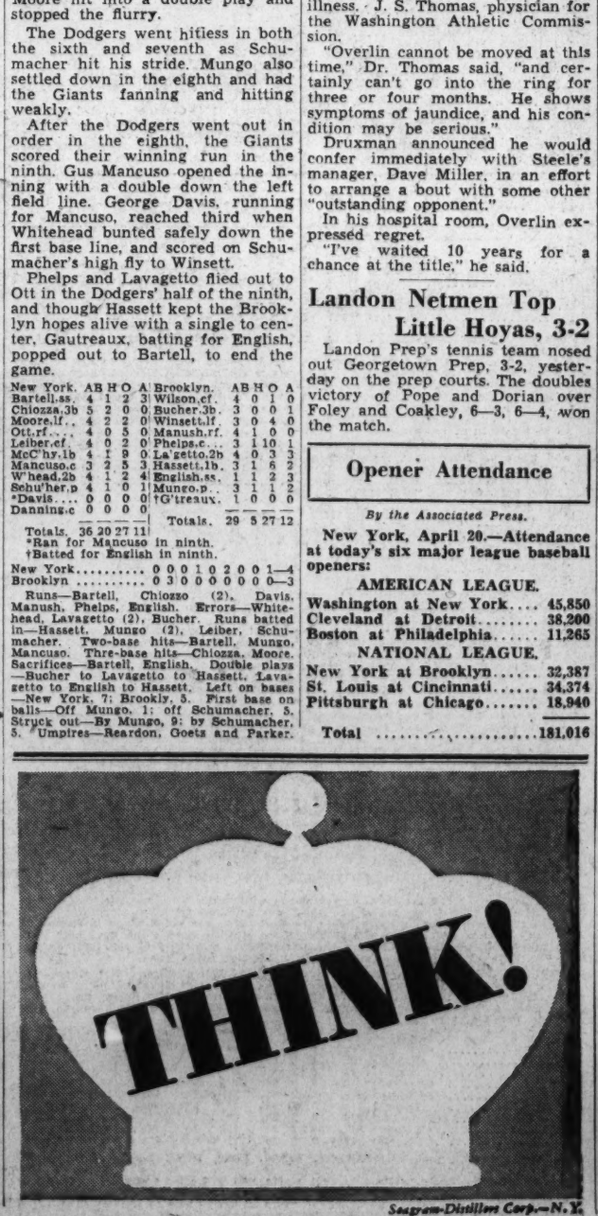
**New York, April 20.—Attendance at today's six major league baseball openers:**

AMERICAN LEAGUE.

| | |
|---|---|
| Washington at New York | 45,850 |
| Cleveland at Detroit | 38,200 |
| Boston at Philadelphia | 11,265 |

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

| | |
|---|---|
| New York at Brooklyn | 32,387 |
| St. Louis at Cincinnati | 34,374 |
| Pittsburgh at Chicago | 18,940 |
| Total | 181,016 |




Seagram-Distillers Corp.—N. Y.

### Stone Scores Deciding Run On Hogan's Fly; Al Simmons Batting Hero; Gomez Fades

**Al Hits Homer, Figures in Two More; Stone Is Fielding Star.**

By Shirley Povich.

*A Staff Correspondent.*

New York, April 20.—Mayor LaGuardia threw out the first ball of the season at Yankee Stadium this afternoon and a bit later, Manager Joe McCarthy threw out the first pitcher—Lefty Gomez, who was hurling a losing battle with Washington's baseball athletes.

The great Gomez was outpitched today by a fellow named Monte Weaver who was fired for incompetency by the Nats last year but who was tremendously competent this afternoon. Weaver steered the Nats into a 3-2 victory on the impetus of some slugging by Aloysius Harry Simmons.

There was some premature joy among the 45,850 New Yorkers who saw the Yankees raise aloft their world championship pennant in the pregame ceremonies and then step into a 2-1 lead in the first three innings, but there was little joy in Bronxville thereafter.

In those last six innings, Weaver, the thin man, proved that it was true what they had been saying about him in Dixie where the baseball correspondents for two months had hailed the apparent comeback of the 20-game winner of 1932.

**Weaver A Revelation.**

In those last six innings, Weaver gave up only four hits to the Yankees and if the Yanks scored a run after the third the scoreboard didn't show it.

But before this it should have been mentioned that our Mr. Simmons was chock full of heroics himself this afternoon. In fact, the old fellow had a large hand in every one of the Nats' runs and it would have been a very sorry affair for the Nats, indeed if Mr. Simmons had not been present in the grand manner.

Because he drove in the Nats' first run with the first hit off Gomez, and when he found the Nats trailing, 2 to 1, in the sixth inning, Simmons upped and tied the score with a very timely home-run into the right field bleachers.

That made it 2-2, of course, and if you're curious about how the Nats got the winning run on base, well Simmons put it there with his third hit of the game in the eighth inning—a single into left field.

**Hogan Helps Out.**

Johnny Stone forced Simmons at second, but Ossie Bluege, who always could hit Gomez like he owns him, dropped a single into rightfield and Stone galloped to third. Gomez declined to give Buddy Myer something attractive to hit and walked him, filling the bases.

At which point the large figure of Shanty Hogan appeared at the plate and bashed a long fly into leftfield that enabled Stone to trot leisurely home after the catch with the run that was to win the ball game.

Each side made ten hits, but Gomez was a fast-tiring young man when McCarthy benched him for a pinch hitter in the eighth. The lean left-hander, despite the run he allowed the Nats in the first inning, had been something of a sensation back in those early innings, striking out five Nats before the third was over and holding Washington to two hits for the first five sessions.

**Gomez Not So Fearsome.**

But the zip was gone from Gomez's fast ball after that and hits began to rattle off Washington bats. The fellow who struck out five Nats in the first two one-third innings could negotiate only one strikeout in the last five.

Ben Chapman virtually moached a run for the Nats in the first inning when he coaxed a walk and galloped all the way to third base on a wild throw by Centerfielder Hoag, who took Lewis' short fly and attempted to double Chapman at first base. Chapman raced home on Simmons' sock into centerfield.

Yankee bats began to rumble and roar in the third and they wiped out the Nats' 1-to-0 lead with a pair of runs, scored on four straight singles off Weaver by Rolfe, Johnson, Gehrig and Dickey. That they didn't score more than two runs is attributable to the fact that Johnny Stone threw out Gehrig at second when the laddie known as Lou tried to stretch his hit into a two-bagger.

**Easy for Weaver.**

Weaver had only one troublesome inning after that—the seventh—when he pitched a single to Crosetti

Continued on Page 21, Column 2.

**The Box Score**

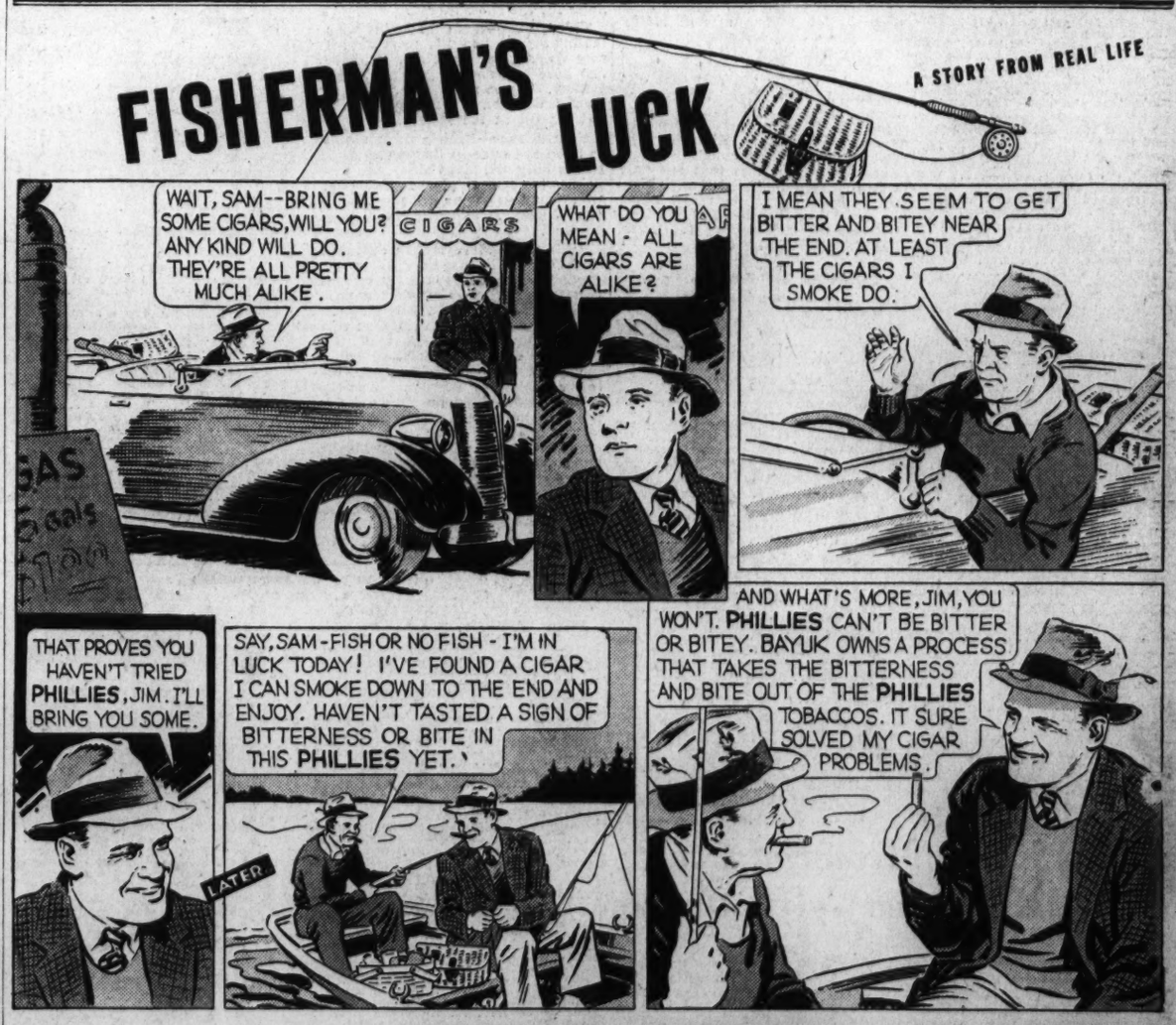
| WASHINGTON. | AB | R | H | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chapman, cf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lewis, 3b | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Kuhel, 1b | 5 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Simmons, lf | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Stone, rf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Bluege, ss | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Myer, 2b | 3 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0 |
| Hogan, c | 4 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| Weaver, p | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals | 37 | 3 | 10 | 27 | 13 | 0 |

| NEW YORK. | AB | R | H | O | A | E |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Crosetti, ss | 5 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Rolfe, 3b | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Johnson, lf | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Gehrig, 1b | 4 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Dickey, c | 3 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Selkirk, rf | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Lazzeri, 2b | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Hoag, cf | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Gomez, p | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| *Powell | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Murphy, p | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 34 | 2 | 10 | 27 | 10 | 2 |

*Batted for Gomez in eighth.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| WASHINGTON | 100 | 001 | 010 | —3 |
| New York | 002 | 000 | 000 | —2 |

**Runs batted in—Simmons (2), Hogan, Gehrig, Dickey. Two-base hits—Gehrig (2). Home run—Simmons. Double play—Myer to Kuhel. Left on bases—New York, 10; Washington, 10. First base on balls—Off Gomez, 3; off Weaver, 5. Struck out—By Gomez, 6; by Weaver, 3. Hits—Off Gomez, 9 in 8 innings; off Murphy, 1 in 1 inning. Losing pitcher—Gomez. Umpires—Dineen, Owens and Hubbard. Time of game—Two hours 25 minutes.**


FISHERMAN'S LUCK
A STORY FROM REAL LIFE
WAIT, SAM--BRING ME SOME CIGARS, WILL YOU? ANY KIND WILL DO. THEY'RE ALL PRETTY MUCH ALIKE.
CIGARS
WHAT DO YOU MEAN - ALL CIGARS ARE ALIKE?
I MEAN THEY SEEM TO GET BITTER AND BITEY NEAR THE END. AT LEAST THE CIGARS I SMOKE DO.
GAS 10 Gals
THAT PROVES YOU HAVEN'T TRIED PHILLIES, JIM. I'LL BRING YOU SOME.
SAY, SAM - FISH OR NO FISH - I'M IN LUCK TODAY! I'VE FOUND A CIGAR I CAN SMOKE DOWN TO THE END AND ENJOY. HAVEN'T TASTED A SIGN OF BITTERNESS OR BITE IN THIS PHILLIES YET.
LATER
AND WHAT'S MORE, JIM, YOU WON'T. PHILLIES CAN'T BE BITTER OR BITEY. BAYUK OWNS A PROCESS THAT TAKES THE BITTERNESS AND BITE OUT OF THE PHILLIES TOBACCOS. IT SURE SOLVED MY CIGAR PROBLEMS.

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# Siam, Bomar's Derby Hope, Scores Effortless Victory at Graw

## Colt Comes From Back For 1st Win

### Hunterdon Noses Out Little Argo in Photo Finish 5th Race.

By Walter Haight.
*A Staff Correspondent.*

Havre de Grace, Md., April 20.—Siam, the stocky chestnut colt which the Bomar table hopes will race to victory in the Chesapeake, Kentucky Derby and Preakness, scored his first triumph of the year in the Greenwich Purse, outstanding event of today's program. Seemingly without effort, Siam came from behind to assume the lead in the final eighth and was the holder of a two-length advantage over John E. Hughes' Dashing Doe, a recent graduate from the maiden division. Grand Play, a Derby and Preakness candidate from the A. G. Vanderbilt barn, took third money in the group of six that answered the bugle.

Siam, ridden by Jockey Willie Saunders, who won the Derby with Omaha, was second choice in the betting which swung most heavily to Grand Play and paid a $6.40 mutuel. The son of Jean Val Jean —Loveliness, was clocked in 1:13 for the 6 furlongs.

Ideal racing conditions again prevailed and the usual early-week crowd of 8,000 participated in the sport.

Dashing Doe was the first definite leader in the featured sprint. She forged to the front of Grand Play in the opening 50 yards. The two ran almost as a team to the far turn, while Saunders was allowing Siam to find his racing legs. On the swing for the stretch, Siam began to move up along the rail and might have been blocked had not Saunders swung him out at the final bend.

Dashing Doe and Grand Play were still battling along when Siam was put to a drive. The colt bounded up on his rivals, caught them inside the eighth pole and then went on to open a gap.

Dashing Doe continued gamely despite defeat, to hold Grand Play safe for the second money.

Muscatine, 3-year-old son of Whiskalong, graduated from the maiden ranks in a mile and 70 yards first contest. With Jockey Sammy Renick aboard, Muscatine led virtually from start to finish to have a length margin over Melodiana at the finish line. Abaddon, from the Denemark Stable and the favorite, could do no better than third in the field of eight. The winner paid $9.30 and raced the route in 1:46 4-5.

### Arlington Downs Results.

*By the Associated Press.*

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Troubadora, 98 (Mora) | 102.90 | 19.70 | 6.90 |
| Think Fast, 106 (Richard) | 5.00 | 3.10 | |
| Saxlen, 103 (Cornay) | 2.80 | | |

Billy Mole, Colonel's Miss, High Mabel, Lady Rosamond, Blaze d'Or, Grimaldi, Jack o' Spades also ran. Time, 1:14.

SECOND—Waggoner course (6½ furlongs); purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Miss Flicker, 108 (Ved'r) | 37.70 | 32.30 | 12.10 |
| Flight of Gold, 113 (Mora) | 4.20 | 3.50 | |
| Time Ball, 113 (Adam) | | | 11.80 |

Sir Anthony, Molly Greenock, Swifty, Oswego Princess, Idle Worker, Gay Bill, Emery also ran. Time, 1:20 2-5.

THIRD — Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| L'tle Coed, 106 (W.L. J'nson) | 8.70 | 5.60 | 3.50 |
| Erb, 103 (Roberts) | 5.70 | 4.20 | |
| Rough Creek, 103 (Rachal) | | | 5.20 |

Springs Here, Pleasing Color, Howard G., *Watchfully, Nat Brazg, Quindaro, *Boos Check, Wanda Gable also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.
*Field.

FOURTH—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Soaring Witch, 107 (Vedder) | 5.20 | 3.20 | 2.40 |
| Sister Polly, 104 (Richard) | | 4.10 | 2.70 |
| Glen Pool, 116 (Grill) | | | 2.40 |

Lady B., Kissy D., Standard Time, Epibet also ran. Time, 0.55.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| The Rew, 103 (Hauer) | 31.80 | 10.60 | 4.80 |
| Mr. Helen, 105 (W. L. Johnson) | 9.30 | 4.70 | |
| Leros, 113 (Cornway) | | | 3.00 |

Sir Moran, Sun Monk, High Hand II, Transport, Fayette Prince, Rush Play, Pharosay also ran. Time, 1:12 2-5.

SIXTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Pompous Genie, 106 (Hauer) | 11.30 | 6.10 | 4.80 |
| Miss Firefly, 106 (Johnson) | 8.60 | 7.10 | |
| Redress, 111 (Haas) | | | 9.60 |

Dizzy B., Out of Fire, Carl B., Miss Petrina, Proposing, Sleepy Joe and William V. also ran. Time, 1:53.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Reckless, 96 (Jacques) | 9.10 | 6.60 | 4.40 |
| Kiddie, 98 (W. Johnson) | 25.10 | 11.70 | |
| Maguirs, 107 (Mora) | | | 5.60 |

Santa Marita, Escomur, Dominus Witch, Surprise Box, Dicks Pal, Overlap and Thomas Jr., also ran. Time, 1:49 2-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Whiskarita, 109 (Roberts) | 9.50 | 5.20 | 3.90 |
| Miss Dallas, 112 (Cornay) | 4.30 | 3.60 | |
| Miss Adele, 114 (Hall) | | | 7.00 |

Joan Macaw, Mild Manners, Carbines Goldy, Pinmar, Wispy, Bistrita also ran. Time, 1:49 3-5.

## Ride Without Stirrups to Learn Balance; Posting Comes Later

By FRITZ C. KLEEMANN
(as Told to Bill McCormick).

*(This is the fourth in a series of riding lessons. Mr. Kleemann was literally born in the business, on a famous stud farm which his people have operated in Germany since the seventeenth century. Mr. Kleemann now is in charge of equitation at Arlington Hall.)*

While the novice is still keeping his mount at a walk—and this should be until he has gained enough confidence and is willing to try a trot—he should start trying to learn balance and not depend too much upon the stirrups.

In different types of riding, pressure on the stirrups is varied. For instance, in jumping one cannot put too much pressure on the irons. The beginner, however, should remember the old U. S. Cavalry admonition to "put only enough pressure on the irons to crush a strawberry." This is an exaggeration, of course, but it will give you an idea.

To develop leg control, or grip, the novice should ride without stirrups. Many will not agree with me on this, but I believe if the rider doesn't learn to ride without stirrups he will be inclined to shove the toe and heel toward the horse's body, thus developing a loose knee. Riding with a loose knee is dangerous as the slightest bolt or sudden stop may unseat the rider, or at least cause him to lose his balance.

The old belief that it takes three falls to make a rider is tommyrot. If proper precautions are taken, spills are unnecessary at the outset. As a horseman's skill increases, falls, as a whole, are not dangerous.

In riding without stirrups we should keep the shoulder, hip and knee in a fairly straight line, as explained in a previous article. The seat should be taken squarely in the middle of the saddle, as when riding with the feet in the irons, and not back on the rear of the saddle. The back, as always, should be slightly convexed, or arched. Never sit with a round back or stooped over.

The contact between the rider's calf and the horse must be maintained and knee pressure is essential. Riding without stirrups also lengthens the line of the leg from the hip down and prevents that awkward bending of the knees against which you have been cautioned and which is largely caused by too short stirrup straps, or not bending the ankle and keeping the heel shoved down.

After the seat and balance have been perfected without stirrups at the walk, the horse may be put into the trot—and still without stirrups.

*The correct seat for the natural trot without stirrups. Note the lengthened line from the hips down and the deep seat. The rider simply melts into the horse, becomes, so to speak, a part of the mount and does not raise from the saddle.*

This may sound very alarming to those who have seen riders bouncing about in the trot but it's very purpose is to prevent that bouncing.

The mount is put into the trot in exactly the same manner that it is sent into the walk. Just how vigorous should be the aids of the legs again is a matter decided by the horse's disposition. Some horses require quite a bit of prodding to jog them out of the walk. Others will fairly shoot into a fast gallop at the slightest impulse. That's what you must learn about your horse.

There are two ways of sitting a horse at the trot. First is the natural, or sitting, trot. The other way is by posting, which is a bugaboo to most novice riders, but really ridiculously simple. For our trotting without stirrups we will use the natural, or sitting, trot, which means simply that we sit close to the saddle without raising at any time.

This is accomplished mainly through balance, rather than grip. Complete relaxation is necessary to achieve that balance—and to feel comfortable.

Sit deep. This can be done only by lowering the knees, dropping the thighs. In this position the rider will feel actually a part of his horse more than at any other time. The accompanying diagrammed picture explains in detail the proper seat for the natural trot without stirrups. The natural trot without stirrups should be practiced only on a safe horse with even movements.

By this time our novice rider is probably quite saddle weary but he hasn't yet learned how to stop his horse. We will extricate him from this embarrassing predicament by showing him the proper way to halt.

To execute the halt, keep the hands down, thumbs up, and increase tension on the reins by bending the wrists toward the body. The hands may be drawn slightly toward the body, if necessary.

In the halt all three aids—the hands, legs and weight—are used. We have shown the duty of the hands in the movement. The weight also plays an important part.

Sit in the saddle and "make yourself heavy." Never stand in the stirrups, as do so many. This throws the weight forward and lightens the load on the driving power, which comes from the hind quarters, giving the horse ideas about going places instead of stopping.

Increase pressure on both calves. This will encourage the horse to bring it's hind quarters, or legs, farther forward and literally "apply the brakes."

Tomorrow we learn to post.

## Matey Makes Debut Today At the Graw

### Preakness Hope to Meet Court Scandal, Others; Md. Turf Notes.

*By a Staff Correspondent.*

Havre de Grace, April 20.—Racing Secretary Charles McLennan could lure only four horses into tomorrow's feature race for 3-year-olds, but the vest-pocket field promises some of the most important action of this meeting. Horsemen are looking upon the race as a "Little Chesapeake" and they say that the horse that wins this test at a mile and 70 yards will come out again on Saturday to take the $10,000 stake.

The probable favorite will be Walter M. Jefford's Matey, trained by Preston Burch, of Washington, D. C. Matey will be making his first start since he won, through disqualification, the Pimlico Futurity last fall. The stewards ruled that the Calumet Farm's Privileged had bumped Matey in the stretch run. Burch has a knack of making horses in his charge go well without the necessity of a tune-up and Matey will have a host of backers.

Matey will know that he has been to the races if he defeats Court Scandal. This is the colt that disappointed John Hay Whitney so deeply that he sold him to Townsend B. Martin just before the Flamingo Stakes at Hialeah. The colt then came through with a smashing stretch run that not only won that stake but sent Owner Martin hurrying for a telegraph blank to enter him in the Derby. This will be the first outing for Court Scandal since that race.

### Jamaica Entries.

*By the Associated Press.*

FIRST RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds (divided).

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Brogan | 110 | 5 *Cold Breeze | 102 |
| 2 Sparkling | 110 | 6 Memoirs | 113 |
| 3 Miss Fog | 107 | 7 Barbara S. | 113 |
| 4 Idolize | 107 | 8 Beginning | 110 |

SECOND RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds (division of first race).

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Cape Race | 110 | 6 Four Bagger | 113 |
| 2 Fine | 110 | 7 Parallel | 110 |
| 3 Upsee Dutch | 122 | 7 Moon's M'sion | 107 |
| 4 Noble Scot | 110 | 9 *Bay Stout | 108 |
| 5 My Paulie | 113 | | |

THIRD RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $1,000; the Lucullite; allowances; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Our Ketcham | 118 | 5 Bold Turk | 114 |
| 2 Coal King | 114 | 6 Lilith | 111 |
| 3 Scarce | 114 | 7 Sing Low | 111 |
| 4 Specify | 110 | | |

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; the Trance (second division); allowances; for 3-year-old colts and geldings.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Lost Bat'lion | 115 | 5 Sir Damion | 115 |
| 2 Chicolorado | 115 | 6 Brogue | 110 |
| 3 Riparian | 115 | 7 Jungle Chase | 110 |
| 4 Orient Exp'ss | 115 | | |

FIFTH RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; the Trance (second division); allowances; for 3-year-old colts and geldings.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Gold Cross | 115 | 5 Wm. Chance | 115 |
| 2 Bagpipe | 115 | 6 Townsman | 114 |
| 3 Wam | 115 | 7 No Dice | 115 |
| 4 Harvesting | 115 | 8 Night Bud | 115 |

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Splish Along | 114 | 5 Blk. Cohort | 114 |
| 2 *Hornet | 109 | 6 *Kenner | 109 |
| 3 *Prince Gay | 105 | 7 *Vellstar | 109 |
| 4 Larvigan | 113 | | |

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

## At The Post
WITH BILL BENNINGS

Dear Al,

Selections at Havre de Grace. Joe Wagner, the Lexington, Ky., boy, has signed to ride for the Brandywine Stable . . . J. Bowes Bond has sold Timber Phantom to Carl Strum at private terms . . . Jockey Harry Richards was sick Monday . . . a nice way to celebrate winning the Philadelphia Handicap with Whopper . . . The Araho Stable horses have been shipped to Narragansett, but Jockey Eddie Smith will ride out the meeting before traveling to New England . . . looks as if Eddie will not be seen in action at Charles Town . . . speaking of Charles Town, the Christmas boys are shipping horses there . . . in the group will be Sunned, which defeated an excellent sprint field here last week . . . Hagerstown will have the daily double on the first and second races . . . Charles Town's double will be on the second and third races . . . Lady Zeus, popular Maryland mare, is a mamma . . . her foal is by Canter . . . she will be bred back to Bud Lerner . . . five of the candidates for the Chesapeake worked out yesterday morning . . . Fairy Hill is earning the praise of the clockers . . . with all the money rolling in during this meeting, the "tote" rumor is gathering momentum . . . Clocker Mike wants to know why he is lonesome, hungry and it's raining outside every time he goes broke. BILL.

**First race—Upslala** handled himself in a promising manner first out here and may come back to take the major share of this purse. **Frank Brooke**, well educated, will be ready for his best. **Bestest** to take care of the others.

**Second race**—The entry of **Nadir** and **Playnot** seems headed for brackets in this group. Both are formidable at the sprint route. **Touche** has some good races in the books and should not be far out of it. **True Tune** for the show award.

**Third race**—Aero gets in with featherweight and his most recent race was a good effort. Meets maidens here and should gallop. **Black Widow**, despite a 115 pound assignment, is dangerous. **Noble Boy** should get a peek at the money.

**Fourth race—Prairie Dog** seems to have the edge in this small field. Needs only the right rider and I'm going to string along. **Morning** won over this course last year. **Warrior Queen**, away some time, may go well.

**Fifth race—Merrymaker** defeated cheap ones with ease here last week. Probably a shade behind **Matey** and **Court Scandal** in class but a performer that may find the latter pair needing conditioning. **Matey** will be making his first start of the year and **Court Scandal** has had a long rest since winning the **Flamingo** stakes in Florida.

**Sixth race—Saidona** was out for the air here the other day and should improve much over that effort. Gets in with featherweight and appears to be the best thing of the day. **Jim Corn** is dropping down and is the one to beat. **Tedsim** may hold the others safe.

**Seventh race—Naval Cadet** seems to be rightly placed here. **Zembla** will be close if she repeats that last. **Departed** should gain a money position.

**Best bet—Saidona.**

### Keeneland Park Entries.

*By the Associated Press.*

FIRST RACE—Headley course; about 4 furlongs); purse, $600; claiming; for 2-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *Easy Girl | 110 | 7 Lee Cloud | 118 |
| 2 Lady Myrtle | 115 | 8 Miss Mars | 115 |
| 3 Playki | 115 | 9 *Drift Along | 110 |
| 4 Woodsaw | 118 | 10 *Wilbank | 110 |
| 5 *Chancerful | 113 | 11 Suere | 115 |
| 6 Greenski | 118 | 12 Sound Wave | 118 |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Hour Zev | 114 | 8 Busy Dau'ter | 109 |
| 2 Kittys Rival | 102 | 9 Darby Anna | 100 |
| 3 Pierre Andre | 114 | 10 Gay Trou'dor | 105 |
| 4 *Pitage | 97 | 11 Bill Orphan | 111 |
| 5 *The Mayor | 100 | 12 Casanard | 114 |
| 6 Sis Blaze | 109 | 13 *Brill Stone | 106 |
| 7 Gen Grinock | 114 | 14 *Riff | 111 |

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; for 3-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 My Grandson | 118 | 7 Post Merid'n | 118 |
| 2 Cool Dress | 113 | 8 *Nogalo | 108 |
| 3 Bet a Million | 113 | 9 *Ben Ami | 118 |
| 4 Guadalajara | 113 | 10 Blue Marque | 113 |
| 5 Stormy Ocean | 118 | 11 Zingali | 118 |
| 6 Eddie H | 118 | 12 †Buginarus | 113 |

†E. R. Bradley entry.

FOURTH RACE—Headley course; purse, $700; allowances; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Commission | 112 | 4 Neil Jay | 115 |
| 2 Black Coat | 115 | 5 General M | 115 |
| 3 Techy | 109 | 6 Lassator | 118 |

FIFTH RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; the Herald Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Eagle Pass | 100 | 4 Wha Hae | 112 |
| 2 Surveyor | 105 | 5 Maple Ricca | 100 |
| 3 Black Gift | 107 | 6 Sparta | 108 |

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,200; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 †Billionaire | 114 | 4 Chigre | 114 |
| 2 *Old Nassau | 107 | 5 Al Bubble | 112 |
| 3 Grey Gold | 112 | 6 †Brooklyn | 119 |

### Arlington Downs Entries.

*By the Associated Press.*

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *Busy Spain | 113 | 7 Lunsford | 110 |
| 2 *Roberta | 108 | 8 *Tornadic | 105 |
| 3 *Lady O'mlan | 100 | 9 *Regardless | 105 |
| 4 *Miss Webb | 108 | 10 *Yule Star | 108 |
| 5 Khamseen | 110 | 11 *Jirasol II | 105 |
| 6 *Alwintour | 108 | | |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Thistle G'ce | 104 | 7 Tomotuck | 109 |
| 2 Triple Play | 116 | 8 Lady Fitz | 111 |
| 3 Moso | 109 | 9 Queer Sight | 116 |
| 4 Sleepy Irish | 109 | 10 Texline | 109 |
| 5 Anblossom | 104 | 11 Augold | 116 |
| 6 Move After | 109 | 12 Noir Light | 109 |

THIRD RACE—Waggoner course; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Well Built | 106 | 7 Free Spirit | 117 |
| 2 Cheers | 111 | 8 *Barrido | 111 |
| 3 Runaway T'et | 106 | 9 Mouse Trap | 119 |
| 4 Don. Marsa | 104 | 10 *Playaway | 114 |
| 5 Grey Broom | 107 | 11 *Gypsie Chief | 111 |
| 6 Scythe | 104 | 12 *Animate | 106 |

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Anklets | 110 | 4 *Speed Limit | 100 |
| 2 *Almac | 109 | 5 Dyak | 116 |
| 3 Grandpas Boy | 111 | 6 *Sir Thomas | 104 |

FIFTH RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $2,000 added; the Juvenile Stakes; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Joe Schenck | 119 | 5 Born Black | 116 |
| 2 Hands Down | 116 | 6 Buck On | 119 |
| 3 Lib. Scout | 119 | 7 Hi Cliff | 119 |
| 4 Huskie Boy | 119 | 8 Cautivo | 116 |

SIXTH RACE—Waggoner course; purse, $1,000; the Schenley Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 †Boston Sound | 114 | 7 Blue Train | 101 |
| 2 †Brn. Prodigy | 102 | 8 †Salaam | 110 |
| 3 Gala Clay | 112 | 9 Miss P'mier | 106 |
| 4 †Dashalong | 98 | 10 Orinoco | 112 |
| 5 Short Skirt | 103 | 11 Bacon | 114 |
| 6 Bon Centime | 107 | | |

†C. E. Davison entry.
‡Mrs. T. Marshall entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $800; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Synonym | 93 | 5 †Woodlander | 113 |
| 2 Holl Image | 112 | 6 †Flag Cadet | 112 |
| 3 Gal. Eagle | 101 | 7 Cotton Club | 113 |
| 4 Miss Ginbar | 107 | 8 Brown Cone | 110 |

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Epiwitch | 101 | 7 *Handy B'age | 109 |
| 2 *Indian Boy | 110 | 8 *Hoptoit | 119 |
| 3 The Judge | 102 | 9 *No Change | 102 |
| 4 Yancey | 107 | 10 *Honest S'an | 102 |
| 5 *Chatterly | 104 | 11 Barney Keen | 107 |
| 6 *Unlawful | 110 | 12 Splurge | 110 |

NINTH RACE (substitute)—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Carus Clarus | 104 | 7 *Pargo | 103 |
| 2 *Rockrim | 101 | 8 Synod | 107 |
| 3 Bourbon Rose | 102 | 9 Wonder Run | 101 |
| 4 Knave | 107 | 10 Jolgon | 107 |
| 5 Van H'ings | 107 | 11 *Texas Pal | 104 |
| 6 Royal T'sure | 107 | 12 Great Chance | 102 |

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, fast.

†E. R. Bradley entry.

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *Judge B'kley | 110 | 6 Eblis | 113 |
| 2 *Scout B'ade | 105 | 7 Assist | 113 |
| 3 Capt. Ryan | 113 | 8 Pipson | 113 |
| 4 Royal Charm | 110 | 9 Slavka | 113 |
| 5 Hae Heart | 105 | 10 Geo. Gable | 115 |

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Natalie Alice | 110 | 5 *Polywhisk | 112 |
| 2 Bellew | 110 | 6 Hymarque | 113 |
| 3 Butter Beans | 110 | 7 *Barbara J | 109 |
| 4 Morts Pal | 115 | | |

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

### Havre de Grace Entries.

*By the Associated Press.*

(LISTED IN POST POSITIONS.)

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

| No. | Horse and Jockey. | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | Bestest (Peters) | 113 | 6-1 |
| 8 | Scold (S. Renick) | 104 | 20-1 |
| 9 | Jánstar (Parke) | 106 | 20-1 |
| 1 | Camaraderie (Wagner) | 109 | 10-1 |
| 2 | Upsiala (Richards) | 113 | 8-5 |
| 3 | Bertillon (Kurtsinger) | 109 | 6-1 |
| 4 | Sou Feng (Kurtsinger) | 104 | 12-1 |
| 5 | Frank Brooke (Machado) | 109 | 4-1 |
| 6 | Kil Clap (Eccard) | 102 | 20-1 |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | *Steel Worker (Eccard) | 113 | 4-1 |
| 9 | Titanical (Peters) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Aftermath (Kurtsinger) | 115 | 20-1 |
| 11 | *†Nadir (Shelhamer) | 110 | 5-2 |
| 12 | Telling You (O'Malley) | 115 | 12-1 |
| 1 | Bareback (S. Renick) | 108 | 5-1 |
| 2 | *†Playnot (Shelhamer) | 110 | 5-2 |
| 3 | *Touche (Napier) | 108 | 10-1 |
| 4 | True Tune (Rosengarten) | 106 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Alahad (Wagner) | 103 | 10-1 |
| 6 | Joan Asbestos (Kurtsinger) | 113 | 15-1 |
| 7 | Lucky Color (Ritz) | 112 | 12-1 |

†A. Rosasco-A. C. Compton entry.

THIRD RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | Balkonian (O'Malley) | 105 | 10-1 |
| 6 | White Hot (E. Smith) | 105 | 5-1 |
| 5 | Prince Alone (Wagner) | 105 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Fyan (Eccard) | 100 | 5-1 |
| 9 | Noble Boy (Saunders) | 105 | 12-1 |
| 10 | Aero (S. Renick) | 100 | 3-1 |
| 11 | Pompish (Gordon) | 100 | 12-1 |
| 12 | Bold General (Kurtsinger) | 105 | 10-1 |
| 3 | Gay Jack (Lindberg) | 105 | 50-1 |
| 4 | Grey Heels (Knapp) | 100 | 50-1 |
| 1 | Royal Tuscan (Shelhamer) | 120 | 20-1 |
| 2 | Black Widow (Schmidl) | 115 | 4-1 |

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; the Harewood; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | Prairie Dog (Kurtsinger) | 117 | 7-5 |
| 4 | Warrior Queen (Wagner) | 109 | 4-1 |
| 5 | Morning (Peters) | 109 | 2-1 |
| 1 | Gold Band (Saunders) | 112 | 10-1 |
| 2 | Quincy (Parke) | 117 | 12-1 |

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1,200; the Glen Oaks; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | Matey (Richards) | 120 | 7-5 |
| 4 | Merry Maker (Kurtsinger) | 114 | 8-5 |
| 2 | Sunphantom (Peters) | 111 | 12-1 |
| 1 | Court Scandal (Fallon) | 120 | 3-1 |

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | *Saidona (Sarno) | 100 | 3-1 |
| 6 | Grand Anna (Wagner) | 105 | 12-1 |
| 1 | *Jim Corn (Grigg) | 108 | 5-2 |
| 2 | Duchess Reign (Kurtsinger) | 108 | 5-2 |
| 3 | *Maestrom (Napier) | 98 | 8-1 |
| 4 | Tedsim (Parke) | 111 | 5-1 |

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-fourth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | Pomposity (Shelhamer) | 112 | 12-1 |
| 7 | Starwink (Rosengarten) | 112 | 30-1 |
| 8 | Maddening (Jackson) | 112 | 6-1 |
| 9 | Departed (Harlow) | 117 | 5-1 |
| 10 | Secret Vote (Peters) | 112 | 10-1 |
| 1 | Naval Cadet (Parke) | 112 | 3-1 |
| 2 | *Queen Elizabeth (Eccard) | 102 | 20-1 |
| 3 | Post Brigade (Rosengarten) | 112 | 8-1 |
| 4 | Mischiefmaker (Fallon) | 107 | 15-1 |
| 5 | Zembla (O'Malley) | 112 | 4-1 |

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

### Jamaica Results.

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Flopsie, 110 (Litzenberger) | 9-2 | 8-5 | 4-5 |
| Wise King, 115 (Sage) | 3-1 | 8-5 | |
| Rafter, 105 (Wall) | | 1-3 | |

Grand Jester, Many Moons, Spicy, Ground Oak, Silvery Way, High Mongul, Westys Duchess, His Nibs, Arda, Dunfox, Peaceful also ran. Time, 1:13 1-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Deduce, 118 (Stout) | 11-5 | 1-1 | 1-2 |
| Velvet Mask, 116 (Rose) | 4-1 | 2-1 | |
| Free Again, 109 (Wall) | | 2-1 | |

Six Ten, Light, Musgins, Galloping On, Toby Tyler, My Kin, Bonsoir, Ruffy, Inactive also ran. Time, 1:12 4-5.

THIRD—Five furlongs; purse, $1,000; maidens; colts and geldings; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Endymion, 113 (Gilbert) | 6-5 | 2-5 | 1-4 |
| Flying Ariel, 115 (Balaski) | 5-2 | 1-1 | |
| Papa Jack, 115 (Wall) | | 2-5 | |

Whoa Boy, Minimum, Alarming, Private Car also ran. Time, 1:00.

FOURTH—Mile and 70 yards; purse, $1,000; allowances; Class C; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| †Spanddoing, 106 (LeBlanc) | 7-10 | 1-5 | out |
| †Mosawrte, 106 (Balaski) | | 1-5 | out |

Rough Diamond, 118 (Hanford) 1-2
Elylee, Sun Archer also ran. Time, 1:44 4-5.
†Mrs. Parker Corning and Julia Loft entry.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Neap, 111 (Corona) | 12-1 | 5-1 | 5-2 |
| Abner, 113 (Litzenberger) | 1-1 | 1-2 | |
| Whizzaway, 112 (Cartwright) | | 10-1 | |

Chief Cherokee, Natuch, High Image, Shining Sun, Chancer, Gold Mesh, La Charite also ran. Time, 1:13.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Time Clock, 111 (Arcaro) | 1-2 | out | out |
| Albuquerque, 110 (Barba) | 1-2 | 7-10 | |
| Speed, 110 (Gilbert) | | out | |

Gallant Pat, Money Muddle, Bright Emerald also ran. Time, 1:46 1-5.

### Keeneland Park Results.

FIRST—Four furlongs; purse, $700; for maiden 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Stormy Sea, 118 (Steffen) | 9.80 | 4.80 | 3.60 |
| Birthday, 118 (Dabson) | | 13.40 | 8.40 |
| Noticing, 115 (South) | | | 8.20 |

Nutrush, Candle Ends, Romaine, Time to Play, Knee Deep, Dorothy Rock, Al High also ran. Time, 0:47 1-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Silver Braid, 107 (Corbett) | 6.60 | 4.20 | 4.00 |
| Manrico, 107 (Roberts) | | 4.00 | 3.60 |
| Marvel Play, 107 (Cowley) | | | 10.80 |

Winsome Lassie, Windstitch, Old Sol, Pat's Daughter, Ballah, More Ringlets, *Forest B., *Catnap, *My Chickadee also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5. *Field.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $700; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Deerwood, 112 (Chail) | 3.20 | 2.20 | 2.20 |
| Night Bandit, 117 (Workman) | | 2.20 | 2.20 |
| Judge Hasten, 107 (Swain) | | | 4.60 |

Kai Rack, Minster, Top Bracket also ran. Time, 1:13.

FOURTH—Four furlongs; purse, $700; for maiden 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Roy T., 118 (Workman) | 4.40 | 3.00 | 3.40 |
| Congressman, 118 (Dabson) | | 4.20 | 3.60 |
| Shining Steel, 118 (McCoy) | | | 5.20 |

Cuckoo, Back in Time, Cave Hill, Gato, Jimmy W. also ran. Time, 0:47 2-5.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Four Eleven, 114 (Anderson) | 6.00 | 4.00 | 3.40 |
| Shatterproof, 108 (Corbett) | | 17.20 | 6.40 |
| Navarre, 103 (Hanks) | | | 6.40 |

Beauty Sleep, Alice G., White Sand, Scottish Mary, Shootin High also ran. Time, 1:11 4-5.

SIXTH—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ramrod, 111 (Cotter) | 4.40 | 3.80 | 3.20 |
| Regards, 108 (Dabson) | | 8.00 | 4.40 |
| Tomye, 108 (Steffen) | | | 3.80 |

Luxuro, Pat C, Captain Henry, Frosted Rain, Screen also ran. Time, 1:12 3-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Kendal Green, 113 (F. A. Smith) 3.80 3.20 3.00
Glint, 106 (Roberts) 9.80 6.00
Reelaway, 111 (Rosen) 5.00
The Whiz, Hey Flirt, Top Spin, Susan Hay, Odessa Clark also ran. Time, 1:47 3-5.

### Walker's Bat Helps Detroit Whip Indians

#### Gerald Gets Homer, Three Other Hits to Lead in 4-3 Victory.

*By the Associated Press.*

Detroit, April 20.—Gerald Walker, with a home run, triple, double and single, led Detroit's Tigers to 4-to-3 victory over the Cleveland Indians here today in the opening baseball game before an official attendance of 38,200 fans.

Walker, who led all the Tigers in batting last year, opened the second inning with a home run clearing the leftfield wall on his first trip to the plate, and followed this drive with a triple, a double and a single.

Manager Mickey Cochrane and Hank Greenberg, two of the Detroit cripples in 1936, returned to action. Both went hitless.

| Cleveland. | AB | H | O | A | Detroit. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lary,ss | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | White,cf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Hughes,2b | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | Cochrane,c | 3 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| Averill,cf | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | G'linger,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Trosky,1b | 4 | 0 | 8 | 1 | G'ber's,1b | 3 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| Solters,lf | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | Walker,rf | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Hale,2b | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 | Goslin,lf | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Ca'pbell,rf | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Fox,lf | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

# Bortz Fans 16, Four in Ninth, as Wilson Beats Central, 8 to 3

## Drop Holds Blue Attack To 7 Blows

### Barbee, Maloney, Mesrobian Get 10 of Winners' 13.

**Interhigh Standings**

| | W. | L. | Pct. | | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Western.. | 1 | 0 | 1.000 | Wilson... | 1 | 1 | .500 |
| Eastern.. | 1 | 0 | 1.000 | Roosevelt. | 0 | 0 | .000 |
| Tech.... | 1 | 1 | .500 | Central.. | 0 | 2 | .000 |

GAME FRIDAY.
Western vs. Roosevelt, at Western.

By John R. Vosburgh.

The befuddling drop with which young Kilmer Bortz, of Wilson High bamboozles opposing batters dropped Central clear to the interhigh cellar yesterday.

Using his sinker to great advantage, Kilmer fanned 16 Central batswingers, including 4 in the last inning as Wilson romped to an 8-3 victory in Central Stadium. It was the school's first win in interhigh sports.

In such convincing fashion, Bortz redeemed himself for his ninth-inning blow-up last week, when Tech scored six runs to beat Wilson, 11-10. There were no signs of a ninth-inning blow-up yesterday, however.

Bortz, who had yielded but seven hits, opened the final round by fanning Pat Hurley and quickly sent Bill Noonan and Dick Rozelle to a similar fate. His catcher, Buck Barbee, dropped the third strike on Rozelle, thereby giving Bortz a crack at Dick Smith, whom he whiffed with four pitches.

The light-thatched Barbee had contributed yeoman service to the Wilson cause in foregoing innings, with a home run, double and a single. The homer came in the second frame, a whistling drive far over Leftfielder Smith's outstretched glove.

Central took a 2-1 lead in the same frame when Lefty Rowles rapped a double through the box, which bounced off the scoreboard pole in centerfield and scored on a sky-scraping throw by Third Baseman Jack Hoskinson on Joe Feuz's grounder. Feuz crossed the plate shortly afterward on Bill Noonan's single to right.

Wilson, which collected 13 hits in all and eventually knocked Rozelle out of the box, took a permanent lead in the third on a mixture of hits and Central shenanigans. Travers Cammack singled, Hoskinson walked and both scored when Rowles missed a last throw by Rozelle on Hawksworth's bunt. Mesrobian scored Hawksworth with a single but was out at second on Barbee's grounder to third.

| Wilson. | AB | H | O | A | Central. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ca'mack,lf | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Smith,lf.. | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Ho'son,3b | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Mallus,3b.. | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| H'worth,1b | 4 | 0 | 12 | 0 | Askin,c... | 4 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| Stevens,cf | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Rowles,1b.. | 4 | 2 | 13 | 0 |
| M'obian,ss | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | Feuz,cf... | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Barbee,c. | 5 | 3 | 12 | 2 | Zim'man,ss | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Maloney,rf | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | Hurley,2b.. | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Bortz,p... | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | N'nan,rf,p. | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| De'rins,2b | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | R'zelle,p,rf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Totals. | 38 | 13 | 27 | 10 | Totals. | 36 | 7 | 27 | 14 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wilson | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0—8 |
| Central | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0—3 |

Runs—Cammack, Hoskinson, Hawksworth, Stevens, Mesrobian, Barbe (3), Smith, Rowles, Feuz. Errors—Hoskinson (2), Smith, Rowles, Zimmerman. Two-base hits—Barbee, Maloney, Rowles. Home run—Barbee. Sacrifices—Hawksworth, Cammack. Stolen bases—Mallus, Rowles. Double plays—Barbee to Deuhring, Hawksworth (unassisted), Rozelle to Rowles (2). Left on bases—Wilson, 9; Central, 7. First base on balls—Off Rozelle, 1; off Bortz, 1. Struck out—By Bortz, 16; by Rozell, 6; by Noonan, 1. Hits—Off Rozelle, 11 in 6 2-3 innings; off Noonan, 2 in 2 1-3 innings. Wild pitch—Rozelle. Passed balls—Askin, Barbee. Time of game—Two hours 5 minutes. Umpire—George Watt.

### *Homers Help Western Rout Blair, 16-4*

With three home runs adding to the confusion, Western High swamped Rockville High, 16-4, yesterday on Western's field. Coach Cliff Moore worked out three pitchers, who allowed Rockville a total of four hits. The home run hitters were Jim Middleton and Dickie Lynham in the third and John Alfoginas in the fourth.

| Western. | AB | H | O | A | Rockville. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Oerte'er,cf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Price,1b.. | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Lawyer,ss | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | Slater,2b.. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Lynhan,3b | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Till,2b.... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| W'stein,lf. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Britt,c.... | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Saylor,1b | 3 | 2 | 7 | 0 | C.W'ard,ss. | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Mid'ton,cf. | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Day,3b.... | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Cleary,2b. | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Micoha,rf. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| S'anser,2b | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | L'leider,cf. | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Alfo'ter,c. | 4 | 3 | 7 | 0 | Wilco,lf... | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Raftery,p. | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | A.W'ard,p. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| M'olson,p. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Watkin,p. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Beighley,p.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Cle'land,p. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals. | 37 | 15 | 21 | 6 | Totals. | 26 | 4 | 18 | 6 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rockville | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | — | 4 |
| Western | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | x | — | 16 |

Runs—Oerter, Lawyer, Lynham, Weinstein (2), Saylor (3), Middleton (2), Cleary, Swanson, Alfoginas (4), Raftery (2), Price, Slater, Britt.

### *Tech Beats Episcopal, 6-3; Doonis Winner*

Alexandria, Va., April 20.—Tech High piled up an early lead here today to beat Episcopal, 6 to 3, on the 5-hit pitching of Tommy Doonis. The right-hander also fanned 11 Episcopal batters.

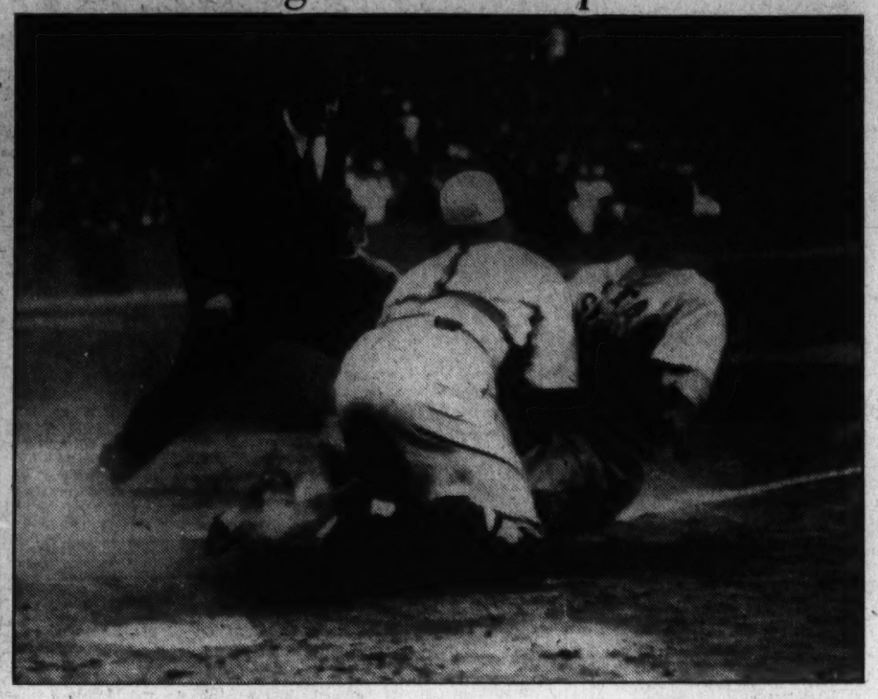
| Tech. | AB | H | O | A | Episcopal. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ciomei,cf. | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | J.Bell,1b... | 5 | 1 | 10 | 1 |
| Lem'ise,3b | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | Swift,rf... | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Kendall,1b | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | W.Bellas.. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Curtis,2b. | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | Harmon,c. | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Pillah'f.. | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Carter,3b.. | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Wire,c.... | 5 | 2 | 9 | 1 | Hooff,cf... | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| M'tow,lf,rf | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | Mooney,2b. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| M'chant,lf | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Mudd,2b... | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Gordon,ss | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | D'field,lf. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Doonis,p. | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | Dulaney,lf. | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | Waddell,p. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Totals. | 38 | 9 | 27 | 6 | West,p.... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| | | | | | *Shore .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Totals. | 32 | 5 | 27 | 12 |

*Batted for West in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tech | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —6 |
| Episcopal | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | —3 | |

Runs—Curtis, Pillah, Mostow (2), Wise, J. Bell, W. Bell, Swift. Errors—Lemerise (2), Curtis, W. Bell (2). Two-base hit—Wise. Three-base hit—Mostow. Struck out—By Doonis, 11; by Waddell, 3; by West, 2.

## *Wirephotos: Bits of Action in Opening Games at Chicago and Philadelphia*



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*The picture at the left shows Arky Vaughan, Pittsburgh shortstop, sliding into third for a triple in the sixth inning of yesterday's opener with the Cubs at Wrigley Field. The Pirates won, 5 to 0. At the right we see Mills, Boston rightfielder, being put out at home in the second inning of a game with the Athletics in Philadelphia. The Red Sox won, 11 to 5.*

## 45,850 Watch As Nats Defeat Yankees, 3-2

### Gomez Flops as Weaver, Simmons Team Up in Telling Fashion.

Continued from Page 19.

to start matters. But Rolfe missed a hit-and-run signal and Crosetti was thrown out by Hogan when he dashed for second. A bit later, with two out, Johnson singled to right and Gehrig drove him to third with a double against the rightfield wall. Weaver was ordered to pass Dickey purposely and fill the bases which, of course, he did.

Then he turned his attention to Selkirk at the plate and bamboozled that fellow into popping a high foul to Hogan for the third out.

The only other Yank to reach base was Lazzeri, who walked to open the eighth, but a double play on Pinch Hitter Jake Powell's grounder wiped him off.

In the ninth, though, there was some doubt about how it would all end when Roy Johnson banged a tremendous liner into right centerfield which had all the earmarks of a home run, but Johnny Stone galloped along the railing to drag it down with a racy catch and everything ended happily.

## Diz Holds Reds, Cards Win, 2 to 0

Continued from Page 19.

turned it into a rally-killing double play.

Until the tenth, when they got to him for the three winning hits, the Cardinals had been able to get only six safe blows off the delivery of Ray (Peaches) Davis, towering right-hander brought up from the Nashville "farm" last summer.

| St. Louis. | AB | H | O | A | Cin'nati. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| T.Moore,cf | 4 | 2 | 5 | 0 | Outlaw,3b. | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| S.M'tin,2b | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | Walker,cf. | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| B'garay,3b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Good'an,rf | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Medwick,lf | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | W'traub,lf. | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Mize,1b... | 4 | 2 | 9 | 1 | L'hardi,c.. | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| J.M'tin,rf. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Sc'cella,1b | 5 | 1 | 13 | 1 |
| D'ocher,ss | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 | Gelbert,2b. | 5 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Ogr'ski,c. | 4 | 0 | 6 | 0 | Myers,ss.. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| J.Dean,p.. | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | *Dwyer... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | F.Davis,p.. | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals. | 36 | 9 | 30 | 10 | Totals. | 41 | 13 | 30 | 17 |

*Batted for Myers in tenth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2—2 |
| Cincinnati | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0—0 |

Runs—Medwick, Mize. Errors—S. Martin, J. Dean. Runs batted in—Mize, Orrodowski. Two-base hits—Medwick, Mize (2), Outlaw, Goodman, Lombardi, Scarsella. Sacrifice—Walker. Double plays—Durocher to S. Martin to Mize, Outlaw to Gelbert to Scarsella. Left on bases—St. Louis, 4; Cincinnati, 14. First base on balls—Off J. Dean, 2. Struck out—By J. Dean, 6; by Davis, 1. Umpires—Moran, Magerkurth and Barr. Time of game—One hour 54 minutes.

## College Scores.

**BASEBALL.**

**University of Delaware, 8; Georgetown University, 9.**

**Illinois-Cedar Rapids, Iowa (Western League), postponed (rain).**

**Carson-Newman, 13; East Tennessee Teachers, 12.**

**Central Normal, 10; Ball State, 9. (8 innings, darkness).**

**Butler, 7; Indiana State, 6.**

**Louisville, 5; Hanover, 3.**

**FRESHMAN BASEBALL.**

**V. P. I. Frosh, 8; Jefferson High (Roanoke), 6.**

**W. & L. Frosh, 7; Virginia Frosh, 6.**

**TENNIS.**

**Maryland, 5; Western Maryland, 4.**

**Washington College, 5; Juniata, 1.**

**Western (Michigan) State Teachers, 13; Wisconsin, 0.**

**Northern Illinois Teachers, 5; Wheaton, 3.**

**Indiana, 1; Wabash, 1. (Canceled end fourth, rain.)**

## *Columbia, Woodmont Win in 2d Team Play*

### Army-Navy Ties Beaver Dam; Jackson Names Locals to Executive Golf Group; Little, Smith in Baltimore Exhibition.

Women's second team matches started the interclub schedule yesterday at Kenwood. The defending champion Beaver Dam team was tied by Army and Navy, but matches generally ran true to form.

Congressional won a 5 to 4 victory over Chevy Chase, Woodmont defeated Manor by the most decisive margin of the day, 7 to 2, and Columbia, runner-up last year, was not pressed in defeating Washington, 6½ to 2½. Kenwood drew a bye.

Mrs. Johnson and Mrs. Thompson, of Army-Navy; Mrs. Rose and Mrs. Jones, of Congressional; Mrs. Goldsmith and Mrs. Peyser, Mrs. Morris Jaffe and Mrs. Gladstine, of Woodmont, and Mrs. Gross and Mrs. Hall, of Columbia, scored clean sweeps of 3 points in their matches.

First and third teams will not play until May, having a shorter schedule, due to fewer teams entered.

Beaver Dam, 4½: Army and Navy, 4½. Mrs. Ora Emge, Mrs. C. E. Purdy, 0: Mrs. T. J. Johnson, Mrs. R. F. Thompson, 3. Mrs. R. Carl Mitchell, Mrs. Florence Godfrey, 2: Mrs. T. L. Whitaker, Mrs. W. R. Woodward, 1. Mrs. A. W. Tucker, Mrs. Noble J. Waldson, 2½: Mrs. R. D. Matheson, Mrs. J. N. Carter, ½.

Chevy Chase, 4: Congressional, 5. Mrs. W. J. Father, jr., Mrs. W. B. H. Legg, 2½; Mrs. W. R. Bush, Mrs. C. E. Stewart, ½; Mrs. F. Dickinson Letts, Mrs. Parker West, 1½; Mrs. F. G. Awalt, Mrs. H. A. Knox, 1½. Miss Kate Hyde Scully, Mrs. Jasper DuBose, 0; Mrs. R. L. Rose, Mrs. Robert C. Jones, 3.

Manor, 2; Woodmont, 7. Mrs. Herald A. Neff, 4; Mrs. C. F. Rhodes, 0: Mrs. Ralph Goldsmith, Mrs. Theo. Peyser, 3. Mrs. Gale E. Pugh, Mrs. Don R. Hutchison, 0: Miss Bertha Isreal, Mrs. Martin Baum, 3. Mrs. E. C. Scott, Mrs. R. N. Trezise, 2: Mrs. Morris Jaffe, Mrs. Milton Gladstine, 1. J. Franklin Gross, Mrs. W. E. all, 3: Mrs. Columbia, 6½: Washington, 2½. Mrs. J. Franklin Gross, Mrs. W. E. Hall, Mrs. W. Masten, Mrs. R. N. Sutton, 0. Mrs. A. C. Minnix, Mrs. E. M. Amick, 2½: Mrs. D. Tachiffely, Mrs. W. Draper, Mrs. W. C. Gelens, Mrs. J. P. Harper, 1: Mrs. J. E. McCabe, Mrs. C. H. Merrillat, 2.

John J. Jackson, president of the United States Golf Association, appointed several Washington residents to the sub-committees of the executive body for 1937.

Dave Herman was named to the Public Link group for the third consecutive year; Dr. Walter S. Harban, Dr. M. A. McCall and Dr. John Montieth, jr., were all appointed to the Greens Section committee, and Merrill Lord to the museum body.

William D. Waxter, jr., of Baltimore, was named to the committee on sectional affairs, and Mrs. Willard P. Sullivan, of Ashland, Va., was made chairman of the Women's Southern Golf Association.

Lawson Little and Horton Smith will pair against Harry Cooper and Jimmy Thomson in another of Spalding's free exhibition matches, over the Mount Pleasant Park Municipal Golf Course in Baltimore, Md., Sunday at 2:30 p. m.

Wiffy Cox supplanted Cooper when these links dreadnaughts played in Washington before a gallery of nearly 10,000 last year.

The Middle Atlantic Pros have added a pair of tournaments to their schedule, a pro senior at Chevy Chase and an added event at Kenwood. The next pro-amateur is slated May 10 at Old Point Comfort, Va.

Mel Shorey, East Potomac pro, will pair with Helen Dettweiler today in an informal match at Rock Creek, opposing Leo Walper, driving range pro, and Mrs. Stokes, the host course sensation.

Charlie Pettijohn led the qualifiers for the Georgetown University Golf team with a 73 over the Kenwood course yesterday. Ruth Spalding posted a 78, Frank Donohue an 82 and John Fleming an 80. The 36-hole play will end today with the low men competing against Washington and Lee University on Friday.

## League Standings

**AMERICAN LEAGUE.**

| | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Detroit | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| Boston | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| WASHINGTON | 1 | 1 | .500 |
| Philadelphia | 1 | 1 | .500 |
| New York | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| Cleveland | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| St. Louis | 0 | 0 | .000 |
| Chicago | 0 | 0 | .000 |

**Yesterday's Results.**

**WASHINGTON, 3; New York, 2.**
**Detroit, 4; Cleveland, 3.**
**Boston, 11; Philadelphia, 5.**
**St. Louis-Chicago (rain).**

**Today's Games.**

**WASHINGTON at New York.**
**Detroit at Cleveland.**
**Boston at Philadelphia.**
**Chicago at St. Louis.**

**NATIONAL LEAGUE.**

| | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Philadelphia | 2 | 0 | 1.000 |
| Pittsburgh | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| New York | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| St. Louis | 1 | 0 | 1.000 |
| Chicago | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| Brooklyn | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| Cincinnati | 0 | 1 | .000 |
| Boston | 0 | 2 | .000 |

**Yesterday's Results.**

**Pittsburgh, 5; Chicago, 0.**
**New York, 4; Brooklyn, 3.**
**St. Louis, 2; Cincinnati, 0.**
**(Only games scheduled.)**

**Today's Games.**

**New York at Brooklyn.**
**Philadelphia at Boston.**
**Pittsburgh at Chicago.**
**St. Louis at Cincinnati.**

## Minor Leagues

| | R. | H. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Columbus .....000 302 100—6 | 10 | 3 | |
| Louisville .....002 002 102—7 | 9 | 1 | |

**Moore and Chervinko; Marrow, Bass and Berres, Ringhoffer.**

**St. Paul at Kansas City, postponed (rain).**

| | R. | H. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Minneapolis ..011 001 020—5 | 14 | 1 | |
| Milwaukee ...301 020 00x—6 | 9 | 0 | |

**Weinert, Wagner, Hayes and Peacock; Pressnell, Blaeholder and Brenzel.**

**PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE.**

| | R. | H. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sacramento ... 010 000 000—1 | 4 | 1 | |
| San Diego..... 400 001 00x—5 | 11 | 0 | |

**Seinsoth, Newsome, Murray and Clark; Ward and Betore.**

| | R. | H. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Los Angeles. 100 100 011——4 | 10 | 0 | |
| Portland..... 100 010 001—3 | 8 | 2 | |

**Lieber and Collins; Liska, Burnett and Wilson.**

**San Francisco at Seattle, postponed; rain.**

**One night game.**

## Sports in Brief

*By the Associated Press.*

Chicago, April 20.—Selection of a training camp for James J. Braddock was deferred today, probably until Friday, pending arrival of Joe Gould, the world heavyweight champion's manager.

**Pittsburgh.—A cabled offer for John Henry Lewis to defend his light-heavyweight boxing title in London this summer was received here today. The proposal called for Lewis to fight the winner of next week's bout between Eddie Phillips and Jock McAvoy. Lewis defeated McAvoy in New York last year.**

Chicago.—Second Baseman Le Handley was both goat and hero in the first inning of today's National League opener with the Chicago Cubs. He ruined a possible double play and Cubs runs wereln sight when Rip Collins smashed a liner which Handley leaped high to spear, doubling Herman off second base.

**New York.—Jimmy Caras, of Wilmington assured himself of at least a tie for second place in the world pocket billiard championship playoff, beating Irving Crane, of Rochester, N. Y., 125 to 42, in 20 innings tonight.**

Seattle.—The University of Washington will send all three of its championship crews to Poughkepsie. A committee to raise $3,000 for traveling expenses has been organized. Meanwhile, Coach Al Ulbrickson has granted his oarsmen a brief vacation, with work to be resumed shortly after May 1.

**Manteo, N. C.—Four boats reported sizable catches of channel bass today at Oregon Inlet. Today's catches average 50 pounds apiece.**

Los Angeles.—Bobby Riggs, national clay court champion and fourth ranking American tennis player, has been dropped from the Davis Cup squad in favor of Joe Hunt. The cup squad now includes Donald Budge, of Oakland; Frankie Parker, Milwaukee, and Gene Mako and Hunt, of Los Angeles. Both Hunt and Mako rank below Riggs.

**Princeton, N. J.—Miami University's tennis team confirmed its publicized strength today by swamping Princeton, eight matches to one.**

Indianapolis.—Kelly Petillo, swarthy little Italian who gave up truck driving to win the 500-miles automobile race here in 1935, has quit racing again—but no one believes him.

**Greenville, S. C.—A. B. (Pop) Seruggs, spry as a cricket for all his 85 years, returned here today from his annual whirlwind trip to Washington, D. C., where he has not missed an opening day game in the American League for 20 years.**

Chapel Hill, N. C.—Daffy Parker pitched North Carolina to a 6-to-2 victory today over William and Mary, conquerors yesterday of the State champion Wake Forest Deacons.

**New Haven, Conn.—Dynamite Joe Cox, 228, of Kansas City, won a decision over Gino Garibaldi, 218, St. Louis, tonight in a feature wrestling bout after Garibaldi sufferd a slight concussion and was unable to appear for the third fall.**

Bloomington, Ind.—Matty Bell, head coach of Southern Methodist University, predicted here tonight "football next year will be the greatest since the depression.

**Western High closes its most successful swimming season tomorrow when it enters 27 men in the Junior District A. A. U. meet in the Central Y. M. C. A. pool. Swimming for the interhigh champions will be Capt. Ed Murphy, Fred Lemly, Al Haggas, Warren Palmer and Wahne Dorman, all juniors.**

## Tow Meets Mader In Arena's Feature

Bob Tow, another perennial local heavyweight, will return to the wars after a long layoff at Turner's Arena next Monday night when he faces Eddie Mader, of New York, in a 10-round feature.

Mader has fought here twice this season. He was held to a draw by Charles (Hobo) Williams in one appearance and soundly trounced the hobo in a return match.

Tow has been whipping himself back into fighting fettle for the past six weeks or so.

## Sports Postscripts

EXTRA! . . . the power of the press was never more ably demonstrated than when LOREN POPE shaved off his vandyke yesterday. . . the sports departments ace copy reader could take all the quips tossed at him verbally, but the written digs in this column made him capitulate (shave it off, to you uneducated people) . . . our condolences, Loren, in your hour of bereavement.

*JIM LONDOS.*

* * * *

MARTY GALLAGHER, the Foggy Bottom heavyweight who was held to a surprise draw by SANDY McDONALD last Monday night, has no intention of retiring . . . his manager, Restaurateer TOM O'DONNEL has built a ring for Marty's training at Griffith Farms . . . and Gallagher will try to get another bout within two weeks . . . IVAN NEDOMATSKY, the Southern Conference welterweight champion, will make one more amateur appearance before entering the pro ranks . . . he will fight GEORGE ABRAMS, if such a difficult match can be arranged and a site found for it.

* * * *

Down in South Africa, where the veteran champion, PETE SARRON, is doing very well in the ring, there is a jockey HERBY GRAHAM . . . who has been riding professionally for 45 years . . . and JIM LONDOS, the wrestler who outlived his usefulness here, also is going strong in that country . . . Ice hockey is evolved from shinny, shinting and hurling . . . it originated in the fens of England early in the nineteenth century . . . but that is not the reason addicts are called "fens" in New York.

* * * *

GEORGE LENTZ, Catholic University trainer, will hold another clinic for athletes at Brookland this year. . . . it will start some time after May 15, but a definite date has not been set . . . what has become of ART SHIRES, MYSTERIOUS JOHN MONTAGUE and LEROY HAYNES? . . . the automobile races at the Dallas Exposition this year will not be held over city streets, as originally planned . . . they will be run over a course laid out on private roads inside the exposition grounds.

*BILL McCORMICK.*

## *Blanton Back in Form, Pirates Beat Cubs, 5-0*

### 18,940 Spectators Watch Cy, Most Promising of 1935, Hold Bruins to 5 Hits; Red Sox Drub Athletics, 11-5.

*By the Associated Press.*

Chicago, April 20.—Pittsburgh's Pirates got off to an auspicious seasonal start today when they blanked the Cubs, 5 to 0, before an opening day crowd of 18,940. Cy Blanton limited the Cubs to five hits.

Blanton, to whom Manager Pie Traynor switched at the last minute, after naming Red Lucas as his starter, stopped all but Augie Galan and Stan Hack, who connected for two singles each, and Pinch Batter Lonnie Frey, who singled in the eighth inning.

Arky Vaughan, with a triple and a single, led a nine-hit assault in Southpaw Larry French, who remained for eight innings. Clay Bryant, who finished, escaped without permitting a hit.

| Pittsburgh | AB | H | O | A | Chicago. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Jensen,cf | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Galan,lf.. | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| P.Waner,rf | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 | Herman,2b | 4 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Dic'hot,lf. | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | Ca'retta,cf | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| V'ghan,ss. | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | Collins,1b. | 4 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Suhr,1b.. | 4 | 1 | 11 | 0 | Demaree,rf | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| P'baker,3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Johnson,lf. | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| Handley,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | Hack,3b.... | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Todd,c.... | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Jurges,ss.. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Blanton,p. | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | French,p.. | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | *Frey .... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals. | 36 | 9 | 27 | 13 | Bryant,p.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Totals. | 29 | 5 | 27 | 12 |

*Batted for French in eighth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pittsburgh | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | —5 |
| Chicago | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —0 |

Runs—Jensen, P. Waner, Dickshot, Vaughan, Suhr. Errors—Handley. Runs batted in—Dickshot, Vaughan, Suhr (2), Brubaker. Two-base hits—P. Waner, Suhr, Brubaker. Three-base hit—Vaughan. Sacrifice—Cavaretta. Double plays—Handley to Vaughan; Handley to Vaughan to Suhr. Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 5; Chicago, 4. First base on balls—Off Blanton, 1; off French, 1. Struck out—By Blanton, 3; by French, 6. Hits—Off French, 9 in 8 innings; off Bryant, 0 in 1 inning. Losing pitcher—French. Umpires—Klem, Sears and Ballanfant. Time of game—One hour 33 minutes.

## Officials Open Bankers' Loop

The sandlot baseball season was officially thrown open yesterday with Comptroller of the Currency J. F. T. O'Connor and President Thomas J. Groome of the District Bankers Association dedicating the start of the Bankers League on the Ellipse.

After the Comptroller had thrown out the first ball, National Savings & Trust Co. defeated National Metropolitan, 13 to 6. Joe Garvey allowed the losers one hit in six innings and Burrell yielded the other four.

| Nat. Sav. | AB | H | O | A | Nat. Met. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Godfrey,c. | 3 | 2 | 9 | 1 | M'Bride,1b | 3 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| Burell,cf,p. | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Hoff'an,cf. | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Bruin,ss. | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | Matt'ly,lf.. | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| G'vey,p,cf | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Hamby,2b. | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Fox,1b... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0 | Royer,p,1b. | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Hilleary,lf | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Norris,ss.. | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Wells,2b.. | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Zoerner,c.. | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Brewer,3b | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Schultz,3b. | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Hoover,rf. | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | Cook,rf.... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals. | 37 | 14 | 24 | 7 | Totals. | 30 | 5 | 21 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| National Savings | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | — | 13 | |
| National Metropolitan | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | — | 6 |

Two-base hits—Fox, Brewer, Hilleary. Home run—Schultz. Winning pitcher—Garvey. Losing pitcher—Royer. Umpire—Pettit.

## George Wightman, Net Veteran, Dies

Brookline, Mass., April 30 (AP).—George H. Wightman, a pioneer in the sport of tennis, died suddenly here today. He was 81.

Wightman's son, George W., was president of the United States Lawn Tennis Association and the American Olympic Association. A daughter-in-law, Hazel Hotchkiss Wightman, is the donor of the Wightman Cup, International Women's Tennis Team Trophy.

## Exhibition Results

**At Worcester— R. H. E.**
**Boston (NL) ..001 112 001—6 12 2**
**Holy Cross ....000 301 001—5 6 2**
**Frasier and Wasem; Bruninghaus, Kenney and Ryan.**

**At Syracuse— R. H. E.**
**Elmira (NY-P) 002 000 000—2 7 1**
**Syracuse (Int.) 201 010 00x—4 9 1**
**Krausse and Denning; Cook and Legett.**

**At Richmond— R. H. E.**
**Buffalo (IL) ..000 302 000—5 7 1**
**Richmond (PL)300 020 02x—7 10 1**
**Kline and Crouse; Leandro, Yarwick and Anderson.**

**At Portsmouth— R. H. E.**
**Toronto (IL) ..100 200 004—7 12 0**
**Pismouth (PL) 300 110 100—6 11 2**

**At West Chester, Pa. R. H. E.**
**Baltimore (IL)002 032 503—15 14 4**
**W. Ch. Teach. 210 000 300— 6 7 2**
**Lentz and Savingo; Barnes, Ramsdell and Taronis.**

**TEXAS LEAGUE.**

**San Antonio, 2; at Beaumont, 11.**
**Dallas at Tulsa, postponed, (rain).**

**SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION.**

**Atlanta, 13; Knoxville, 12.**
**Little Rock, 9; Birmingham, 3.**
**Chattanooga, 5; Nashville, 3.**
**Memphis, 5; New Orleans, 3.**

## Bill Krauss' 419 Paces 'A' Singles

### Twenty-seventh Annual Duckpin Tourney Opens at Lucky Strike.

Bill Krauss, Occidental bowler, rolled a 419 set last night to take the class A singles lead as the twenty-seventh annual tournament of the Washington City Duckpin Association opened at the Lucky Strike Alleys.

Astor Clarke was in the runner-up spot in Class A with a 391 set. Other leaders included R. A. Matson, Columbia Heights League, with a 377 set and Eddie Espey with a 358 set. In the Class B George Miller, of the Federal League, rolled 371, and C. Young, assistant secretary of the National Duckpin Bowling Congress, shot 348.

E. Payne, of the Petworth team, shot high game of the night with a 164 and led the Class C rollers with a 385 set. Everett H. Woodward, of Silver Spring, shot a 372 for second and Mark Raspberry, of the Federal League, was third with 365.

Class D singles was led by W. W. Duncan, of the Income Tax League, with a 329 and Class E representatives were paced by Edgar Rogers, of the Silver Spring League, with 323.

Team scores were led by a Class B team, the Premier Cab, of Columbia Heights League, with 1,803. Billy Kingsolver and Ed Nash with 381 and 388 respectively led the team.

Class A teams were led by Arcadia, of the Columbia Heights League, with 1,736; Pete Metrakos, 380, was high. City Bank took the first night's lead in the Class C with 1,739. J. Hayden with 368 and J. Williams with 359 led the team.

## Hiser Pin Stakes To Open Saturday

The third annual Henry Hiser Sweepstakes will swing into action Saturday at 7 p. m. at Bethesda Bowling Alleys.

It is open only to bowlers who roll in leagues making Boulevard, Bethesda or Arcade their home alleys. Cash prizes will be given to winners of high game and high set in each block to non-winners.

### Northeasters Win.

The Northeast Boys Club softball team turned back the Pepco tossers, 8 to 5, yesterday at Rosedale Playground in the opening game of the Washington Playgrounds Industrial League.

### Baseball Loop Meets.

The Community Center Department will hold a meeting in room 5 of Roosevelt High School for the purpose of organizing a hardball league.


THE "NUDE DEAL" IN UNDERWEAR FREEDOM

Air-on

MADE OF Celanese YARN IS MADE BY THE MAKERS OF VAN HEUSEN PRODUCTS

YOU'VE never worn anything quite like AIR-ON, the modern "streamlined" underwear for men. Step into AIR-ON—and you've literally stripped for action! From its shoulder-easy Lastex

# May Wheat Up 2½c a Bushel; New Crop Dips

### Scarcity of Offerings Leads to Upturn in Nearby Deliveries.

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, April 20.—Divergent trends prevailed in wheat dealings today, with price advances the rule relative to May delivery contracts, whereas the value of new crop deliveries declined.

Scarcity of offerings characterized May wheat transactions, and led at times to upturns of 2½ cents a bushel. On the other hand, July and September, which stand for wheat yet to be harvested, fell in some cases 1¼ cents.

At the close, Chicago wheat futures were ⅜ lower to 1⅜ higher, compared with yesterday's finish; May, 1.34⅞@1.35; July, 1.21⅛@1.21¼; September, 1.18⅛@1.18¼; corn unchanged to 1¾ up; May, 1.28¾@1.28⅞; July, 1.18⅛@1.18⅜; September, 1.09@1.09¼; oats varying from ⅝ setback to an equal advance; May, 49⅞@50, and rye ⅝ down to 1⅛ bulge; May, 1.11⅝. The provisions outcome was unchanged to 5 cents off.

Futures Price Range.

| | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wheat— | | | | |
| May | 1.32¾ | 1.35⅞ | 1.32¾ | 1.35 |
| July | 1.20¾ | 1.21¾ | 1.20¼ | 1.21¼ |
| Sept. | 1.17¾ | 1.18⅜ | 1.17½ | 1.18⅛ |
| Corn— | | | | |
| May, new | 1.27 | 1.29½ | 1.26⅞ | 1.28⅞ |
| Old | 1.26¾ | 1.27½ | 1.26¾ | 1.27½ |
| July, new | 1.17½ | 1.19½ | 1.17⅜ | 1.18⅞ |
| Old | 1.16⅛ | 1.16½ | 1.16⅛ | 1.16⅛ |
| September | 1.08¾ | 1.09⅞ | 1.08½ | 1.09⅛ |
| Oats— | | | | |
| May | 49⅛ | 50¼ | 49½ | 50 |
| July | 48 | 45⅝ | 44⅝ | 45 |
| September | 41⅜ | 41⅞ | 40⅞ | 41¼ |
| Soybeans— | | | | |
| May | 1.79 | 1.79¼ | 1.79 | 1.79¼ |
| July | 1.74 | 1.74 | 174 | 1.74 |
| Rye— | | | | |
| May | 1.00⅛ | 1.12½ | 1.00⅛ | 1.11⅝ |
| July | 1.04⅞ | 1.05⅜ | 1.03⅞ | 1.05 |
| September | 95⅛ | 96⅜ | 95 | 95⅜ |
| Barley— | | | | |
| May | 76¾ | 76¾ | 76¾ | 76¾ |
| Lard— | | | | |
| May | 11.42 | 11.50 | 11.42 | 11.50 |
| July | 11.72 | 11.77 | 11.72 | 11.77 |
| September | 12.05 | 12.07 | 12.02 | 12.07 |
| October | 12.12 | 12.17 | 12.07 | 12.17 |

Cash Grain Prices.

WHEAT—No sales reported.

CORN—No. 3 mixed, 1.37¾; No. 3 yellow, 1.36@1.38; No. 3 white, 1.36@1.39¾.

OATS—No. 1 white, 5 ½; No. 2 white, 56¾.

SOYBEANS—No. 3 yellow, 1.77½.

BARLEY FEED—73@83 nominal; malting, 1.00@1.30 nominal; timothy seed, 4.50@5.00 per cwt. Clover seed, 27.00@33.00 per cwt.

## More U. S. Steel Stock In Brokers' Names

New York, April 20 (AP).—Investors decreased their holdings of United States Steel common stock in the first quarter of 1937, while brokers added to their commitments, the company announced today.

As of March 31, the company stated, investors' common stock holdings totaled 6,543,958 shares, or 75.19 per cent, of the aggregate outstanding stock. This compares with 6,621,093, or 76.08 per cent, on December 31, 1936. Stock in brokers' names amounted to 2,159,294, or 24.81 per cent at the close of the first quarter against 2,082,159, or 23.92 per cent three months before.

## *The Day's Movements In Leading Markets*

Stocks.

| | Tues | Mon. |
|---|---|---|
| Advances | 384 | 320 |
| Declines | 281 | 265 |
| Unchanged | 173 | 164 |
| Total issues | 838 | 749 |

Leading issues rise with earnings reports; volume, 1,127,960.

Bonds.

Corporates firm; United States loans, lower; transfers, $15,707,000.

Curb.

Gains and losses divided; turnover, 277,000.

Commodities.

Wheat, cotton and sugar higher; coffee lower.

Exchange.

Francs lower; France, 4.45½ cents; Great Britain, $4.92.

## Cotton Recovers On Trade Buying

New York, April 20 (AP).—Cotton recovered $1 a bale or more from early losses on moderate trade and Wall Street buying. Contracts became scarce and the market easily responded to demand. July rallied from 13.14 to 13.39 and closed at 13.35 with final prices 9 to 11 points net higher.

Futures Price Range.

| | High. | Low. | Last. |
|---|---|---|---|
| May | 13.39 | 13.19 | 13.37 |
| July | 13.39 | 13.14 | 13.35 |
| October | 13.16 | 12.89 | 13.11-12 |
| December | 13.07 | 12.83 | 13.04 |
| January | 13.09 | 12.87 | 13.06 |
| March | 13.11 | 12.90 | 13.10 |

Spot, steady; middling, 13.97.

Cottonseed Oil.

Cottonseed oil gave ground today under local and European selling promoted by the easiness of crude oil, although there was some recovery from the lowest on covering and in sympathy with the rally in cotton. Final prices were 5 to 7 points net lower. Sales, 243 contracts. Bleachable spot nominal; May closed 10.15; July, 10.29; September, 10.33; October, 10.16; December, 10.11.

## Naval Stores Firm.

Savannah, April 20 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Firm, 35¾; sales, 185; receipts, 403; shipments, 466; stock, 23,403.

ROSIN—Firm; sales, 867; receipts, 1,251; shipments, 838; stock, 46,311; quote: B, 7.00; D, 7.10; E, 7.50; F, G and H, 8.02½; I, K, M and N, 8.05; WG, 8.07½; WW and X, 8.75.

## Boston Wool Market.

Boston, April 20 (AP) (United States Department of Agriculture).—The wool market in Boston was quiet today. Mills showed little interest in most types of domestic wools and demand was moderate on spot foreign wools. Despite the quietness of the market, quotations were steady on spot wools.

## Federal Land Bank Bonds.

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

| Rate. | Maturity. | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | May, 1956-46 | 100¼ | 100½ |
| 3 | January, 1956-46 | 100¼ | 100½ |
| 3 | July, 1955-45 | 100¼ | 100½ |
| 3½ | May, 1955-45 | 101¾ | 102 |
| 4 | July, 1946-44 | 108⅜ | 108¾ |
| 4 | November, 1957-37 | 101⅝ | 101⅞ |
| 4 | May, 1958-38 | 102½ | 103 |
| 4¼ | May, 1957-37 | 101⅝ | 101⅞ |
| 4¼ | November, 1958-38 | 103¾ | 104¼ |

## Steel Prices Unchanged.

New York, April 20 (AP).—Steel bar prices, steady and unchanged.

# South Making Rapid Strides In Chemistry

### Bromine, Starch and Newsprint Enterprises Are Cited.

Spectacular advances are being made by the chemical industry in the Southern States, according to a survey by officials of the American Chemical Society. Many millions of dollars are now being invested in new plants embracing the chemical and allied industries, which are rapidly shifting southward, it was reported.

"Seaside chemistry" is among the outstanding developments, it is pointed out by Dr. Harrison E. Howe, describing plans to increase the output of the Ethyl-Dow works near Wilmington, N. C., which began operations early in 1934, to recover bromine from the sea for use in anti-knock gasoline. "Nowhere in the world is there a plant like this," Dr. Howe declared. This plant was the first to extract minerals from the ocean on a commercial scale.

"Another noteworthy achievement," Dr. Howe says, "is a factory in Mississippi, where, under the suspices of the Bureau of Chemistry and Soils of th Department of Agriculture, it has been shown that a highly satisfactory starch can be prepared from sweet potatoes. This starch competes principally with that from cassava, which is imported and used as an adhesive for postage stamps, envelope flaps and the like.

"A third example is the newsprint which is to be manufactured from the pine of east Texas, by a company recently organized to erect its first mill at a point advantageous to raw materials and for distribution of the product to the publishers of Texas, Oklahoma and Louisiana. Various papers, principally kraft, have long been made from a number of Southern woods, and while for the last few years the possibility of newsprint has been urged, only this year has the way been found to actually undertake commercial production now planned at the rate of some 150 tons daily."

## Chicago Stocks.

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

| | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Yellow Cab Taxi | 20½ | 21½ |
| Thompson | 11½ | 12 |
| Wahl | 2⅞ | 3 |
| Butler Brothers | 16 | 16½ |
| National Leather | 1 | 1⅛ |
| Swift & Co. | 25½ | 26 |
| Swift International | 32¾ | 33⅛ |
| Libby McNeil & Libby | 14⅛ | 14½ |
| City Com com | | ⅛ |
| City Com pf | ⅛ | ¼ |
| Edison | 111 | 113½ |
| Public Service $100 par | 77 | 82 |
| Public Service no par | 75 | 80 |
| Quaker com | 114 | 114½ |
| Quaker pf | 120 | 133½ |
| Bendix | 22 | 24 |
| Borg Warner | 39 | 40¼ |
| Illinois Brick | 15 | 15¾ |
| Gt Lakes Dock & Dredge | 22 | 22⅛ |
| Conso com | ⅛ | ¼ |
| Conso pf | 5 | 5¾ |
| Electric Household | 8¼ | 8½ |
| McCord | 33¾ | 34¼ |
| C. T. L. | 30¾ | 35 |
| S. E. | 40¾ | 42 |
| G. H. U. | 71½ | 73¼ |

# *The Market*

By Carlton A. Shively, *A Special Correspondent.*

### Stock Prices Gain in Greater Volume of Trading; U. S. Bonds Firm.

New York, April 20.—With a moderate upturn in trading volume which sent stock turnover over the million-share mark prices hardened in most groups. Advances were modest enough, only here and there reaching beyond 1 point. The stock market did not seem to feel better or worse after delivery of President Roosevelt's budget message, which suggested eventual reduction of expenditure and higher taxes, but a postponement of action. Government bonds, which had declined in the early trading, improved a little after the message. Commodity markets were mixed. July wheat fell a quarter of a cent to 121¼ cents a bushel.

Although spotted with light, the budget picture given in the President's message was rather a dark one. On the bright side was the assertion by the President that he would try to balance the budget in the 1938 fiscal year, that "I propose to use every means at my command to eliminate this deficit"—which probably will reach $3,000,000,000 this fiscal year—that the tax system would be revised and his admission, at long last, that "the success of our whole program and the permanent security of our people demand that we adjust all expenditures within the limits of my budget estimate."

**Good Words, Poor Deeds.**

It is something to know that the idea at least is entertained in Washington that the abundant life is not going to go on with national bankruptcy just around the corner; that we can't forever spend more than we take in and maintain solvency. On the other hand, the President goes on to propose the further expenditure of $1,500,000,000 for "work relief," at a time when business is so active that it is alarming the Administration lest an inflationary boom develop and at a time when in the past few months unemployment has been reduced by millions, according to Government estimates. The budget could be balanced right now.

On the tax side, the Administration admits an overestimate of $600,000,000 in tax revenue, of which two-thirds came in the income tax collections. It was clear a year ago when the penalty corporation tax was passed that collections would be far below the official estimates, but that was not a tax measure—nor even a wealth distributing measure—in the first place. It was designed mainly to insure lively business and market conditions until after the election, and it did just that. The pouring out of extra dividends sent the country and the markets into a faster spending pace and used up motive power which must be paid for.

**The Gold Problem.**

On a number of other fiscal counts the dilemma in which the Administration finds itself seems to grow worse. For one thing, gold arrivals are showing no sign of diminishing. Much of the current receipts is now in Russian gold, the production of which is increasing enormously. Nobody seems to have much idea of how much metal the Russians intend to sell to the world, for the purpose of building up bank balances, eventually to be used in the purchase of goods. Since the Russian gold output and sale means a higher demand for world goods, it is economically a beneficial development; but its importation into this country adds to our monetary problem.

Now that Russia has built up state gold reserves to the point desired for internal banking purposes, it is natural that the remainder be utilized to increase Russia's purchasing power abroad. To that extent the deposit of the gold here is helpful to American industry, but since the Treasury fears the use of the bank reserves created by the gold shipments as causing inflation, it began some time ago to remove the metal from that performance. The Treasury is paying for gold imports which it takes off the hands of the banks by selling securities to the banks, the sale taking out of the banks funds put into them by the gold imports.

**Adding to Debt.**

The trouble with that scheme now is that gold is coming in so fast that the issuance of Treasury securities issued in payment is causing too rapid a rise in public debt, which is going up all too fast anyhow for the general spending account. While on the one hand the Treasury is buying its own securities and doing other things to hold up the price and to keep down money rates, the gold sterilization scheme works in the opposite direction—forcing the banks to take more securities and thus to pay lower prices for them, at the expense of the Treasury.

If the Treasury relieve the situation by abandoning its attempt to sterilize the incoming gold, then the old tide of mounting excess reserves will set in more strongly, increasing the chances of an inflationary boom. If the Treasury adopts the expedient of trying to stop gold imports by putting down the price at which it will buy gold, a fresh set of difficulties will arise, as frequently pointed out here. Any sailing backward over the course of inflation means deflation. We could have got along well without going so far in the inflationary direction, but once started it becomes almost impossible politically to turn back.

Whether the dollar is allowed to seek its own level, whether the gold price is lowered, directly or indirectly or whether by regulation of one sort or another attempts be made to shut down industrial and agricultural production and to reduce commodity prices, the opposing batteries begin their devastating fire on the inflationists. The first and immediate effect of any such action probably would be a fall in farm products (i. e., the price of wheat and cotton), and the resulting fire from the South and West would carry the conviction of those sections that inflation is always a good thing anyway for its own sake and furthermore that the present inflated prices of farm products are still much too low to maintain the living habits and financial customs of the American farm owner and tenant.

**Those Pesky Fowls.**

Clearly some few chickens at last are coming home to roost. They were hatched in the easy days of New Deal beginning when the braintrusters were so certain that the key to universal happiness lay in highly inflationary measures. Perhaps the banks can be persuaded not to permit credit to be used to excess, but that is going to be a neat trick for any one to work. Meanwhile the banks continue to sell their Government bonds and greatly to expand commercial loans.

## *Domestic Copper Cut to 14½ Cents*

New York, April 30 (AP).—Domestic copper sold today at 14½ cents a pound, a reduction of 1 cent from the previous official quotation. The new price was established by sale of custom smelter which involved a considerable tonnage according to trade circles. It was understood that domestic products were continuing to quote 15½ cents.

With the latest decline the price of the red metal was down 2½ cents from the peak price of early this month.

## Local Stocks

**Sales.**

Cap. Transit Co.—10 at 13⅛, 10 at 13, 10 at 13, 10 at 13, 10 at 13, 10 at 13, 2 at 13.

Pot. Elec. 6% pfd.—10 at 112.

Pot. Elec. 5½% pfd.—10 at 112, 10 at 112, 5 at 111¾.

Wash. Ry. & Elec. pfd.—4 at 108½.

**After Call.**

Cap. Traction 5s—$500 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½, $1,000 at 93½.

Amer. Sec. & Tr. Co.—8 at 298.

Real Est. & Mtg. & Gr. pfd.—100 at 5¾.

**Bonds.**

**Public Utility.**

| | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Amer Tel & Tel 4½s | 105½ | ..... |
| Anacostia & Pot 5s | 76 | 77¾ |
| Ana & Pot guar 5s | 108 | ..... |
| C & P Tel of Va 5s | 103 | ..... |
| Cap Traction R R 5s | 93 | 94½ |
| City & Suburban 5s | 85 | 88 |
| Georgetown Gas 1st 5s | 113 | 121 |
| Pot Elec Pow 3½s | 101 | 103 |
| Wash Gas 5s 1958 | 105 | 107 |
| Washington Gas 5s 1960 | 116 | 118½ |
| Wash Rwy & Elec 4s | 104¾ | 105½ |

**Miscellaneous.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Col Country Club 5½s | 105 | ..... |
| W M Cold Storage 5s | 100 | ..... |

**Stocks.**

**Public Utility.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Amer Tel & Tel (9) | 168½ | ..... |
| Capital Transit Co | 13 | 13¾ |
| N & W Steamboat (6) | 110 | ..... |
| Pot Elec Pow 6% pfd (6) | 112 | ..... |
| Pot Elec P 5½% pfd (5.50) | 111½ | ..... |
| Wash Gas Lt Co (3.60) | *79 | 82½ |
| Wash Ry & El com (36) | 725 | ..... |
| Wash Ry & El pfd (5) | 108½ | ..... |

**National Bank.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Capital (4) | 145 | ..... |
| Liberty (4) | 150 | 160 |
| Lincoln (6.25f) | 200 | ..... |
| Riggs (8e) | 323 | 330 |
| Riggs pfd (5) | 101½ | ..... |
| Washington (6) | 130 | ..... |

**Trust Company.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Amer Sec & Tr Co (8e) | 280 | 300 |
| National Sav & Tr | 160 | 175 |
| Prince Georges Bk&Tr (.50) | 18 | 21 |
| Wash Loan & Tr (8e) | 292 | 300 |

**Savings Bank.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Bank of Bethesda (75h) | 34 | ..... |
| Com & Savings (10) | 210 | ..... |

**Fire Insurance.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| American (6) | 110 | ..... |
| Corcoran (5) | 150 | ..... |
| Firemen's (1.60) | 29 | ..... |
| National Union (.60) | 16 | ..... |

**Title Insurance.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Columbia (.30) | 15 | 18¾ |
| Real Estate (6) | 150 | ..... |

**Miscellaneous.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Carpel Corp (2.00) | 20 | 28 |
| Lanston Monotype (14) | 96 | 105 |
| Mergenthaler Lino (2.00) | 46 | 48 |
| Peoples Drug S com (11.00) | 56 | ..... |
| Peoples Drug S pfd (6.50) | 112 | ..... |
| Real Est M&G pfd (2.70) | 5¼ | 5½ |
| Security Storage (5) | 119 | 125 |
| Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3) | 60 | ..... |
| Wdwd & Loth com (1.50) | 60 | 68 |
| Wdwd & Lothrop pfd (7) | 113 | 125 |

*Ex dividend.
†Plus extras.
‡25 cents paid June 30, 1936; 45 cents paid December 22, 1936.
(e) 2 per cent extra.
(f) 1½ per cent extra.
(h) 75 cents extra.

## Dried Fruits Steady.

New York, April 20 (AP).—Dried fruit prices unchanged.


**Washington Choral Society**

Spring Festival Concert

at

D. A. R. Memorial Continental Hall

MONDAY, APRIL 26, AT 8:30

A Feast of Choral and Orchestra Music Direction of Louis Potter.

RESERVED SEATS.

Floor, $1.50, $1.00, 75c Bal. 75c, 50c

At the Willard Hotel and the American Automobile Association.


# Shell Oil Net Over Double 1936 Quarter

### Sharon Steel Profits for Period Highest in Company's History.

By the Associated Press.

New York, April 20.—Shell Union Oil Corporation and subsidiaries reported today net operating income for the first three months of 1937 at $3,674,479, equal to 24 cents a common share, compared with the 1936 figures of $1,681,984 or 9 cents a share.

**Sharon Steel Corp**

Youngstown, Ohio, April 20 (AP).—Sharon Steel Corporation today reported net profit of $475,778.11 after all charges, including all taxes except undistributed profits taxes, for the first quarter. It was the best first quarter in the company's history. These earnings compare with $212,616 for the corresponding 1936 quarter and with $1,305,852 earned for all of last year, after all tax charges. With 377,323 shares of common stock outstanding March 31, earnings amounted after the deduction of $50,000 paid in preferred dividends to about $1.12 a share on the common stock.

**General Electric.**

Schenectady, N. Y., April 20 (AP).—Sales of $73,412,420 for the first quarter of 1937, an increase of 43 per cent over $51,423,071 in the similar period of 1936, were reported today my President Gerard Swope at the annual meeting of the General Electric Co. Swope also announced $11,626,408 was available in profits from which dividends of 40 cents a share for the first quarter would be paid to stockholders on April 26. This is an increase of 64 per cent over the $7,086,830 distributed in last April's 25-cent dividend, Swope said. All directors were unanimously re-elected.

**Chesapeake & Ohio.**

Cleveland, April 20 (AP).—The Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Co. reported today net income for March, 1937, of $4,318,777, an increase of $1,955,293 over the corresponding month of last year. For the first quarter net income was $8,277,429, a decrease of $981,130 under the corresponding period of 1936.

**Allegheny Steel.**

Pittsburgh, April 20 (AP).—Earnings of the Allegheny Steel Co. increased 63 per cent during the first quarter of this year over the same period in 1936. The company reported today net profits of $531,054 for the three months ended March 31. This equaled 65 cents a share on 752,285 common shares outstanding after preferred dividends were deducted.

**Youngstown Tube.**

Youngstown, Ohio, April 20 (AP).—Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. reported today earnings of $4,886,019.56 for the first quarter of 1937, the best quarter's earnings since the depression. The earning is roughly at the rate of $3 a share. In the corresponding quarter of 1936, Sheet & Tube earned $1,897,299, and in the last quarter of last year, its net earning was $3,719,115.

## Security Averages.

**Stocks.**

| | 50 Ind. | 20 RRs. | 20 Util. | 90 T't'l. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yesterday | 165.3 | 63.4 | 86.3 | 136.4 |
| Previous day | 164.9 | 63.1 | 86.1 | 136.0 |
| Week ago | 166.4 | 62.8 | 87.0 | 137.2 |
| Month ago | 170.1 | 65.0 | 91.3 | 140.6 |
| Year ago | 138.7 | 49.4 | 87.2 | 116.0 |
| Two years ago | 89.7 | 32.1 | 52.2 | 74.2 |
| High, 1936 | 169.6 | 64.0 | 102.0 | 140.5 |
| Low, 1936 | 126.2 | 44.0 | 80.3 | 106.4 |
| High, 1935 | 127.9 | 45.3 | 84.8 | 106.9 |
| Low, 1935 | 78.6 | 28.6 | 39.5 | 64.0 |

**Bonds.**

| | 20 Ind. | 20 RRs. | 20 Util. | 60 T't'l. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yesterday | 92.2 | 96.8 | 102.7 | 97.2 |
| Previous day | 92.2 | 96.6 | 102.7 | 97.2 |
| Week ago | 91.6 | 94.8 | 102.2 | 96.2 |
| Month ago | 92.7 | 97.2 | 103.0 | 97.6 |
| Year ago | 90.8 | 91.1 | 104.9 | 95.6 |
| Two years ago | 86.4 | 75.3 | 95.8 | 85.9 |
| High, 1936 | 94.8 | 100.4 | 106.2 | 100.2 |
| Low, 1936 | 90.0 | 84.7 | 103.5 | 93.3 |
| High, 1935 | 91.5 | 86.4 | 103.6 | 93.1 |
| Low, 1935 | 83.6 | 71.0 | 89.3 | 83.0 |

(1926 averages equal 100.)

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REEVE HOOVER



THE COURT RULES

A recent Pennsylvania court opinion contains this sentence: "We have simply come to the conclusion that the modern stock market offers opportunities for investment substantially as safe as mortgages and bonds, and therefore admit corporate stocks within the discretion given in this will." The selection of sound stocks calls for careful research, such as is afforded by the "F. & B. Industries Service," to assist investors to determine the industries whose future earnings seem most likely to assure income and security.

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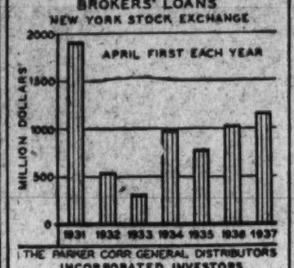
## *Brokers' Loans Rise To Six-Year High*




Boston, Mass., April 20.—Brokers' loans on April 1 stood at the highest amount since September, 1931. For the last four months brokers' loans have climbed quite steadily, going up nearly 18 per cent, indicating a growing speculative interest in the market. In spite of this rise in brokers' loans, they are now only about one-seventh what they were in 1929.

## Freight Car Orders At 11-Year Peak

Class I railroads on April 1 had 46,439 new freight cars on order, the Association of American Railroads announced yesterday. This was the greatest number on order on any corresponding date since 1926, when there were 49,524. On April 1, last year, the railroads had 13,562 cars on order, and on the same day two years ago, there were 482.

Class I railroads had 359 new steam locomotives on order on April 1, this year, a larger number than on any corresponding date since 1930 when there were 442. New electric and Diesel locomotives on order April 1, 1937, totaled 24.

New freight cars placed in service in the first three months this year numbered 6,831, the greatest number installed in any corresponding period since 1930. In the first three months last year, 2,984 were put in service, while two years ago there were only 568.

## Short Term Securities.

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

| | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| American T. & T. 5½s, 1943 | 112¾ | 113 |
| Baltimore & Ohio 4½s, 1939 | 100¼ | 100⅝ |
| California Packing 5s, 1940 | 104 | 104¼ |
| Caro, Clinch & Ohio 5s, 1938 | 104 | 104½ |
| Ches & Ohio Ry. 5s, 1939 | 107 | 107½ |
| Edison Elec. Illum. 4s, 1939 | 104¼ | 106 |
| Houston Elec. Illum. 4s, 1939 | 104¼ | 106 |
| Houston Oil 5½s, 1940 | 101½ | 102¼ |
| Intl. Tel. & Tel. 4½s, 1939 | 82½ | 84¼ |
| Lehigh Valley Coal 6s, 1938 | 98 | 99¾ |
| Leh. Val. Term. Ry. 5s, 1941 | 106½ | 107½ |
| Long Island Gen. 4s, 1938 | 102¼ | 103 |
| Louisv. & Nash. 4s, 1940 | 105¾ | 106⅝ |
| Michigan Cen 4s, 1940 | 103⅝ | 104 |
| N. Y. C. & St. L. 6% notes, 1938 | 100 | 100¼ |
| New York Tel. Co. 4½s, 1939 | 106⅜ | 107 |
| Penna. R. R. Co. 4s, 1943 | 107 | 109 |
| Sou. Bell Tel & Tel. 5s, 1941 | 105¼ | 105½ |
| Wabash Rwy. Co. 5s, 1939 | 100½ | 101 |
| Warner Bros. 6s, 1939 | 97¼ | 97½ |
| Western Union Tel. 5s, 1938 | 102 | 102½ |

## U. S. Treasury Receipts.

By the Associated Press.

The position of the Treasury April 17:

Receipts, $16,695,733.73; expenditures, $38,443,814.93; balance, $1,713,550,629.86; customs receipts for the month, $26,865,231.58; receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $3,961,778,250.26.

Expenditures, $5,988,863,037.00, including $2,269,731,160.07 of emergency expenditures; excess of expenditures, $2,027,006,786.74; gross debt, $34,828,429,860.08, a decrease of $3,606,080.39 under the previous day; gold assets, $11,712,707,010.47, including $481,446,216.56 of inactive gold.

# Cotton Mill Operations at 148% Capacity

### March Figures Compare With 108.1 Per Cent Last Year.

By the Associated Press.

The Census Bureau reported yesterday that the cotton spinning industry operated at 148.3 per cent capacity during March, as compared with 144.8 per cent during February this year and 108.1 per cent during March last year.

Spinning spindles in place March 31 totaled 27,024,970 of which 24,638,578 were active at some time during the month, compared with 27,103,076 and 24,536,254 for February this year and 28,840,556 and 23,175,502 for March last year.

Active spindle hours for March totaled 9,698,368,366 or an average of 359 hours per spindle in place, compared with 8,586,958,838 and 315 for February this year, and 7,263,926,919 and 252 for March last year.

Spinning spindles in place March 31 in cotton-growing States totaled 18,908,012, of which 17,760,552 were active at some time during the month, compared with 18,952,236 and 17,760,252 for February this year, and 19,187,904 and 17,053,028 for March last year.

Active spindle hours in cotton-growing States for March totaled 7,323,292,352, or an average of 387 hours per spindle in place, compared with 6,374,864,652 and 336 for February this year, and 5,686,324,284 and 296 for March last year.

## Money Markets

**Foreign Exchange.**

New York, April 20 (AP).—Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain—Demand, 4.92; cables, 4.92; 60-day bills, 4.91⅛.

France—Demand, 4.45⅛; cables, 4.45⅛.

**Demand Rates.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Italy | 5.26¼ | Czecho'vakia | 3.48¾ |
| Belgium | 16.86 | Yugoslavia | 2.34 |
| Germany | | *Austria | 18.72 |
| Free | 40.21 | Hungary | 19.80 |
| Registered | 19.85 | Rumania | .75 |
| Travel | 23.70 | *Argentina | 32.80 |
| Holland | 54.76 | *Brazil | 8.80¼ |
| Norway | 24.73 | Shanghai | 29.93 |
| Sweden | 25.37 | Tokyo | 28.70 |
| Denmark | 21.97 | Hongkong | 30.65 |
| Finland | 2.17 | Mexico City | 27.85 |
| Switzerland | 22.84 | Montreal in | |
| Portugal | 4.48¼ | New York | 100.12½ |
| Greece | .90½ | New York in | |
| Poland | 19.00 | Montreal | 99.87½ |

*Nominal.

**New York.**

Call money steady; 1 per cent all day; prime commercial paper, 1 per cent; time loans steady, 60 to 90 days, 1¼; 4 to 6 months, 1½ per cent; bankers' acceptances unchanged; rediscount rate, New York Reserve Bank, 1½ per cent.

Bar silver easy, down ½, at 44¾.

**London.**

Money and discount rates unchanged.

Bar silver easy, off ⅛, at 20½d. (Sterling price equivalent to 45.41 cents.)

Bar gold declined 1 penny to 141s 1d. (Sterling price equivalent to $34.71.)

**Paris.**

Three per cent rentes, 65 francs 40 centimes, 4½ per cent rentes, 60.70. Exchange on London, 110.45. The dollar was quoted at 22.43½.

## Foreign Exchange.

By the Associated Press.

Further weakness in the French franc was attributed yesterday to heaviness in French rentes on the Paris bourse. Another factor, according to opinion in foreign exchange circles, was a continuing active commercial demand for sterling in Paris.

In domestic dealing, sterling ruled at $4.92, off ⅛ cent, and French francs slid off .01⅞ of a cent to 4.45⅜ cents. Swiss francs were a shade lower, while the Holland guilder remained even with the previous close.

In ondon both the dollar and the franc were lower in terms of sterling. The dollar at the close was off ⅛ cent at 4.92⅛ to the pound. The overnight New York rate was $4.92⅛.

In Paris the dollar was quoted at equivalent of 4.457 cents to the franc against the overnight New York rate of 3.472 cents.

Seagram-Distillers Corp.—N. Y.



**Consider These Facts**

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ARTHUR G. BISHOP, *Chairman of The Board* — MARVIN A. CUSTIS, *President* — EDWARD C. BALTZ, *Secretary*


# Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

By the Associated Press.

Total stock sale yesterday, 815,707,000; previous day, $9,963,000; week ago, $12,138,000; year ago, $10,023,000; two years ago, $14,205,000; January 1 to date, $1,248,372,000; year ago, $1,295,575,000; two years ago, $1,088,967,000.

## Range of United States Government Issues

(Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.)

| 1937 High. | 1937 Low. | April 20. Sales. | | High. | Low. | Last. | Net ch'ge. | Bid. | Offer. | Yield. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 121.14 | 113.16 | 19 | Treasury 4¼s, 1947-52 | 114.25 | 114.20 | 114.25 | —.1 | 114.20 | 114.26 | 2.62 |
| 109.26 | 104.2 | 126 | Treasury 3¼s, 1943-45 | 105.12 | 105.10 | 105.10 | —.2 | 105.10 | 105.12 | 2.35 |
| 115.20 | 109.12 | 53 | Treasury 4s, 1944-54 | 110.6 | 110.6 | 110.6 | —.3 | 110.6 | 110.12 | 2.50 |
| 114.9 | 107.12 | 11 | Treasury 3⅜s, 1946-56 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.8 | —.8 | 108.10 | 108.14 | 2.68 |
| 107.27 | 104.20 | 39 | Treasury 3⅜s, 1940-43, June | 105.22 | 105.15 | 105.15 | —.6 | 105.15 | 105.19 | 1.55 |
| 110.18 | 104.28 | 2 | Treasury 3⅜s, 1943-47 | 105.26 | 105.20 | 105.26 | —.4 | 105.22 | 106 | 2.32 |
| 108.24 | 104.24 | 285 | Treasury 3⅜s, 1941-43, March | 105.27 | 105.24 | 105.24 | ..... | 105.26 | 105.28 | 1.81 |
| 108.24 | 104.24 | 10 | Treasury 3¼s, 1941 | 105.26 | 105.24 | 105.26 | +.10 | 105.23 | 105.26 | 1.83 |
| 109.25 | 104 | 47 | Treasury 3¼s, 1944-46 | 105.10 | 105.2 | 105.4 | +.6 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 2.43 |
| 109.1 | 104.10 | 1 | Treasury 3¼s, 1944-46, reg. | 105 | 105 | 105 | +.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 108.24 | 102.20 | 4 | Treasury 3⅛s, 1946-49 | 104 | 103.25 | 103.25 | —.4 | 103.24 | 103.28 | 2.64 |
| 108.18 | 102.24 | 11 | Treasury 3⅛s, 1949-52 | 103.28 | 103.28 | 103.28 | —.2 | 103.20 | 103.30 | 2.75 |
| 107.30 | 102.10 | 30 | Treasury 3s, 1946-48 | 103.10 | 103.10 | 103.10 | —.1 | 103.8 | 103.12 | 2.58 |
| 108.28 | 101 | 109 | Treasury 3s, 1951-55 | 102.26 | 102.16 | 102.19 | —.9 | 102.16 | 102.19 | 2.78 |
| 104.30 | 99 | 865 | Treasury 2¾s, 1955-60 | 100.31 | 100.21 | 100.21 | —.8 | 100.25 | 100.26 | 2.82 |
| 104.22 | 99.2 | 8 | Treasury 2½s, 1955-60, reg. | 100.21 | 100.21 | 100.21 | —.2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 106.16 | 100.18 | 89 | Treasury 2¾s, 

# Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

*By the Associated Press.*

Total sales yesterday, 1,127,960; previous day, 817,320; week ago, 1,561,810; year ago, 1,881,790; two years ago, 1,226,080; January 1 to date, 179,999,136; year ago, 204,629,903; two year s ago, 85,238,443.

| 1937 High | Low | Name and Dividend Rate | Sales—Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | **A** | | | | | |
| 84½ | 63¾ | Acme Stl (4) | 12 | 84½ | 82¾ | 82¾ | — ¾ |
| 22⅝ | 15 | Adams Exp (.55e) | 36 | 19⅛ | 18⅛ | 18⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 30 | 30½ | Addressog (1) | 4 | 32⅞ | 32½ | 32½ | — ⅛ |
| 4⅜ | 2¼ | Advance Rume | 3 | 2¾ | 2½ | 2½ | — ⅛ |
| 80¼ | 68½ | Air Reduc (1a) | 3 | 78 | 75¾ | 76 | + 1¾ |
| 15⅝ | 12⅜ | Alaska Jun (.80a) | 45 | 13⅛ | 12⅝ | 13 | — ⅜ |
| 5⅝ | 3⅞ | Alleghany | 17 | 4¼ | 4⅛ | 4⅛ | — ⅛ |
| 54 | 50 | Alleg pf xw | 1 | 50 | 50 | 50 | |
| 50¾ | 43½ | Alleg pf $30 ww | 7 | 51⅞ | 50½ | 50½ | — ⅜ |
| 54¼ | 50 | Alleg pf $40 ww | 1 | 50 | 50 | 50 | — 3 |
| 45⅝ | 36½ | Alleg Steel (.40g) | 3 | 39⅛ | 39 | 39 | + ⅛ |
| 23⅞ | 22⅝ | Allen Indust (1) | 1 | 22⅞ | 22⅝ | 22⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 258 | 225 | Al Chem & Dye (6) | 9 | 243 | 240 | 242 | + 3 |
| 28⅝ | 25½ | Allied Mills (½g) | 1 | 25½ | 25½ | 25½ | — ⅜ |
| 21⅞ | 16½ | Allied Strs (.20g) | 42 | 18⅝ | 17⅛ | 18⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 63½ | 63¼ | Allis-Ch Mfg (1⅛g) | 71 | 70 | 67 | 69 | + 1¼ |
| 39¾ | 30½ | Alpha P Cem (1) | 1 | 32½ | 32½ | 32½ | — ⅛ |
| 8¾ | 4⅞ | Amal Lea | 6 | 7 | 6¾ | 6¾ | — ⅛ |
| 24½ | 24¼ | Amal Lea pf (3) | 1 | 42¼ | 42¼ | 42¼ | — ¾ |
| 114½ | 99½ | Amerada (2) | 1 | 106 | 106 | 106 | + 1½ |
| 41⅜ | 25½ | Am Bank Note (½g) | 1 | 27 | 27 | 27 | |
| 80¾ | 40 | Am Brake Shoe (2) | 12 | 64 | 62¾ | 63 | + 2 |
| 121 | 103 | Am Can (4a) | 3 | 105 | 105 | 105 | |
| | 86 | Am Car & Fdy | 6 | 61½ | 60 | 61 | + 1¼ |
| 104½ | 92¾ | Am Car & Pf (4g) | 2 | 93 | 93 | 93 | — 3 |
| 99½ | 95¾ | Am Ch & Cable (1g) | 20 | 99½ | 95⅛ | 95⅛ | — 3 |
| 148 | 111 | Am Ch & C pf (5) | 2 | 148 | 148 | 148 | + 1⅞ |
| 113⅞ | 87⅜ | Am Chicle (4a) | 2 | 100½ | 100¼ | 100¼ | — ¾ |
| 21 | 17⅝ | Am Colortype | 1 | 19¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | + ⅛ |
| 30¾ | 26¾ | Am Coml Alco | 1 | 27½ | 27½ | 27½ | — ⅛ |
| 35⅜ | 27¼ | Am Crystal Sug (2g) | 12 | 29 | 28¼ | 29 | + 1 |
| 99 | 95 | Am Crystal S 6% pf (6) | 10 | 97 | 97 | 97 | |
| 13½ | 8⅛ | Am Encaus Til | 4 | 10⅞ | 10¾ | 10⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 12 | 12 | Am Europ | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — ⅛ |
| 13¾ | 7¼ | Am & For Pow | 22 | 10¾ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — ¾ |
| 68⅞ | 47 | Am & F P $6 pf | 4 | 50½ | 50 | 50½ | + ½ |
| 68⅞ | 54 | Am & F P $7 pf | 3 | 60¼ | 60 | 60¼ | + ¼ |
| 34¼ | 20⅛ | Am & F P 2 pf | 5 | 28½ | 27½ | 28¼ | + ¼ |
| 11¼ | 6⅛ | Am Hide & Lea | 60 | 9⅝ | 8⅞ | 9 | — ⅛ |
| 55⅝ | 31½ | Am Hi & L pf (3) | 6 | 47 | 46 | 46 | — 2½ |
| 17⅝ | 13⅝ | Am Internat | 1 | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 58 | 43 | Am Loco | 12 | 50½ | 49½ | 50½ | — 1 |
| 124⅞ | 114 | Am Loco pf | 1 | 113¼ | 113¼ | 113¼ | — 1 |
| 38½ | 32 | Am M & Fdy (1g) | 6 | 24¼ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — ¼ |
| 13⅝ | 10¾ | Am M & Met (.30g) | 3 | 11 | 11 | 11¼ | + ⅛ |
| 68⅝ | 50¼ | Am Metal | 11 | 55 | 54¼ | 54¾ | — 1⅛ |
| 75 | 62 | Am News (3) | 30 | 68 | 67½ | 67½ | — 1 |
| 16⅛ | 10⅝ | Am Pow & Lt | 18 | 11⅝ | 11¼ | 11½ | + ⅛ |
| 8 | 6 | Am P & L $6 pf (6) | 5 | 69¼ | 68¼ | 68¼ | + 2½ |
| 72⅛ | 55 | Am P & L $5 pf (5) | 7 | 57¾ | 56¾ | 57⅛ | + 1⅛ |
| 29⅛ | 23 | Am Rad & St S (.80) | 116 | 24½ | 23¾ | 24⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 169 | 153 | Am Rad & St pf (7) | 20 | 153 | 153 | 153 | |
| 45¼ | 33⅛ | Am Roll Mill (1.20) | 90 | 38⅛ | 36⅞ | 37⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 39⅝ | 30¼ | Am Safety Raz (2) | 4 | 31 | 30½ | 30½ | — ⅛ |
| 29 | 23½ | Am Seating | 1 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | — ⅛ |
| 58 | 41 | Am Ship Bldg (2) | 1.40 | 50 | 49 | 50 | + 1 |
| 103⅝ | 79 | Am Smelt & R (1½g) | 30 | 91⅜ | 89 | 89 | — 1½ |
| 107 | 105 | Am Smelt 2 pf (6) | 4 | 105⅛ | 105⅛ | 105⅛ | |
| 73½ | 57½ | Am Snuff (3a) | 1 | 59½ | 59½ | 59½ | — ½ |
| 27⅝ | 20¼ | Am Stl Fdrs (½g) | 40 | 56⅛ | 55⅛ | 55⅞ | — 1½ |
| 26½ | 20¼ | Am Stores (2) | 23 | 22⅜ | 22 | 22⅜ | + 1¼ |
| 26¾ | 20⅝ | Am Sumat Tob (1) | 3 | 23⅜ | 23⅛ | 23⅛ | — ⅛ |
| 187 | 167 | Am Tel & Tel (9) | 15 | 168¾ | 168⅛ | 168¾ | + ⅛ |
| 99 | 78⅛ | Am Tob (5) | 1 | 82 | 82 | 82 | + ⅛ |
| 99⅞ | 80¾ | Am Tob B (5) | 3 | 84 | 84 | 84 | + ⅛ |
| 104⅛ | 74¾ | Am Type Fdrs | 11 | 16⅜ | 15⅞ | 16⅛ | + 1⅛ |
| 20⅞ | 20 | Am Wat Wks (2g) | 35 | 19⅝ | 19⅜ | 19¼ | + ⅛ |
| 107 | 77 | Am W W 1 pf (6) | 1 | 99 | 99 | 99 | + 1½ |
| 14⅜ | 9⅛ | Am Woolen | 7 | 11⅜ | 11⅛ | 11⅛ | |
| 79 | 64 | Am Wool pf (1k) | 1 | 69 | 69 | 69 | |
| 20 | 6⅜ | Am Zinc L&S | 33 | 15¾ | 15⅛ | 15½ | — ⅛ |
| 58⅝ | 52⅛ | Anaconda (⅛g) | 153 | 54⅝ | 53¾ | 55⅜ | — 1⅜ |
| 24⅝ | 18 | Anchor Cap (.15g) | 4 | 20⅜ | 20¾ | 20⅜ | + ⅝ |
| 46 | 41 | Arch-Dan-M (½g) | 2 | 42 | 42 | 42 | |
| 111 | 65¼ | Armour Del pf (7) | 2 | 110⅛ | 110 | 110 | |
| 13⅞ | 7 | Arm Ill (.35g) | 56 | 12½ | 12⅛ | 12¼ | — ⅛ |
| 70 | 59 | Armstrong Cork (½g) | 12 | 64 | 62¾ | 63 | — ⅛ |
| 16¼ | 4 | Arnold Const (⅝g) | 2 | 14 | 14 | 14 | |
| 15⅞ | 12⅞ | Artloom | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | |
| 24⅜ | 18½ | Assd Dry Gds | 2 | 19½ | 19¼ | 19¼ | + ⅛ |
| 53½ | 49⅜ | Assoc Invest (2) | 2 | 53½ | 51½ | 51½ | — 1¾ |
| 87⅝ | 69½ | Atch T & S F (2e) | 64 | 84⅞ | 82¼ | 83⅜ | + 1⅛ |
| 107 | 90¾ | Atchison pf (5) | 1 | 100¼ | 100¼ | 100¼ | + ⅜ |
| 85½ | 44⅛ | Atl Cst Line | 19 | 49¾ | 48½ | 49¼ | + 1 |
| 44 | 35 | Atl G & W In pf | 1 | 37 | 37 | 37 | — 1¼ |
| 37 | 30½ | Atl Refin (1) | 35 | 33⅜ | 33 | 33¼ | + ⅛ |
| 116½ | 111¼ | Atl Refin pf (4) | 1 | 111¼ | 111¼ | 111¼ | — ¾ |
| 18⅜ | 17⅜ | Atlas Corp (.80) | 26 | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 36¾ | 28¼ | Auburn Auto | 68 | 33 | 31½ | 33 | + 1¾ |
| 9¼ | 6⅝ | Aviation Corp | 38 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — ⅛ |
| | | **B** | | | | | |
| 11¼ | 8 | Baldwin Loc | 99 | 8⅝ | 8¼ | 8⅜ | — ⅜ |
| 9¼ | 6½ | Baldwin Loc asd | 29 | 7½ | 7⅛ | 7⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 120 | 80¾ | Bald Loc pf | 7 | 117 | 113½ | 115 | + 6 |
| 120 | 88½ | Bald Loc pf asd | 2 | 117 | 115 | 115 | + 5 |
| 40¼ | 20⅝ | Balt & Ohio | 117 | 36⅞ | 35¾ | 36¼ | + ⅜ |
| 47⅜ | 33⅜ | Balt & Ohio pf | 11 | 41½ | 40½ | 41 | |
| 43⅜ | 35⅞ | Barber Co | 37 | 38 | 37¼ | 38 | |
| 41¾ | 36¼ | Barker pf (2¾) | 50 | 39 | 39 | 39 | + 1½ |
| 35 | 26⅜ | Barnsdall (1) | 18 | 32⅞ | 32⅜ | 32¾ | + ⅜ |
| 20¼ | 16½ | Bayuk Cigar (.18¾g) | 5 | 16¾ | 16½ | 16½ | — ⅛ |
| 28¾ | 24 | Beatrice Cr (1g) | 3 | 26 | 25¾ | 26 | — ⅛ |
| 15¼ | 12¾ | Belding-Hem (1) | 1 | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ | — ⅛ |
| 30¼ | 22¾ | Bendix Aviat (¼g) | 47 | 23⅞ | 22¾ | 23 | |
| 21⅝ | 20⅝ | Benef Ind Ln (.95g) | 7 | 21⅜ | 21⅛ | 21½ | + ⅛ |
| 105½ | 73 | Beth Stl | 89 | 92½ | 90¾ | 91¼ | + ⅜ |
| 20 | 18¾ | Beth Stl 5% pf (1) | 1 | 19 | 19 | 19 | |
| 129½ | 119½ | Beth Stl 7% pf (7) | 6 | 120 | 119½ | 119½ | |
| 69¼ | 52 | Bigelow-San (½g) | 1 | 58 | 58 | 58 | — ½ |
| 38 | 30 | Black & Decker (½g) | 2 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | — ½ |
| 24⅞ | 23¾ | Blaw-Knox (.20g) | 8 | 26⅜ | 25¾ | 25¾ | + ⅛ |
| 49¾ | 33⅜ | Boeing Airpl | 17 | 40⅞ | 39½ | 39½ | — ¼ |
| 47½ | 40⅞ | Bohn Alum (3) | 7 | 45¼ | 44¾ | 45 | + ¼ |
| 46¼ | 41⅜ | Bon Ami B (1¼g) | 70 | 45 | 45 | 45 | + ⅛ |
| 27½ | 25¾ | Borden (1.60) | 14 | 26 | 25¾ | 25⅞ | + ⅛ |
| 83½ | 72 | Borg-Warner (4) | 3 | 80 | 80 | 80 | — ¼ |
| 14 | 8¼ | Boston & Me | 10 | 13¼ | 12¾ | 13⅛ | + ⅜ |
| 23½ | 16⅜ | Bridgeport Brass (.60) | 46 | 17¾ | 17¼ | 17⅜ | — ⅛ |
| ¾ | ½ | Bridg Brass rt | 189 | | | | |
| 58⅜ | 45¾ | Briggs Mfg (2g) | 24 | 47¾ | 46 | 47½ | + 1⅜ |
| 53½ | 43⅞ | Briggs & Stran (3) | 2 | 49 | 49 | 49 | |
| 47 | 41¼ | Bristol-My (2.40) | 2 | 43 | 42 | 42 | — ½ |
| 8 | 4¾ | Bklyn & Qu T | 13 | 5¼ | 4¾ | 4¾ | — ⅜ |
| 38½ | 24¾ | Bklyn & Q T pf (3) | 2 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | + ¾ |
| 53 | 35¼ | Bklyn-Man T (2g) | 26 | 36¼ | 35 | 35 | — 1 |
| 106 | 88½ | Bklyn-M T pf (6) | 3 | 92¼ | 92 | 92 | + ½ |
| 53¾ | 39¾ | Bklyn Un Gas (3) | 4 | 39½ | 39 | 39⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 29¼ | 18⅞ | Brunswick-Bal | 5 | 21 | 20¼ | 21 | + ¾ |
| 25½ | 18¼ | Bucyrus-Erie | 21 | 20¼ | 19¼ | 19¼ | — ⅜ |
| 117¼ | 102½ | Bucy-E 7% pf (7) | 10 | 110 | 110 | 110 | + 2 |
| 17⅝ | 10⅛ | Budd Mfg | 11 | 10⅞ | 10½ | 10⅞ | + ⅜ |
| 13 | 9½ | Budd Wheel | 6 | 9¾ | 9½ | 9½ | |
| 45 | 34⅜ | Bullard Co | 1 | 38 | 38 | 38 | — ⅛ |
| 65¼ | 50⅛ | Bulova Watch (4a) | 21 | 58¾ | 57 | 57½ | — 1¾ |
| 38¼ | 28⅞ | Burr Ad Mach (.80) | 17 | 30 | 29¾ | 29¾ | + ⅜ |
| 11¾ | 7½ | Bush Term | 8 | 9⅜ | 9 | 9⅜ | |
| 45¼ | 24¼ | Bush T Bldg pf ct | 20 | 36 | 35 | 36 | + ½ |
| 18¼ | 13½ | Butler Bros (.15e) | 4 | 16 | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | — ⅛ |
| 24⅝ | 18 | Butler Cap (1½g) | 3 | 32¾ | 32¾ | 32¾ | + 1 |
| 9¼ | 5¾ | Butte Cop & Z | 14 | 6⅛ | 6 | 6⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 33⅜ | 25¾ | Byers Co | 5 | 27½ | 26⅞ | 27⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 90 | 76 | Byers pf | 10 | 76 | 76 | 76 | + ⅛ |
| 34¾ | 27 | Byron Jack (½g) | 5 | 31½ | 30¾ | 31½ | + ⅛ |
| | | **C** | | | | | |
| 48¼ | 38¼ | Calif Pack (1¼a) | 2 | 40½ | 40½ | 40⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 6⅜ | 2⅜ | Callahan Z-Lead | 93 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — ⅛ |
| 20¼ | 14 | Calumet & Hec (¼g) | 19 | 14⅞ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | — ⅜ |
| 37⅞ | 14¼ | Campbell Wy (1) | 2 | 31½ | 31½ | 31½ | + ⅜ |
| 37⅜ | 29 | Can D G Ale | 31 | 33½ | 32¾ | 32¾ | — ⅛ |
| 17½ | 13⅞ | Canad Pac | 71 | 14⅛ | 13⅞ | 13⅞ | — ⅛ |
| 61½ | 49 | Cann Mills (⅓g) | 3 | 49¾ | 48 | 49 | — ⅛ |
| 16⅞ | 12¾ | Cap Adm A | 1 | 16⅝ | 16⅜ | 16⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 37¾ | 7 | Carriers & Gen (.05g) | 87 | 9¼ | 9 | 9¼ | + ⅛ |
| 75 | 38 | Case (J I) | 21 | 166 | 158 | 165¾ | + 7¾ |
| 143 | 116 | Case (J I) pf (7) | 20 | 123 | 123 | 123 | |
| 100 | 85½ | Caterpil Tract (2) | 9 | 92⅜ | 91 | 91½ | + ⅛ |
| 38⅛ | 26⅜ | Celanese (¾g) | 95 | 38⅞ | 37⅞ | 38¼ | + ⅛ |
| 46 | 36⅛ | Celanese pr pf (7) | 1 | 56 | 56 | 56 | + ⅛ |
| 48¼ | 36⅛ | Celotex | 6 | 44⅜ | 44½ | 44⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 39¼ | 33⅞ | Cent Aguir (1½a) | 3 | 35¼ | 34½ | 34½ | — ½ |
| 12⅝ | 3⅜ | Cent Fdy | 12 | 9½ | 9¼ | 9¼ | + ⅛ |
| 41¾ | 30 | Cent R R N J | 1 | 30⅝ | 30⅝ | 30⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 24¾ | 17 | Cent Violeta Sug | 1 | 18 | 18 | 18 | — ⅛ |
| 86⅜ | 67½ | Cerro de Pas (4) | 8 | 71⅝ | 72½ | 72½ | + ⅛ |
| 23¼ | 16¾ | Certain-teed | 7 | 20 | 19½ | 19⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 82 | 67⅞ | Cert-teed 6% pf (6) | 10 | 73 | 73 | 73 | — ½ |
| 60¼ | 35½ | Champ Pap & F (¼g) | 3 | 59¾ | 59 | 59 | — ⅛ |
| 69⅞ | 22¼ | Checker Cab | 2 | 34½ | 32 | 32 | — 4 |
| 68½ | 58⅛ | Ches & Ohio (2.80) | 24 | 61⅝ | 61⅛ | 61¼ | |
| 13⅜ | 6¾ | Chi & E Ill pf | 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| 6⅜ | 3½ | Chi & N W | 15 | 4¾ | 4⅝ | 4⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 19⅛ | 11¼ | Chi & N W pf | 5 | 14½ | 14 | 14½ | |
| 4 | 2⅞ | Chi Gt West | 8 | 3¼ | 3 | 3 | |
| 18¼ | 13½ | Chi Gt West pf | 1 | 15¼ | 14⅛ | 14⅞ | |
| 11 | 7 | Chi Ind L pf | 10 | 8¼ | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | — ⅛ |
| 28¼ | 25¾ | Chi Mail Or (1⅛a) | 2 | 28¼ | 27¾ | 27¾ | — ¼ |
| 3¼ | 2 | Chi M St P & P | 2 | 2⅝ | 2⅝ | 2⅝ | |
| 7⅛ | 4⅜ | Chi M St P & P pf | 10 | 5¾ | 5⅝ | 5⅝ | + ⅛ |
| 33 | 23 | Chi Pneu T | 1 | 27¼ | 27¼ | 27¼ | + ⅜ |
| 3⅛ | 2¼ | Chi Rk Is & P | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — ⅛ |
| 8⅝ | 5⅜ | C R I & P 6% pf | 1 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | + ⅛ |
| 16⅛ | 6⅜ | C R I & P 7% pf | 2 | 8 | 7¾ | 8 | + ⅛ |
| 15¾ | 12¼ | Childs Co | 4 | 14 | 13¾ | 13¾ | — ⅛ |
| 139 | 110¾ | Chrysler (1½g) | 51 | 118⅝ | 117 | 117⅜ | + ⅛ |
| 21⅜ | 18⅞ | City Ice & F (2) | 1 | 20⅝ | 20⅜ | 20⅜ | |
| 90½ | 85 | City I & F pf (6½) | 10 | 87 | 87 | 87 | |
| 10⅝ | 8¼ | City Strs | 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 | — ⅛ |
| 37 | 32½ | Clark Equip (1.60) | 3 | 35½ | 35½ | 35½ | + ½ |
| 113 | 105 | Clev El Illum pf (4½) | 20 | 107⅞ | 107⅜ | 107⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 90¾ | 35 | Clev Graph Br (½g) | 25 | 43 | 41⅜ | 43 | + 2 |
| 97 | 75 | Clueth Pea (3) | 2 | 91 | 91 | 91 | |
| 170¼ | 138 | Coca-Cola (2) | 2 | 161 | 160 | 161 | + 1 |
| 28¾ | 19⅛ | Colgate-Palm (½) | 28 | 23¼ | 22¾ | 22¾ | + ⅛ |
| 62⅝ | 53 | Coll & Alk (2a) | 1 | 58⅛ | 58⅛ | 58⅛ | + ⅛ |
| 116½ | 107¼ | Coll & Alk pf | 30 | 110¼ | 110 | 110¼ | + ¼ |
| 30 | 22 | Col & Sou 1 pf | 40 | 22 | 22 | 22 | — 1 |
| 51 | 39 | Col Fuel & Ir (1g) | 9 | 41¾ | 41 | 41 | + ⅛ |
| 20⅞ | 13⅞ | Colum G & El (.20g) | 24 | 14⅝ | 14⅜ | 14⅝ | |
| 108 | 103 | Col G&E 5% pf (6) EX | 2 | 95 | 94½ | 94¾ | + ⅛ |
| 103 | 80¾ | Col G&E 5% pf (5) EX | 10 | 92 | 92 | 92 | + ½ |
| 38⅛ | 30¾ | Colum Pict vtc (1a) | 2 | 34½ | 34¼ | 34¼ | — ¾ |
| 125 | 112¼ | Colum Carb (4a) | 4 | 120¼ | 118½ | 120¼ | + 2½ |
| 66¼ | 56¾ | Coml Credit (4) | 8 | 61 | 60½ | 60½ | + ½ |
| 80¼ | 64 | Coml Invest Tr (4) | 7 | 67¼ | 66¾ | 67 | — ½ |
| 24¼ | 16¾ | Comml Solv (.60a) | 6 | 17 | 16¾ | 16¾ | + ⅛ |
| 4⅜ | 2¾ | Comwith & Sou | 78 | 2⅞ | 2¾ | 2¾ | — ⅛ |
| 67⅝ | 55 | Com & Sou pf (3) | 3 | 56¼ | 56¼ | 56¼ | — ⅛ |
| 19½ | 13⅜ | Conde Nast | 2 | 15⅝ | 15½ | 15⅝ | — ⅛ |
| 45½ | 36¾ | Congoleum-Na (2) | 7 | 40¼ | 40 | 40 | — ¼ |
| 18⅜ | 15¾ | Congress Cig | 1 | 16¼ | 16½ | 16½ | + ⅛ |
| 19⅝ | 8 | Consol Cigar | 2 | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | + ⅜ |
| 13¼ | 8¼ | Con Coal | 2 | 12 | 11¾ | 12 | + ⅛ |
| 49⅞ | 38½ | Con Edis (½g) | 15 | 39⅞ | 39½ | 39¾ | + ⅛ |
| 108 | 104½ | Con Edis pf (5) | 2 | 106¼ | 106 | 106 | |
| 8¾ | 4⅛ | Con Film | 1 | 4¼ | 4¼ | 4¼ | — ⅛ |
| 17¾ | 14⅞ | Con Mf pf | 2 | 15¼ | 15 | 15 | — ¼ |
| 13¼ | 9¼ | Con Laundries | 5 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| 17⅜ | 14¾ | Con Oil (.80) | 131 | 17¼ | 16⅞ | 17 | + ⅛ |
| 8¾ | 7 | Con R R Cuba pf | 4 | 7⅞ | 7½ | 7½ | — ⅜ |
| 2⅜ | ⅞ | Con Text | 1 | ⅞ | ⅞ | 1 | + ⅛ |
| 27⅜ | 20⅝ | Container Corp (1.20) | 45 | 35¼ | 34¾ | 34⅝ | — ¼ |
| 37¾ | 27⅝ | Cont Bak A | 10 | 29¼ | 28⅝ | 28⅝ | — |
| 4⅜ | 3¼ | Cont Bak B | 21 | 3⅞ | 3⅜ | 3¾ | |
| 65⅛ | 55½ | Con Can (3) | 14 | 57½ | 57 | 57¼ | + ⅛ |
| 25¾ | 20½ | Cont Diam Fib (⅛g) | 2 | 21⅞ | 21⅞ | 21⅝ | |
| 42¾ | 37 | Cont Ins (1.60a) | 2 | 38⅛ | 38¼ | 38⅛ | |
| 3¾ | 2¾ | Cont Mot | 1 | 2⅞ | 2⅞ | 2¾ | + ⅛ |
| 47¾ | 40¾ | Cont Oil Del (½g) | 30 | 47⅜ | 46¾ | 47 | — ⅛ |
| 35⅝ | 26¾ | Cont Stl (½g) | 5 | 32⅝ | 32¼ | 32¼ | + ⅛ |
| 77 | 63¾ | Corn Exchange (3) | 50 | 70 | 70 | 70 | + ⅛ |
| 71¼ | 60¾ | Corn Prod (3) | 25 | 63⅛ | 60¾ | 61 | — 2 |
| 18 | 15⅞ | Coty | 12 | 8⅝ | 8½ | 8⅝ | |
| 58½ | 26⅛ | Crane Co | 62 | 50¼ | 48 | 50¼ | + 2½ |
| 28¾ | 21 | Crosley Rad (1¼e) | 3 | 21¾ | 21¾ | 21¾ | |
| 100¾ | 71⅛ | Crown Cork (2) | 10 | 79⅛ | 78 | 78¼ | + 1½ |
| 48⅛ | 48 | Cro Cork pf ww (2¼) | 1 | 48½ | 48½ | 48½ | + ¼ |
| 44¼ | 41¼ | Cro Cork pf xw (2¼) | 1 | 41¼ | 41¼ | 41¼ | + ¼ |
| 24⅞ | 17 | Crown Zeller | 67 | 23⅞ | 23¼ | 23¼ | — ⅛ |
| 81¾ | 51 | Crucible Stl | 6 | 71 | 69 | 70 | + 1 |
| 3 | 2 | Cuba Co | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — ⅛ |
| 13 | 11½ | Cuba R R pf | 40 | 13 | 13 | 13 | + ⅛ |
| 13⅜ | 10 | Cuban-Am Sug | 8 | 10¾ | 10⅝ | 10¾ | — ⅛ |
| 112 | 111 | Cuban-Am S pf | 10 | 111 | 111 | 111 | |
| 40 | 30⅝ | Cudahy Pack (2½) | 1 | 40 | 40 | 40 | + ⅜ |
| 114 | 92½ | Curtis Pub pf (7) | 3 | 96¾ | 96 | 96¾ | + 1⅝ |
| 8¾ | 6½ | Curtiss-Wright | 41 | 6¾ | 6¾ | 6¾ | |
| 23¾ | 18½ | Curtiss-Wr A | 89 | 21⅛ | 20¾ | 20¾ | |
| 80 | 80 | Cushman 7% pf (3½) | 30 | 80 | 80 | 80 | |
| 79 | 78¾ | Cutler-Ham (½g) | 1 | 78¾ | 78¾ | 78¾ | — ⅛ |
| | | **D** | | | | | |
| 29 | 21¾ | Deisel-Wem-Gil (1a) | 2 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | — ⅜ |
| 58¾ | 43½ | Del & Hud | 16 | 49½ | 47½ | 48½ | + ⅛ |
| 28½ | 17¼ | Del Lack & W | 1 | 20¾ | 20 | 20 | + ⅛ |
| 38 | 30½ | Diamond Mat (½g) | 8 | 33¼ | 32⅞ | 33¼ | + ⅛ |
| 33 | 21¼ | Diam T Mot (½g) | 2 | 21⅝ | 21⅝ | 21⅝ | + ⅜ |
| 39 | 23 | Dist Corp-Seag | 27 | 23½ | 23 | 23½ | — ⅜ |
| 95¾ | 40 | Dist Corp-S pf ww (5) | 1 | 91 | 91 | 91 | — 1 |

## Dow-Jones Averages

*By the United Press.*

| New York, April 20. Stocks— | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. | Net chg. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 industrials | 180.75 | 182.63 | 180.28 | 181.44 | +0.62 |
| 20 rails | 60.58 | 61.49 | 60.46 | 60.95 | +0.43 |
| 20 utilities | 31.02 | 31.34 | 30.90 | 31.03 | —0.04 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

| | |
|---|---|
| Industrials | 138,300 |
| Rails | 120,100 |
| Utilities | 39,100 |

## Commodities Range

| | Yester-day. | Prev. day. | Week ago. | Month ago. | Year ago. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton, N. Y. (May) | 13.37 | 13.25 | 13.80 | 13.95 | 11.42 |
| Wheat, Chicago (May) | 1.34⅞ | 1.33⅝ | 1.37⅜ | 1.38¼ | 99⅜ |
| Corn, Chicago (May) | 1.28¾ | 1.27¼ | 1.27¾ | 1.10⅜ | 62¾ |
| Oats, Chicago (May) | 49⅝ | 49⅜ | 49¾ | 47 | 26⅞ |
| Cattle, choice steers, Balto | 11.00 | 11.00 | 12.50 | 11.00 | 8.25 |
| Hogs, choice, Balto | 10.60 | 10.60 | 10.35 | 10.85 | 11.60 |
| Lambs, choice, Balto | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 13.00 | 12.75 |
| Eggs, special, New York | 27.75 | 27.50 | 28.00 | 31.50 | 26.50 |
| Butter, creamery, N. Y | 32.25 | 32.25 | 33.00 | 36 | 30.75 |
| Flour, New York | 8.15 | 8.15 | 8.60 | 8.65 | 6.80 |
| Coffee, New York | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | 11¾ | 8¾ |
| Raw sugar, New York | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.75 |
| Pittsburgh bar, steel | 2.475 | 2.475 | 2.475 | 2.475 | 1.85 |
| Rubber, New York | 22.54 | 22.96 | 23.28 | 24.64 | 16.02 |
| Pig iron | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 24.00 | 19.50 |
| Tin | 56.60 | 57.50 | 60.50 | 63¾ | 46.87 |
| Copper, electrolytic | 14.50 | 15.50 | 15.50 | 16.20 | 9.50 |
| Bar gold, London ($) | 34.71 | 34.73 | 34.70 | 34.77 | 34.79 |
| Bar silver, New York | 44.75 | 45.25 | 46.00 | 45.25 | 45.75 |
| Zinc, East St. Louis | 6.75 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.50 | 4.90 |
| Lead, New York | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 7.00 | 4.60 |

| 1937 High | Low | Name and Dividend Rate | Sales—Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 44½ | 32½ | Doehler Die Cas (½g) | 21 | 39¼ | 38½ | 38⅞ | + ⅜ |
| 51 | 41⅜ | Dome Mines (2a) | 22 | 43⅜ | 41¾ | 43¼ | + ⅛ |
| 77¼ | 54¼ | Douglas Aire | 41 | 59¼ | 56¾ | 58⅞ | + 1⅝ |
| 8¼ | 5¾ | Dunhill Int | 2 | 5⅞ | 5¾ | 5¾ | |
| 180⅛ | 154 | du Pont de N (¾g) | 32 | 160½ | 158 | 159¾ | + 1⅜ |
| 135 | 130¾ | du Pont deb (6) EX | 1 | 132½ | 132½ | 132½ | — 1⅜ |
| 17 | 11½ | Eastern Roll | 6 | 14¼ | 13½ | 13½ | — ⅜ |
| | | **E** | | | | | |
| 175½ | 158 | Eastman Kod (6) | 2 | 159¼ | 158½ | 158½ | — ½ |
| 37 | 31¾ | Eaton Mfg (½g) | 1 | 32½ | 32½ | 32½ | |
| 16 | 11⅞ | Eltingon Sch | 7 | 14⅜ | 14⅛ | 14⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 25 | 23⅝ | El Paso Nat Gas (1.60) | 5 | 25 | 25 | 25 | |
| 7½ | 5⅛ | El & Mus (.18e) | 2 | 5⅝ | 5⅜ | 5⅜ | — ⅛ |
| 45½ | 38 | El Auto L (.60g) | 14 | 38¾ | 38¾ | 38¾ | + ¾ |
| 16 | 11¼ | El Boat | 4 | 11¾ | 11⅝ | 11¾ | |
| 26⅜ | 19⅞ | El Pow & Lt | 16 | 22⅜ | 22 | 22¼ | |
| 67 | 64 | El P & L $6 pf | 8 | 73¾ | 72 | 73¾ | + ⅜ |
| 92 | 75 | El P & L pf | 1 | 78⅞ | 78⅞ | 78⅞ | + ⅜ |
| 2 | 1⅛ | Elk Horn Coal | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | |
| 8 | 5¼ | Elk Horn C pf | 1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| 115½ | 110 | Endicott-John pf (5) | 20 | 110½ | 110 | 110 | — ½ |
| 9¾ | 7½ | Equit Off Bldg | 2 | 7⅞ | 7½ | 7½ | — ⅛ |
| 23¼ | 13⅞ | Erie R R | 15 | 20⅜ | 19⅞ | 20 | — ⅛ |
| 34½ | 26½ | Erie 1 pf | 1 | 30¼ | 30¼ | 30¼ | + ⅛ |
| 27½ | 22 | Erie 2 pf | 1 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — ⅛ |
| 14½ | 12 | Eureka Vac Cl (.80) | 2 | 13¼ | 13¼ | 13¼ | + ⅛ |
| 34¼ | 28½ | Evans Prod (1) | 3 | 30⅞ | 30¾ | 30⅝ | + ⅛ |
| | | **F** | | | | | |
| 5⅜ | 3½ | Fairbanks Co | 20 | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | 3⅞ | |
| 28 | 20¾ | Fairbanks pf | 50 | 22 | 22 | 22 | — ¾ |
| 71½ | 56 | Fairbanks Mor (1a) | 11 | 58 | 57¼ | 57¼ | — ¾ |
| 57½ | 56½ | Fajardo Sug (1g) | 1 | 57½ | 56½ | 57½ | + 1 |
| 23 | 21½ | Fed Lt & Trac | 1 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | |
| 97 | 95½ | Fed M & Sm pf (2.90) | 1 | 97 | 97 | 97 | + 2¾ |
| 11⅝ | 8½ | Fed Mot (.10g) | 1 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | |
| 8¼ | 8¼ | Fed Screw | 1 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | |
| 6 | 4½ | Fed Wat Svc A | 2 | 5 | 4¾ | 5 | |
| 38 | 37¼ | Federat D Strs (1g) | 8 | 37½ | 37 | 37 | — ⅛ |
| 45¾ | 37⅛ | Fid P Fire Ins (1.60a) | 3 

# Transatlantic Flights to Begin In Two Months

## Preparations Near End for Bermuda Leg of N. Y.-London Service.

The first step in transatlantic passenger service by plane will begin within two months, with scheduled passenger flights between New York and Bermuda, according to Juan T. Trippe, president of Pan American Airways.

Experimental New York-Bermuda flights will begin sooner, he indicated, while final New York to London service will not begin for at least five months.

Trippe was one of the aviation figures who witnessed the award of flying rights to Pan American by Great Britain, Canada and the Irish Free State. The permits were presented by Secretary of Commerce Daniel C. Roper yesterday afternoon at ceremonies in the Commerce Department.

**United States Grants Like Rights.**

Similar flying rights have been granted Imperial Airways, a British concern, by the United States.

Trippe indicated that new Sikorsky amphibians will be used in the preliminary flights, including regular passenger service between New York and Bermuda. For complete transatlantic crossings, however, giant Boeing flying boats have been ordered. Delivery is not expected for at least five months. Regular service will start shortly after their delivery, it was indicated.

Six of the flying boats are nearing completion at the Seattle plant of the Boeing company. Named "Super-Clippers," they will weigh between 40 and 50 tons, carry 72 passengers, as well as a full cargo of freight and mail. They will be powered by four 1,500-horsepower motors, cruising at speeds 200 miles an hour.

**Diplomats Present.**

Yesterday's ceremonies were witnessed by outstanding figures in aviation, Government officials and diplomats from the three foreign countries: The British Ambassador, Sir Ronald Lindsay; the Canadian Minister, Sir Herbert Marler, and the Irish Minister, Michael MacWhite.

Subrosa criticisms of the new service, on the grounds that it was monopolistic and called for too great airmail contracts, were answered by Roper and Senator Kenneth McKellar (Democrat), of Tennessee. McKellar, who was present at the ceremonies, said new airmail contracts for the service were not too great a drain on the Treasury, and that the service eventually "would probably pay for itself."

Later Roper issued a statement in which he attacked rumors and hints that the new service would be monopolistic. "Any American air transport company," he stated, "might have and still may apply for landing rights there (in Great Britain, Canada and Ireland) and receive the same United States approval already given."

(Photo on Picture Page.)

# Pickpocket Caught Robbing Detective

A pickpocket's greatest faux pas—to go into a policeman's pocket—was committed at the opening ball game Monday.

The matter came to light yesterday when Policeman George E. Cooper, Second Precinct, sent a routine notice to other precincts that the nimbled-fingered thief was in custody.

Cooper was working in plain clothes when he felt himself pushed in the crowd. Simultaneously with the shove, Cooper felt a hand in his trouser pocket.

He grabbed the hand. The suspect gave his name as Lewis Christian, colored, 48, 400 block M street northwest. He is being held for investigation.

Three other persons reported their billfolds were taken while in the stadium.

# Missions Official At Mount Pleasant

Miss Mary Desiree Uline, national project secretary of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, will address an audience at Mount Pleasant Congregational Church this evening at 6:15 o'clock.

An Oberlin College graduate, Miss Uline began her service in Turkey. During this trip she made a perilous trek through the cholera-stricken regions and later journeyed 400 miles across Mesopotamia.

# Display Club Planning Membership Campaign

Plans for a membership drive for the National Capital Display Club were discussed at a luncheon meeting yesterday by Curtis Hodges and Roy Miller, of the Washington Board of Trade; Arthur Gray, president of the local display club, and Miss Tina Marranzane, who was just appointed executive secretary of the club by the Greater National Capital Committee.

Miss Marrazane's work will consist of promoting the affiliation of the local club with the International Association of Displaymen in order to bring the 1933 convention to the National Capital. Educational talks by prominent speakers will be featured at meetings of the Display Club. Arthur Gray, display manager of Lansburgh & Brothers, is the local president.

# Ship Movements

**At New York.**

**Arrived Yesterday.**

American Trader, from London.
American Merchant, from Trujillo City.
Santa Barbara, from Cristobal.

**Arrive Today.**

American Traveler, from Liverpool.
Ile de France, from Havre.
Nerissa, from Trinidad.
President Wilson, from world cruise.
St. Mihiel, from Cristobal.
Scythia, from Liverpool.
Western World, from Trinidad.

**Arrive Tomorrow.**

Conte di Savoia, from Genoa.
Tiennstein, from Antwerp.
Fiatano, from Puerto Barrios.
President Hayes, from world cruise.
Ulua, from Santa Marta.

**Sailing Today.**

Hansa, for Cherbourg.
Manhattan, for Cobh.
Queen Mary, for Plymouth.
Stavangerfjord, for Bergen.

**Sailing Tomorrow.**

Cuba Coreo, for Lisbon.

# The Weather

## Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

| | A.M. | P.M. |
|---|---|---|
| Sun rises | 5:23 | |
| High tide | 4:54 | 5:17 |
| Sun sets | | 6:37 |
| Low tide | 11:41 | 11:39 |

## Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau, Washington, Tuesday, Apr. 20, 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Occasional rain Wednesday and Thursday; somewhat cooler; moderate winds, mostly easterly.

For Maryland—Cloudy and somewhat cooler, occasional rain Wednesday and Thursday.

For Virginia—Showers Wednesday and Thursday; somewhat cooler in north and central portions.

**Conditions.**

Pressure continues low in the Greenland-Iceland area, Reykjavik, 29.24 inches, while pressure is low about 500 miles east of Newfoundland, S. S. Monticlaire, 29.44 inches. A disturbance is moving eastward over Nova Scotia, Halifax, 29.72 inches, while an extensive low pressure area is moving slowly eastward over the Missouri Valley and southern Plains, Kansas City, Mo., 29.52 inches. Another disturbance is centered over British Columbia and Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, 29.48 inches. Pressure continues high over Hudson Bay, Moosonee, Ont., 30.34 inches, and off the Middle Pacific coast, Eureka, Calif., 30.20 inches, while it is high and rising over much of Alaska and the lower Mackenzie Valley, Dutch Harbor, Alaska, 30.54 inches.

**Local Weather Report.**

Temperature—Midnight, 55; 2 a. m., 52; 4 a. m., 52; 6 a. m., 53; 8 a. m., 62; 10 a. m., 70; noon, 71; 2 p. m., 74; 4 p. m., 77; 6 p. m., 74; 8 p. m., 69; 10 p. m., 66. Highest, 78. Lowest, 52.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 46; 1:30 p. m., 19; 7:30 p. m., 27. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), none. Hours of sunshine, 11.25. Per cent of possible sunshine, 84.

**Departures From Normal.**

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1937, 378 degrees.

Excess of temperature since April 1, 1937, 36 degrees.

Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1937, 1.07 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since April 1, 1937, 1.02 inches.

**Temperatures and Precipitation.**

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Tuesday at 7:30 p. m.:

| | Lowest Tues. | Highest Mon. | 7:30 p. m. fall. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Washington, D. C. | 58 | 82 | .... |
| Asheville, N. C. | 72 | 84 | .... |
| Atlanta, Ga. | 66 | 80 | .... |
| Atlantic City, N. J. | 74 | 80 | .... |
| Baltimore, Md. | 76 | 84 | .... |
| Birmingham, Ala. | 66 | 82 | .... |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 52 | 42 | .... |
| Boston, Mass. | 62 | 50 | .... |
| Buffalo, N. Y. | 50 | 36 | .... |
| Chicago, Ill. | 60 | 48 | .... |
| Cincinnati, Ohio | 72 | 46 | .... |
| Cheyenne, Wyo. | 56 | 54 | .... |
| Cleveland, Ohio | 52 | 42 | .... |
| Dallas, Tex. | 78 | 66 | 74 | 0.06 |
| Davenport, Iowa | 64 | 54 | 52 | 0.45 |
| Denver, Colo. | 62 | 42 | 62 | .... |
| Des Moines, Iowa | 54 | 52 | 52 | 0.74 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 56 | 46 | 46 | .... |
| Duluth, Minn. | 34 | 32 | 32 | 0.13 |
| El Paso, Tex. | 78 | 58 | 78 | .... |
| Galveston, Tex. | 78 | 58 | 78 | .... |
| Helena, Mont. | 56 | 40 | 54 | .... |
| Huron, S. Dak. | 68 | 52 | 66 | .... |
| Indianapolis, Ind. | 74 | 60 | 74 | .... |
| Jacksonville, Fla. | 84 | 66 | 72 | .... |
| Kansas City, Mo. | 68 | 58 | 68 | 0.62 |
| Little Rock, Ark. | 82 | 66 | 78 | .... |
| Los Angeles, Calif. | 84 | 58 | 80 | .... |
| Louisville, Ky. | 76 | 52 | 64 | 0.01 |
| Marquette, Mich. | 50 | 30 | 34 | .... |
| Memphis, Tenn. | 82 | 66 | 80 | .... |
| Miami, Fla. | 80 | 72 | 74 | .... |
| Minneapolis, Minn. | 46 | 46 | 46 | 0.28 |
| Mobile, Ala. | 78 | 66 | 72 | .... |
| New Orleans, La. | 82 | 66 | 74 | .... |
| New York, N. Y. | 64 | 54 | 64 | .... |
| North Platte, Nebr. | 70 | 48 | 60 | 0.02 |
| Omaha, Nebr. | 58 | 50 | 56 | 0.30 |
| Philadelphia, Pa. | 70 | 52 | 66 | .... |
| Pittsburgh, Pa. | 68 | 46 | 60 | .... |
| Portland, Me. | 54 | 44 | 46 | .... |
| Portland, Oreg. | 56 | 42 | 52 | 0.01 |
| Rapid City, S. Dak. | 56 | 36 | 56 | .... |
| Salt Lake City, Utah | 62 | 36 | 60 | .... |
| St. Louis, Mo. | 58 | 58 | 56 | 1.16 |
| San Antonio, Tex. | 84 | 68 | 78 | .... |
| San Diego, Calif. | 72 | 54 | 72 | .... |
| San Francisco, Calif. | 74 | 52 | 58 | .... |
| Santa Fe, N. Mex. | 62 | 34 | 60 | .... |
| Savannah, Ga. | 86 | 64 | 70 | .... |
| Seattle, Wash. | 50 | 46 | 50 | 0.27 |
| Springfield, Ill. | 64 | 52 | 54 | 0.37 |
| Tampa, Fla. | 84 | 64 | 76 | .... |
| Vicksburg, Miss. | 84 | 66 | 78 | .... |

# Vital Statistics

**Births.**

Robert and Margaret Connor, girl.
Carroll and Elaine Gardner, boy.
Toney and Mary Cordone, boy.
Walter and Anna Scott, boy.
Donald and Margaret Mowbray, boy.
Matthew and Louise Ruddy, boy.
Matthew and Bertha Epstein, boy.
Charles and Sylvia Himelfarb, boy.
George and Lelia Manning, girl.
Charles and Ruth Hawkins, girl.
Duncan and Barbara McIver, girl.
James and Grace Benfer, jr., girl.
Harvey and Eunice Roenicke, girl.
Aubrey and Alice Tolson, boy.
James and Grace MacWilliams, boy.
Karl and Frances Henn, boy.
Edwin and Elizabeth Noyes, boy.
Louis and Lillian Gerstel, boy.
John and Leona Murray, boy.
George and Genevieve Delahay, girl.
William and Frances Riley, girl.
George and Margaret Hechner, girl.
Eric and Mary Greenleaf, girl.
John and Agnes Stewart, girl.
Leo and Corrinna Collins, girl.
Orris and Drucilla Dykes, girl.
Jerome and Mary Stevenson, boy.
Arthur and Lucy Henderson, boy.
Robert and Ida Jamison, girl.
Elbert and Sarah Smith, girl.
William and Lucille Clark, jr., boy.
Robert and Lorenzo Goodine, boy.
John and Lessie Alston, boy.
Eddie and Geneva Miles, boy.
James and Fannie Rose, girl.
George and Virginia Young, girl.

**Deaths.**

Elizabeth Ricketts, 84, Georgetown Hosp.
Maria J. Hilton, 79, 4908 Kansas ave. nw.
John M. Smith, 78, 1515 Gales st. ne.
Minnie Hulien, 75, 911 7th st. se.
Nellie B. Cannon, 74, 2713 Ontario rd. nw.
Lillie F. Woodward, 73, 2008 Kalorama rd. nw.
Regina Smith, 73, 4506 N. H. ave. nw.
Alexander Humes, 71, 5718 Blaine st. ne.
Bertha J. Lane, 66, 5327 Conduit rd.
Joseph Heil, 64, U. S. Naval Hosp.
Randolph Swann, 64, Sibley Hosp.
Edward C. McKee, 62, St. Elizabeths Hosp.
Kathryn Larkin, 60, Sibley Hosp.
William D. Caldwell, 59, 58A Bates st. nw.
Agnes Campbell, 47, 3200 Ellicott st. nw.
Mary A. Turner, 54, Walter Reed Hosp.
Bessie W. Franzoni, 53, Sibley Hosp.
Anna M. Norwicki, 46, Providence Hosp.
Emmet Haislip, 41, Garfield Hosp.
Forrest R. McClintic, 37, Anacostia River.
Rose Pestle, 34, George Wash. Hosp.
Richard Biddick, 30, Garfield Hosp.
Margaret L. Talbert, 29, Emergency Hosp.
Claude Cohn, 16, Gallinger Hosp.
Dorothy Minnix, 9, Gallinger Hosp.
Robert Fowler, 2, Providence Hosp.
Charles W. Addelle, 66, Mount Alto Hosp.
Sarah Jackson, 66, 122 Howison st. sw.
Martha E. Ricks, 56, 1118 P st. nw.
Cornelia Montgomery, 53, Gallinger Hosp.
Willie Williams, 51, Freedmen's Hosp.
Robert M. Carter, 50, 501 G st. se.
Maude Jones, 45, Gallinger Hosp.
Dolly Garris, 38, Gallinger Hosp.
Almo Toney, 38, Freedmen's Hosp.
George Dudley, 35, 2370 Champlain st.
Abraham Jackson, 31, Gallinger Hosp.
Samuel Keys, 29, 4 Davis ct. nw.
Rebecca Haywood, 25, Gallinger Hosp.
Estelle Anderson, 25, Gallinger Hosp.
Willie Davis, 24, Gallinger Hosp.
Raymond Alford, 4, Children's Hosp.
Infant Lulubel Johnson, Children's Hosp.

**Licensed to Marry.**

Arthur D. Wells, 24, 1330 Massachusetts avenue northwest, and Margaret E. Street, 24, 1921 Kalorama road northwest. The Rev. R. H. Miller.

Emery John Balga, 29, Chevy Chase, Md., and Barbara Teresa Fields, 24, 612 Quackenbos street northwest. The Rev. L. A. McGlone.

Ray Tolbert Terrell, 22, 1836 Ontario place northwest, and Patricia Yvonne Ancell, 19, 1806 C street northeast. The Rev. Carl C. Rasmussen.

Isaac Lawrence, 27, 1439 Swann street northwest, and Carrie Butler, 24, 1672 Corcoran street northwest. The Rev. Robert Anderson.

Henry C. Stehl, 47, 1851 Columbia road northwest, and Elsie E. Seaton, 32, 1701 Park road northwest. The Rev. M. P. Shirkey.

Dewey Jackson Short, 39, Galena, Mo., and Miss Gladys Hughes, 36, 232 Sixth street southeast. The Rev. James Shera Montgomery.

William Vernon Etheredge, 53, 2808 Third street northeast, and Zora Dorroh, 46, 923 A street northwest. The Rev. J. W. Rustin.

Louis Joseph Azzarano, 25, 1826 Columbia road northwest, and Edith Eva LaMere, 22, 513 Fourteenth street northeast. The Rev. A. F. Poore.

Samuel Joseph Miller, 22, 3931 W street northwest, and Evelyn T. Child, 22, same address. Rabbi Abram Simon.

James Francis Welsh, 29, Baltimore, Md., and Gretchen Charline Van Slyke, 24, 1760 Euclid street northwest. The Rev. Dennis J. Kavanaugh.

Robert Wallace, 20, 4938 Washington place northeast, and Estelle Watts, 18, 814 Fourth street southeast. The Rev. J. R. Glenn.

# Transfers

**Army Orders.**

COLONEL.

Robert W. Collins, CAC, Fort H. G. Wright, N. Y., to Chicago, Ill.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

Henry L. Flynn, Cav., Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., to Salt Lake City, Utah.

MAJORS.

Louis Cansler, SC., Washington, D. C., to Baltimore, Md.

Earle J. Carpenter, AC., Mitchel Field, N. Y., to Philippine Department.

David McG. Speed, QC., Hawaiian Department, to Fort Benning, Ga.

Albert C. Cheseldon, CAC., State College, Miss., to Fort H. G. Wright, N. Y.

CAPTAINS.

Edward J. Sullivan, CWS., Hawaiian Department, to Edgewood Arsenal, Md.

William C. Huggins, FA., Fort Hoyle, Md., to Hawaiian Department.

Waldo E. Laidlaw, OD., Dover, N. J., to Fort Bliss, Tex.

Ralph Pulsifer, Inf., Fort Huachuca, Ariz., to Omaha, Nebr.

FIRST LIEUTENANT.

Clarence H. Gunderson, CWS., Panama Canal Department, to Edgewood Arsenal, Md.

**Navy Orders.**

COMMANDERS.

Herbert K. Fenn, det. Naval Academy in May; to U. S. S. Trenton as exec. officer.

Charles J. Wheeler, det. U. S. S. West Virginia about June 1; to staff c. in c., U. S. Fit., as aide and flag secretary.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS.

Richard R. Hartung, det. Nav. Academy about May 10; to U. S. S. Nevada as gunnery officer.

Raymond W. Holsinger, det. Bu. Ord., Navy Dept., in May; to U. S. S. Colorado as gunnery officer.

Earle W. Mills, det. Bu. Engr., Navy Dept., in May; to destroyers, Battle Force, as engineer officer.

LIEUTENANTS.

William M. Cole, det. Nav. Boiler Lab., Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa., about May 1; to cfo U.S.S. Philadelphia and on board as assist. engr. officer when comm.

John E. Pierce, det. Naval Academy in May; to cfo U.S.S. Philadelphia and on board when commissioned.

John P. Milton, det. Navy Yard, Charleston, S. C., in May; to U.S.S. Vestal.

Herbert H. Taylor, det. Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa., in May; to U.S.S. Argonne as naval officer.

LIEUTENANTS (J.G.).

Samuel H. Griffin, det. Nav. Trng. Sta., Norfolk, Va., in May; to U.S.S. Holland.

Frank L. Johnson, det. Naval Academy in June; to Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

Almon E. Loomis, det. Naval Academy in May; to VS 5B (U.S.S. Memphis).

Augustus R. St. Angelo, det. Naval Academy in May; to duty Naval Academy.

William O. Fowler (MC), det. Nav. Med. School, Washington, D. C.; to U.S.S. Enterprise.

ENSIGN.

Leslie E. Rosenberg, det. U.S.S. Selfridge, May 7; to resignation accepted effective June 7.

# Local Produce

(Prices paid shippers f. o. b. Washington.)

**Eggs.**

U. S. Government graded eggs ¼ cent lower. Market barely steady on other grades.

Current receipts, 20@20½; Hennery Whites, 21@21½. Government graded and dated white eggs, U. S. extras, large, 23½; U. S. extras, medium, 20; U. S. standards, large, 21¾.

**Live Poultry.**

Market on chickens generally steady. Receipts moderately light.

Fowl, colored, heavy, 18@19; Leghorns, 14@15. Chickens, Rocks, 22@24; Crosses, 21@23. Leghorns, 1¾ up, 2¼ lbs., and up, 21; smaller sizes, 18. Old Guineas, 25@30 each. Turkeys: Old hens, 16@18; old toms, 15.

**Fruit.**

APPLES—Demand moderate, market steady. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, Virginia Staymans, 2½-inch minimum, 1.75@1.85; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.85@2.00; scalded, all sizes, 1.50@1.65; Yorks, 2½-inch minimum, 1.75@1.85; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.85@2.00; scalded, all sizes, 1.50@1.65; Golden Delicious, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.90@2.00; 2½-inch minimum, 2.15@2.25; Delicious, 2¾-inch minimum, 1.90@2.00; 2½-inch minimum, 2.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 2.35@2.50; Winesaps, 2-inch minimum, 1.60@1.65; 2¼-inch minimum, 1.75@1.85; 2½-inch minimum, 2.00@2.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 2.25@2.35; U. S. Utility, 1.40@1.85, as to size; Yellow Newtowns, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.65; 2½-inch minimum, 1.90@2.00; 2¾-inch minimum, 2.25; Winesaps, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.75@1.85; 3-inch minimum, 1.85@2.00. Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, cartons, fancy, Lowrys, 160 size, 1.60@1.75; 112 size, 1.75@2.00; Winesaps, 160 size, 2.15@2.25; 112 size, 2.25@2.35; Golden Delicious, 144 size, 2.25@2.35; Staymans, U. S. No. 1, 144 size, 1.90@2.00; 112 size, 2.00; 96 size, 2.00@2.25; boxes, combination extra fancy and fancy, Delicious, 2.25@2.75; Staymans, 2.00@2.35; Paragons, 2.00@2.25.

ORANGES—Florida, boxes, No. 1, 3.00@4.75; No. 2, 2.75@4.00, as to size.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, boxes, No. 1, 2.50@2.75; No. 2, 2.25@2.50.

LEMONS—California, boxes, No. 1, 6.50@7.00; No. 2, 4.50@5.50, as to size.

STRAWBERRIES—Supplies very light, demand light, market steady. Florida, 36-pint crates, Holdovers, fair to ordinary condition, 3.00@3.25; few 3.50; Louisiana, 24-quart crates, 4.00@4.25 per crate.

HONEY DEWS—Chile, jumbo crates, 9s and 12s, 2.50@2.75.

PINEAPPLES—Cuba, crates, 3.50@3.75, as to size.

**Vegetables.**

CABBAGE—Truck receipts moderate, supplies moderate, demand moderate, market steady. South Carolina, 1½-bushel hampers, Pointed Type, truck receipts, packed locally, fair quality, 75@85; few best, 1.00.

CARROTS—Supplies moderate, demand moderate, market steady. Texas, half-lettuce crates, 1.40; California, Western lettuce crates, 3.25.

CAULIFLOWER—Supplies moderate, demand light, market steady. California, crates, 1.75@1.90.

CELERY—Supplies moderate, demand light, market steady. Florida, individually washed, 16-inch crates, wire bound and 10-inch crates, 3-8 dozen, 2.00; few 2.25; 10 dozen, 1.75@2.00; XX's, mostly around 1.50.

LETTUCE—Supplies liberal, demand moderate, market steady. Arizona, Western crates, Iceberg type, 5 dozen, 2.75@3.00; few 3.25; poor condition, 2.00@2.50.

ONIONS—Supplies moderate, demand light, market steady. Michigan and New York, 50-lb. sacks, Yellows, U. S. No. 1, 1.25@1.35.

PEAS—Supplis moderate, demand moderate, market steady. California, bushel hampers, Telephones, 3.25.

POTATOES—Old stock: Supplies moderate, demand light, market weak, 100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, Maine, Green Mountains, 2.25@2.35; few 2.40; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 3.10@3.25; New stock: Supplies light, demand slow, market weak. Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.75@2.00; Spaulding Rose, U. S. No. 1, 2.00; double-head barrels Spaulding Rose, U. S. No. 1, 6.00.

SPINACH—Truck receipts light, supplies light, demand light, market steady. Virginia, bushel baskets, 60@65.

SWEET POTATOES—Truck receipts light, supplies light, demand light, market steady. North Carolina, bushel baskets, Porto Ricans and Nancy Halls, 1.40@1.50.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.50.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland, 3-lb. baskets, 50@85.

LETTUCE—South Carolina, crates, 2 dozen, Big Boston type, 75@85.

HANOVER SALAD—Nearby sections, bushel baskets, 40.

TOMATOES—Truck receipts moderate, supplies moderate, demand moderate, market steady. Florida, lug boxes, ripes and turning wrapped, 6x6 and larger, 3.00@3.50; fair condition, 2.00@2.50; 6x7, 2.25@2.75; fair condition, 1.50@2.00; 7x7, 1.25@2.00; Mexico, ripes and turning wrapped, lug boxes, 6x7 and larger, 3.75@4.25.

LIMA BEANS—Supplies very light, demand light, market steady. Florida, bushel hampers, fair quality, 3.50@3.75.

EGGPLANT—Supplies very light, demand light, market steady. Florida, 1½ bushel crates, 2.00; bushel hampers, boat receipts via Baltimore, 1.40@1.50.

PEPPERS—Supplies light, demand light, market steady. Florida, 1½ bushel crates, green, 2.00@3.00, according to condition.

SQUASH—Supplies light, demand light, market steady. Florida, bushel hampers, white, wrapped, fair quality, 1.50@2.00; yellow Crooknecks, 2.50.

ASPARAGUS—Truck receipts light, supplies light, demand light, market steady. South Carolina, pyramid crates, dozen bunches, extra colossal, 2.75; white, 2.00; colossal, 1.75@2.50; fancy, 1.50@2.00; choice, 1.50@1.75.

(Quotations from other sources.)

BUTTER—92 score 1-pound prints, 37; ¼-pound prints, 36; tub, 38; 90 score, 1-pound prints 36; ¼-pound prints, 37; tub, 35.

MEATS—Choice beef, 18; calves, 16; veal, 16; lamb, 21; pork loin, 24; frozen pork, 21; fresh ham, 23; smoked ham, 25; sliced bacon, 33; slab bacon, 28; compound, 13¼; lard, 14½.

LIVE STOCK—Pigs, 8½@8¾; light hogs, 9@9¼; medium hogs, 9¼@9¾; heavy hogs, 8½@9¼; roughs, 8½@8; calves, 6@10.

# Band Concert.

**Marine Band Symphony Orchestra, 8 p. m., Auditorium, Marine Barracks.**

PROGRAM.

Overture, "In Bohemia," Opus 28 ..... Henry Hadley
Symphonic Ballade, "Tam O'Shanter" ..... George Chadwick
"Natchez on the Hill" ..... John Powell
Symphonic tone poem, "Legend of John Henry" ..... Lamar Stringfield
"Rhumba" from "Symphony No. 2" ..... Harl McDonald

Arrangement by Leopold Stokowski.
"The Dome of the Capitol" ..... Siegfried Scharbau

Principal Musician, Marine Band.
Soloist: Edwin Steffe, Baritone.
Conducted by the composer.

This composition, a musical setting to a poem by the Hon. Samuel M. Pettengill, member of Congress from Indiana, is dedicated to the Constitution Sesquicentennial celebration.

Tone poem, "The Bells" ..... Siegfried Scharbau
Conducted by the composer.
"The Marines' Hymn"
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

# The Daily Legal Record

**DISTRICT COURT.**

**Motions Assignment.**

**Justice J. M. Proctor, Presiding.**

N. E. Ryon Co., Inc., vs. Seymour, Jr. Attys., Ottenberg—Douglas, Obear, Morgan & Campbell.

DePerini vs. DePerini; rule.

Col. Credit Co. vs. Smith. Attys., Burke—Welch, Daily & Welch.

Hice vs. Hice; rule.

Simmons vs. Simmons. Attys., Herwig—Stickney, Houston.

Schnepfe vs. Schnepfe; rule.

Dessin vs. Dessin. Attys., Keogh, Chaconas—Douglas, Obear, Morgan & Campbell.

P. H. Smith Co. vs. Pitts et al.; rule.

Re Erskine H. Rupp. Attys., Halper—Fraser.

Seidel vs. Dilton; rule.

Cochran vs. Schwartz. Attys., Cochran—Jackson.

Callan vs. Lichter; rule.

Groucho et al. vs. Marshall et al. Attys., McCathran, Baker—Keefer, Tremain, Wellford.

Estate of Gertrude L. Williamson. Attys., O'Brien—Miller.

**Daily Assignment.**

**Law Cases.**

Duffy vs. Riggs Lafayette Baths. Attys., Turco & Nunzio—Frost, Myers & Towers.

Mock et al. vs. Gamble. Attys., Wilbert McInerney—H. M. Welch.

Kirschenbaum vs. Washington Loan & Trust Co. et al. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, Louis Shapiro, J. P. Donovan—H. I. Quinn, Welch, Daily & Welch. Simon, Koenigsberger & Young. Raymond Gitteiman.

Bartsch vs. Washington Times Co. Attys., A. P. Canfield, W. T. Hannan—R. H. Yeatman.

Patterson vs Hall. Attys., D. K. Offutt, E. M. Ponbuena—H. I. Quinn.

In re Estate of Kate Bunce. Attys., Marcus Borchardt, Charles Quimby—Albert Lyman, F. J. Donohue.

In re Estate of Hardy. Attys., Cobb, Howard & Hayes—T. L. Dodson.

Hamlyn vs. [illegible], administrator. Attys., D. K. Offutt—W. E. Richardson.

McNeill et al. vs. Clark et al. Attys., H. S. Whitman, W. P. Monson—R. J. Whiteford.

Paxton vs. U. S. A. Attys., W. E. Miller —Walter M. Shea.

Janda vs. Edwards Radio Co. Attys., Charles Walker—J. H. Weinberg.

Williams vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—E. L. Jones, W. W. Arth.

Soroka vs. Wagner Elec. Co. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—Frost, Myers & Towers.

Bell vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., A. L. Newmyer, D. G. Bress—E. L. Jones, H. W. Kelly.

Crowell vs. Crowell. Attys., W. C. Sullivan—W. G. Gardiner.

Mt. Vernon Seminary vs. D. C. Attys., A. J. Phelan—T. H. Taylor, deceased.

In re Estate of Webster. Attys., T. M. Baker—E. C. Dickson.

Colvin vs. Giese. Attys., Wilkes & Artis —L. A. Block.

Miller vs. Fennell. Attys., J. C. Turco, H. C. Espez—J. A. Cantrell.

Calle vs. Drain. Attys., C. H. Doherty —Albert Brick.

Brown, Wright Co. vs. Brooks Co. Attys., C. B. Garnett—Merrick & Arnold

# Use Post Want Ads to Sell Unused Articles for Useful Cash

### Proposals

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, April 20, 1937. Sealed proposals will be received at Room 509, District Building until 2:00 o. m., April 29, 1937, and then publicly opened, for the construction of certain new roof covering, skylight, etc., including all necessary remodeling therefor, on the east wing, central building, Free Public Library D. C. Certified check for $10, payable to the Collector of Taxes, D. C., to insure return in good condition, should accompany each request for proposals, specifications and drawings, to the Chief Clerk, Engineer Department, Room 427, District Building.

COMMISSIONERS, D. C., WASHINGTON, April 20th, 1937. Sealed proposals will be received at Room 509, District Building until 2 o'clock p. m., and then publicly opened as follows: (a) On May 4th, 1937, for grading, paving, curbing and otherwise improving various roadways with about 44,000 square yards of reinforced cement concrete pavement and about 20,000 linear feet of cement concrete curbing, or alternate; (b) On May 5th, 1937, for improving various roadways with about 16,000 linear feet of combination cement concrete curbing and gutter and about 4,500 tons of asphaltic material, or alternate; and (c) On May 7th, 1937, for the construction of about 24,000 square yards of cement concrete alley pavements and about 8,000 square yards of cement concrete sidewalk. Apply Room 427, District Building for proposals and specifications.

PROCUREMENT DIVISION, PUBLIC Buildings Branch, Washington, D. C., April 15, 1937. Sealed bids in duplicate, subject to the conditions of Bulletin No. 81 (revised) of the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works, will be publicly opened in this office at 10 a. m., May 14, 1937, for changes in connection with air conditioning of the Secretary's suite in the new building for the U. S. Department of Interior at Washington, D. C. Drawings and specifications, not exceeding one set, may be obtained at this office in the discretion of the Assistant Director of Procurement, Public Buildings Branch. W. M. REYNOLDS, Assistant Director.

### The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia. The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time.....18c per line.
3 times.....16c per line.
6 times.....14c per line.
7 times.....12c per line.
30 times.....11c per line.

Classified Display 2c per line additional.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 25c per line; 3 times, 18c per line; 7 times, within 30 days, 16c per line; 30 times, within 60 days, 13c per line. Classified Display 2c per line additional.

Monthly estimate 5½ average words to a line.

Rates for special classification and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any classified advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily, or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NATIONAL 4200
*Ask For An Ad-Writer*

THESE DRUG STORES WILL TAKE YOUR WANT AD, DAY AND NIGHT.

Whittlesey's Drug Store, 3527 Connecticut Ave.
Suter's Drug Store, 1841 Columbia Road.
Park View Pharmacy, Georgia Ave. and Park Road
O'Donnell's Drug Store, Wisconsin Ave. and P St
Kight's Drug Store, 132 U St. N.E.
Kight's Drug Store, 3936 Georgia Ave.
The Jolson Pharmacy, Inc. 5000 First St. N.W.
Connecticut Pharmacy, 1511 Connecticut Ave.
The Chevy Chase Pharmacy, 5510 Connecticut Ave.
The Cavalier Pharmacy, 3500 14th St. N.W.
Alaska Ave. Pharmacy, 7806 Alaska Ave.
Wilson Drug Co. 1734 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
Paul's Drug Store, 901 4th St. S.W.

## Business Directory

BEAUTY SHOPS

SPRING SPECIAL—Hollywood, Duart permanents, $7.50 to $10. 10% off to May 1. Recommended work. ANITA'S BEAUTY SHOP, 5612 Conn. ave. nw. CL. 1813.

BUILDING MATERIAL.

Lumber, Millwork, Roofing and Insulite. MURPHY & AMES, Rosslyn, Falls Church, Va. WEst 2315.

CAMERA REPAIRING.

Camera Repairing. FULLER & d'ALBERT, INC. 813 10th St. N.W. Phone NAt. 4718.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED.

"WHILE YOU WAIT." Emergency Laboratory, Room 601 Western Building, 14th and F sts. nw. Hours 8 to 6. MEt. 1833.

FLOOR WORK

FLOORS done "The Wright Way." Laying, Scraping, Finishing. Reasonable rates. Call us for free estimate. Wright's Floor Service, 6401 8th st. nw. GE. 2119.

FURNITURE CLEANED.

FURNITURE CLEANED in your home by shampoo process. Satisfaction guar. Wash. Electric Rug Clean. Co. ME. 9024.

LAWN MOWERS

ARE YOU READY FOR SPRING?
LAWN MOWERS MACHINE SHARPENED.
REPAIRS AND PARTS FOR ALL MAKES.
RUDOLPH & WEST CO.
1332 N. Y. AVE. N.W. NAt. 4870.

LOCKSMITH.

Locks Jammed? Broken? CALL DECATUR 4868. We Specialize in Emergency Service. AMERICAN LOCKSMITH CO. 1917 14TH ST. NW.

ROOFING.

HUNGARIAN—Roofing, Tinning. Roofs Repainted; general repairing. AT. 3120.

ROOFING, asbestos sidewalls, rock wool insulation. All on our famous 3-year payment plan. No money down. AMERICAN RE-ROOFING CO., INC. 3314 14th St. N.W. CO. 4551.

ENTERPRISE ROOFING CO.
ROOFING—SIDING—INSULATION. Estimates Free—Terms If Desired. 2125 R. I. Ave. NE. PO. 0200.

PAINTING.

PAINTING, paperhanging; work guarant'd. Free estima's. I. D. Lamson, AD. 1969-W.

PAINTING—PAPERHANGING.

PAPERHANGING and painting, decorating interior and exterior; workmanship and material of the best. Specialize in pure lead on all outside work and mix colors to your satisfaction. Reliable references. No job too small. No job too large. Services at any time. Phone AT. 0161.

PAPERHANGING—Call H. Mink, AD. 5825. Reasonable prices. Best materials. First-class work.

PAINTING, PAPERHANGING. Special prices this week. Quality work. C. B. THOMPSON. RAND. 4479.

PAINTING, PAPERING, ROOFING. Guaranteed. Reasonable. Estimates free. M. L. Smith, 1734 Webster N.W. AD. 7100

PAINTING—PAPERING
FREE ESTIMATES.
Dist. 1231. T. Macon Tingen.

## Business Directory

RUG CLEANING.

RUGS DOMESTIC SHAMPOO 9x12...$3.00 8x10...$2.50
LUWIN CO., 1725 17TH ST. NO. 9180.

SIGN REPAIRING.

DO YOUR SIGNS READ LIKE THIS?
G A AGE
Call Jones Neon Repair Service. 3214 14th St. N.W. DE. 1524.

SLIP COVERS

Special Introductory Offer.
2 pc. suits, pleated skirts, slippers, $16.95. 10 yrs. with Lansburgh's. Nathan Holober. 808 F St. NW. ME. 7262.

TRUCKING.

TRI-STATE TRUCKING CO.
Heavy hauling. Special trucks for any purpose. 2601 9th St. NE. NOrth 2360.

VACUUM CLEANER SERVICE.

Expert repairing, all makes, at cut prices. Prompt service, work guaranteed. Best Brands Co., 805 11th st. nw. NA. 1159.

### Napoleon and Uncle Elby

By Clifford McBride

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

### Lost and Found 1

*You can phone your "Lost" Ad to The Post as late as 11 p. m. for publication the following morning and thus immediately notify nearly 100,000 families of your loss (Except on Saturday, when deadline is 4 p. m. for Sunday's Post.) Call NAtional 4200.*

ANGORA CAT, orange eyes, large male; looks like bear. "Buster." Substantial reward. 1623 Monroe st. nw. AD 7800.

BADGE, No. 884—Lost vic. 7th and Md. ave. sw. Finder please return to No. 4 Precinct.

DOG—Lost, black Chow; Tommy; near 21st and O st. nw. Reward. L. M. C. Smith, WEst 2508.

CLASS RING, Central, blue stone. Lost April 11. Reward. Carroll Shore, DI. 8624.

GERMAN POLICE DOG, known as Jerry. Last seen in vicinity of Griffith Farms, Forestville, Md. Liberal reward offered. Communicate with O'Donnell's Sea Grill, 1207 E st. nw. ME. 9431.

LOST—Bunch of keys, brown leather case; ball, park or vicinity, Monday. Reward. 1520 H st. nw.

NECKLACE lost; black onyx, diamond set, vicinity G and H sts. nw., Monday morning. Liberal reward. GEorgia 9331.

PAIR OF SPECTACLES—Lost on Sunday, April 18, dark horn rims, made in San Francisco. Tan leather case. Reward. Franklin R. Havenner, 222 House Office Building.

PHOTO COUPON MEN—New, no balance offer. Room 302, 1317 F st. nw.

WATCH—Lost April 19; yellow gold, round, two diamond chips, vicinity 8th and Farragut, 13th and E. Reward. NA. 7517 or AD. 9314-J.

WRIST WATCH—Lady's, Gubelin make; diamond and platinum, flexible platinum band; lost Tues. Return Lost and Found Dept., Mayflower Hotel. Reward.

$7 LOST between 11th and G sts. and 7th. Call GE. 4860.

FOUND IN DIAMOND CABS.
Papers, in Cab 1294.
Package, in Cab 461.
Scarf, in Cab 486.
LOST AND FOUND DEPT. NO. 2868.

DOGS FOUND APRIL 20.
Collies, 2, near Senate Office Bldg.; male, young, brown; brown and white. Large seal brown dog, female, heavy black harness.
CALL MISS JOYCE, NAT. 4200.

### Personals 3

CHAMBERS CO.
Complete Funeral as Low as $75.

CHEST colds & chronic pains treated with infra-red and ultra-violet ray. PO. 4721.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs or surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

TUXEDOS and full dress suits for hire, $1.75 up; comp. accessories. Ace Clothing Co., 827 7th st. nw. Open eves. NA. 6274.

STOMACH, SKIN, RECTAL DISEASES. TREATED BY DR. EVANS, M. D. FOR APPOINTMENT CALL SH. 2892.

CHAMBERS CO.
One of the Largest Undertakers in the World

### Help—Female 11

*Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" ad in The Post. A 3-line ad costs only 27 cents.*

APPRENTICES (2) for beauty shop; earn while learning. 1363 Conn. ave. nw.

CURB ATTENDANTS—Over 18 years; good tips, meals. Apply 5111 Georgia ave. nw.

GENERAL houseworker; settled colored woman capable of taking charge of all electrically equipped new home and small child; stay nights; good home; small salary; references. Call WI. 4248 Thursday, 9 to 11 a. m.

GIRL, about 25, for general office work; single; capable of taking charge of plumbing and heating office; some dictation, typing and keep books; knowledge of taxes; good salary. Write Box 80, Washington Post.

LADIES (2)—With sales ability for personal fit hosiery and lingerie department; start immediately. Apply Room 205, 1427 Eye st. nw.

OPPORTUNITY for 3 capable women to average up to $35 weekly selling ladies' wear, excellent commission. Coronet Co., 1333 F st. nw.

STENOGRAPHERS, TYPISTS, bookkeepers needed daily; current openings; visit PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G st. nw.

WAITRESSES—Experienced, over 18 years of age. Apply 5111 Georgia ave. nw.

WHITE GIRL, young, to dust and clean china in novelty shop few hours daily. $4 wk. Apply after 11 a. m., 1727 H st. nw.

WOMAN—Light housework on farm in Md. Room, board, salary. 3023 14th st. nw., Apt. 617.

WOMEN, young, wanted for outdoor work. Salary and commission. Apply 2110½ 14th st. nw.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP desires the services of thoroughly experienced awning sewers. Apply Employment Office, Ninth Floor.

CASHIER.
(White) restaurant experience, age 18 to 35, apply in person.
D. C. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT CENTER
456 Indiana ave. nw.
No Fee.

HOSTESS.
(White) experienced; age 20 to 30. Apply in person.
D. C. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT CENTER
456 Indiana Ave. NW.
No Fee.

MANICURIST, EXPERIENCED. Apply 807 14th st. nw.

WAITRESSES AND COUNTERGIRLS. Room 205, 724 9th St. NW.

WAITRESSES.
(White) experienced; age 18 to 30. Apply in person.
D. C. EMPLOYMENT CENTER
456 Indiana Ave. NW.
No Fee.

### Help—Male 12

*Men—if you can't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" ad in The Post. A 3-line ad costs only 27 cents.*

BARBER—First class, American, steady job. 726 9th st. nw.

BARBER—Wanted. Apply 807 Fourteenth st. nw.

BARBER WANTED—Steady job; also bootblack. 5117 Georgia ave. nw.

BARBERS (2) (white), first class; $20 a week and commission. Apply Jimmie's, 3326 14th nw.

CARPENTERS, experienced. Bring tools. Apply 7 to 8 a. m., 1114 9th st. nw.

Experienced Electrical Appliance Salesmen for our new Sales Branch; Car Essential. Apply 10 a. m., Mr. Terry, Fifth Floor, The Palais Royal.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

### Help—Male 12

COOKS, kitchen men, busboys (colored). COMMERCIAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY, 808 5th St. N.W.

COUNTERMEN — (2); only experienced with good recommendations need apply; all around men preferred. 319 G st. nw.

MAN—Age 21 to 30 who will fit himself into permanent position with good future, neatness and accuracy required; discuss pay at personal interview. See Mr. Sours, Room 205, 1427 Eye st. nw.

MAN
Chain-store or service station experience to call on regular customers. Only men willing to work 9 hours a day need apply. Write Box 66, The Washington Post.

PHOTO COUPON MEN—New, no balance offer. No. 302 1317 F st. nw.

PRESSER with experience in valet shop. Apply at once. 3115 14th st. nw.

SALESMEN—Used Car. I have the most attractive proposition in Washington. Plenty of floor time. Transportation furnished. See Mr. Johnson at 1522 Penna. ave. se.

SALESMEN to contact home owners for siding, roofing, home improvements, etc.; splendid commissions. Apply 10 a. m. 900 Mt. Vernon ave., Delray, Alexandria.

SHOE SHINE boy, experienced, 302 9th st. nw., near Pa. ave.

WANTED—A young man who can type and figure lumber; hours from 7 to 6 p. m.; telephone or personal calls will be ignored; state in letter your qualification, give references, salary expected. Box M 740, The Washington Post.

YOUNG MAN to travel in Virginia with manager of national concern. See Mr. Hoyle, apt. 4, 903 13th st. nw., 5 to 8 p.m.

YOUNG MEN to travel with crew of clean-cut men; transportation paid. See Mr. Miller, 3 to 6 p. m., Room 409, 1319 F st. nw.

BUS BOYS.
(White) experience necessary, age 18 to 25, apply in person.
D. C. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT CENTER
456 Indiana ave. nw.
No Fee.

COUNTERMEN.
(White) experienced, age 20 to 30 only, apply in person.
D. C. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT CENTER
456 Indiana ave. nw.
No Fee.

SODA DISPENSERS.
(White) local experience, age 18 to 30, apply in person.
D. C. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT CENTER
456 Indiana ave. nw.
No Fee.

TWO MEN
Salesmen — drawing account—Electrical Appliance Store has opening for 2 men. Sales experience valuable but not absolutely necessary. Must have good references for position that is permanent with opportunity for early promotion to man who shows ability. Apply 724 11th st. nw., at 9:30 to 11:30 a. m. No other time.

VALET.
Well trained with long-term references. Must be able to speak French and German, willing to travel. Salary, $100 per month and expenses. (White), apply in person.
D. C. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT CENTER
456 Indiana Ave. N.W.
No Fee.

OPPORTUNITY FOR BEER SALESMAN.
A major brewery needs able Washington man to sell bottle beer and co-operate in handling sales force. Must know Washington and have following among bottle beer outlets. Outstanding product backed by strong advertising campaign. Attractive salary. Job open now. Box M-737, Washington Post.

One Supervisor of Sales.
capable of managing salesmen of rock-wool insulation. Protected territory with commissions, bonus and over-rite. Must be confidence-inspiring and experienced in general selling. See Mr. McDonald immediately. Iron Fireman Sales Co., NAtional 4147.

6 YOUNG MARRIED MEN.
with car to start training for executive positions with national concern, earning while training around $25 per week. Apply 723 Varnum st. nw. before 12 noon.

SALESMEN-SOLICITORS
An exceptional opportunity for 3 competent men who will put forth a genuine effort. Experience not essential, but will be helpful and an automobile is an asset but not necessary. Earnings based on hard work and possibilities are exceptional. Each and every home owner is a prospect. Our men have been notified of this "ad." See Mr. Rogers, 1114 9th st. nw., or phone DI. 3373 for appointment.

CAN USE (3) MEN
In the food industry with good appearance, active, reliable. Experience not necessary. WE WILL TRAIN YOU. Good pay for willing workers. See manager 9 to 12 a. m. 513 K st. nw.

BRICKLAYERS (30) WANTED, BIG JOB, $11 PER DAY. 39TH AND IDAHO AVE. N.W.

EXPERIENCED SIGHT-SEEING LECTURERS FOR SUNDAY WORK. WILL PAY $5 FOR THE DAY. PHONE WEST 0211, ASK FOR MR. NAGLE.

DRIVERS OF UNION CABS ARE EARNING
Real Money on the New Fleet of PLYMOUTH and DODGE Cars.
FREE CLASSES DAILY
FOR STUDENT INSTRUCTION
TO OBTAIN IDENTIFICATION CARDS.
UNION TAXICAB ASSOCIATION.
1260 22d St. N.W.

DIAMOND CABS
STUDENT INSTRUCTION FOR TAXICAB IDENTIFICATION CARDS NO FEE
ON BEHALF OF THE MEMBERS OF THE I.T.O.A. Inc.
SEE MR. JOHN ROBEY
1735 14TH ST. N.W.
9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.

### Help—Male-Female 13

UNITY EMPLOYMENT CENTER, 426 8th st. nw.—Wanted 2 countermen, white; chauffeur, colored; maid, general house work; stay nights.

### Employment Agencies 14

RUPHER'S Employment Agency can furn. colored domestic help; ref. DE. 3581.

### Situations—Female 16

BOOKKEEPER, steno., gen. office work; experienced. References. Moderate salary. Call ADams 8350.

GRADUATE nurse desires position. References. Della Gauthier, AD. 8405-W.

PUBLICITY ASSISTANT—Intelligent, versatile, young society woman desires pos. Excel. contacts. Box 61, Wash. Post.

YOUNG LADY desires position as typist (shorthand), willing to begin with small salary. AD. 5619.

### Situations—Male 17

ACCOUNTANT, experienced young man, employed; good refs.; free to travel; priv. and pub. training. Box 63, Wash. Post.

MANAGER for estate; best references. 15 years experience, college graduate. Address Box 75, Washington Post.

UNIVERSITY GRAD.—Desires office work. Will work as apprentice and be trained. Box 62, Washington Post.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

### Situations—Male 17

YOUNG MAN—(Col.) wants part-time job. Experienced in grocery, chauffeur, soda fountain. Ref. Box 74, Wash. Post.

### Instructions 19

BE SUCCESSFUL — Earn more — Learn Stenography, Touch Typing, Calculating Machines, Bookkeeping, Accounting, etc. Start TODAY. New classes forming. BOYD'S SCHOOL, 1333 F st. NAt. 2338.

Dictation, Typewriting, Card Punch. STANFIELD SECRETARIAL SCHOOL, 710 14th St. N.W. Tel. District 1683.

NEW CLASSES—Civil Service accounting and secretarial courses. Poteet's business College. NAt. 4717. 14th and Eye sts. nw.

SCHOOL OF TAILORING.
Teaching designing, cutting, tailoring. The Lofton, 1407 H st. ne. Lin. 10042.

LEARN TO EARN MORE.
SHORTHAND, TYPING.
CALCULATING MACHINES.
WOOD'S SCHOOL, 710 14th St. NW.

### Business Opportunities 23

BARBER SHOP, 4 chairs; first class; good established business. 1713 North Capitol.

CAFE, in modern N. W. apt.; fully equip.; short hours; low rent, including separate apt.; making good living. Price, $1,000. Box 81, Washington Post.

DELICATESSEN OPP. SCHOOL—No competition. Rent $85; only $1,000 down necessary. Mr. Parker, 1008 H st. nw.

DELICATESSEN, sandwiches; large, well-equipped store; cheap rent; sacrifice for $550, $350 cash.

R. M. CURTIS, 502 F St. N.W. NA. 9140.

DRUG STORE, residential section; going business; lease; bright future. Price, $3,000; terms. Box 82, Wash. Post.

ESTABLISHED 5-cent to $1 store in excellent neighborhood location in Richmond for sale, including Butler franchise, at attractive figure with easy terms if desired; an ideal business for couple. Write, telegraph or see Julian Meyer & John Christian, Inc., Realtors, 917 E. Main, Richmond, Va.

GROCERY (United)—Doing $800 wkly. cash. Rent, $100 with 7 rms. Really a bargain. $5,500; easy terms. Capital Adjusting & Finance Co., 1008 H st. nw. MEt. 4813.

LARGE rooming house—Suitable for boarding or apartments; good income; reas. rent; 3 baths, h.-w. h.; l. h. w.; good rooming house furniture; selling on account other business; $850; terms. Owner. Brokers do not apply. AD 10489.

MUST DISPOSE of grocery and meat market; large corner; well stocked; price, $1,500. See or call Mr. Goldberg, NAt'l 2367.

PAINTS, hardware, coal, etc. Busy street. Long estab.; good business. Priced $2,750 cash. Box 83, Washington Post.

RESTAURANT—Doing about $400 wkly.; ideal loca.; excellent bar-b-que spot; beer. District Sales. 1006 H nw. NAt. 1002.

RESTAURANT—Best spot on 14th st.; thoroughly equipped; beer, wine license; must sell due to death in family; will make good proposition to right party; do not apply unless you are interested; applicants may call at 1515 R st. nw. DE. 0172.

ROOMING HOUSE—Downtown; 14 rms. Rent $75; price $500. Miss Gambel, 1006 H st. MEt. 4813.

ROOMING HOUSE (Clifton, at 14th)—12 rooms, 2 baths; income over $250 monthly; a bargain; $1,100.
R. M. DeSHAZO.
1123 14th St. N.W. NA. 5520.

ROOMING HOUSE, 13 rooms, newly renovated; excellent location; reas. DEc. 5808.

ROOMING HOUSE, 10 rooms; profitable; clean, nicely furnished; low rent; easy terms. 1817 Riggs pl. nw.

ROOMING HOUSE (Conn. Ave.)—Newly decorated; 15 rms.; 2½ baths. $1,500. Terms. Mrs. Keach, 1008 H st. MEt. 4813.

ROOMING HOUSE—Downtown; 14 rms., 2½ baths; income, $290; Low rent; long lease; $500 down; a real bargain.
WOODRUFF REALTY CO.
1343 H st. nw. (Room 410). ME. 3683.

ROOMING-BOARDING (R. I. at 14th)—18 rms.; 3 baths. Good income. Well furnished. $2,500; terms. Miss McCown, 1008 H st.

ROOMING HOUSE, SMALL
1004 K ST. N.W.
7 rooms; rent, $50; price, $600; down payment, $200. Open for inspection.
EDWIN L. ELLIS,
1010 Vermont Ave. Room 217. NA. 3384.

WE HAVE many paying propositions in restaurants, hotels, cafeterias, rooming houses, parking lots, beauty shops, grocery and liquor stores. Be sure to see us before making your decision. We sell only strictly guaranteed paying businesses.
GASTON & CHARUHAS,
Selling and Financing Business Places.
501 Woodward Bldg. DI. 7765.

RESTAURANT.
Sales av. $200 daily. Liquor license. Fine loc. Long lease. $5,500 cash. LI. 0746.

Rooming Houses Wanted.
List at once. Plenty buyers. We can sell your furniture and business in 5 days if priced right. Phone or see
EDWIN L. ELLIS,
1010 Vermont Ave., Room 217. NA. 3384.

### Wanted Business Opps. 23A

WANT to buy for cash 3 or 4 chair barber shop. Call NOrth 6388.

### Investments 25

WE WILL BUILD you a four-family brick flat for $10,750. Similar building is renting for $2,400 per year; $4,000 needed. General Business, Inc., 3516 Conn. ave. nw. CL. 1303-1304.

### Money-to-Loan 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc., no adv. arrangements necess.; lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

ADVANCE on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, also; loan $200 and over 2%; all tickets good one year. Horning's Loan Office, opposite Wash. Airport.

Set Your Course With Our Money

Head for happiness by ridding yourself of small accumulated debts. Restore your credit. We'll lend you the money—pay us back monthly on easy terms.

You Can Borrow Up to
$300
HOUSEHOLD, AUTO OR SIGNATURE LOANS

BETHESDA PERSONAL BANKERS
6933 Wisconsin Ave., Bethesda, Md.
Wisconsin 4373

FRIENDSHIP PERSONAL LOAN CO.
5506 Wisconsin Avenue
WI. 2436

PUBLIC SMALL LOAN COMPANY
2023 No. Moore St., Rosslyn, Va.
WEst. 2443

PEOPLES PERSONAL BANKERS
3306 Rhode Island Ave.
Mt. Rainier, Md. DEcatur 1240

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

### Money-to-Loan 26

LOANS
Without Security
on your
SIGNATURE ALONE
NO ENDORSERS OR OTHER SECURITY REQUIRED

Low Monthly Payments
$50 you repay $3.53 per month
$100 you repay $7.04 per month
$150 you repay $10.56 per month
$200 you repay $14.08 per month
$300 you repay $21.11 per month
Above payments include all charges. You receive the full amount you borrow, no deductions.

STATE LOAN CO.
2 Convenient Locations
3300 Rhode Island Ave.
Mt. Rainier, Md. DEcatur 5858.
7900 Georgia Ave.
Silver Spring. SHepherd 3474.
OPERATING UNDER UNIFORM SMALL LOAN LAWS.

### Real Estate Loans 27

Real Estate Dwelling Loans. Insurance in all branches.
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. NAt. 3964.

WE HAVE FUNDS FOR 1ST TRUST loans on improved D. C. real estate. Prevailing rates. Prompt decisions.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K ST. N.W. NAt. 1166.

### Automobile Loans 28

QUICK AUTO LOANS
CAPITAL AUTO FINANCE SERVICE.
901 New York Ave. NW. ME. 1355.

### Rooms—Furnished 30

ANACOSTIA, RIDGE PL. SE., 1405—Large, newly furn. room, adjoining bath; conv. transp.; 1 or 2 gentlemen.

ARIZONA HOTEL, 310 C st. nw., one block off Pa. ave.; neatly furnished rooms, lobby, 3 baths on each floor; shower bath; continuous hot water; $3.50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

BEAUTIFUL newly furnished rooms; solid maple furniture; your room is your home; a. m. l.; 2 blocks from Capitol; quiet location. 15 3d st. ne. AT. 8637.

BEAUTIFUL large bedroom, sitting room, adjoining priv. bath; So. exposure; conv. transp.; northeast section. AT. 5651.

C ST. N.E., 1201½—Nicely furn. 2 front rooms and pantry; range, sink, cont. hot water; owner's home; adults.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 3716 Jenifer nw.—½ sq. Conn. ave.; large single; board opt.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 4531 Garrison st. nw.; new det. home, master bedrm., twin beds; priv. shower; gentlemen. CL. 7334.

CLIFTON ST. NW., 1303—2d floor front, single; private family; breakfast priv.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834—34 wk.; single rms.; dbles., $7; clean outside; 4 baths; c. h. w.; 10 min. downtown. AD. 10213.

COLUMBIA RD. NW. 1752, off 16th st.—Pleasant single rm.; nr., bath; convenient location; private home; $4.50 wk.

CONDUIT RD. N.W., 5181—New detached home; suite of 2 bedrooms, bath, kitchen and entertaining privileges; cook and maid service; 4 gentlemen, $4.50 wk., ea. Very private; after 6 p. m. week days.

CONN. AVE., nr. Mayflower — Exclusive apt.; lovely room, private bath, shower; profes'l gentleman. NO. 2090-J, evenings.

DOWNTOWN—Very des. 2 r. b., entire fl., north-south, discrim.; adults; also artis.; cozy, quiet bedrm. 1717 De Sales.

DUPONT CIRCLE—Studio, fireplace, 1733 N (also Conn. Ave. studio, L-housek'g.).

DUPONT CIRCLE section; double rm., single rm., bath. Phone NO. 0049.

EUCLID ST. N.W., 1229—Comfortable rms., adjoins screened porch; nr. bath, for 1 or 2; priv. home. CO. 1752-R.

EUCLID ST. NW., 1310 (off 14th st.)—2d floor single room; 3 windows; next bath; private home; $20. CO. 2492.

EXCLUSIVE neighborhood, master bedroom, private bath, convenient Conn. ave. bus line, unlimited phone; maid service. Suitable for 1 or couple. EM. 4783.

FAIRMONT ST. NW., 1327, off 14th st.—Front room, 3d fl., l. h. k. if desired; c. h. w.; $5.50 for 1, $7 for 2; use of phone.

FRONT ROOM, overlooking Rk. Ck. Pk.; 4 windows; unlim. phone; gentlemen. Call before 7:30 p. m. GE. 0842.

I ST. N.W., 2003—Two extra large twin-bed rooms; southern exposure.

IRVING ST. NW., 1319—Newly decorated, attractive, large front room, twin beds; convenient location; reasonable. CO. 6724.

IRVING ST. NW., 1631—Single room with porch, next bath; modern furniture; convenient location; reasonable. AD. 3699.

KALORAMA RD. N.W., 1849—Attractive suite, bedroom, sitting room, bath; 1 or 2 discriminating gentlemen; priv. home.

KANSAS AVE., 5402—Nicely furnished rm., adjoining bath; cont. hot water.

KLINGLE RD. NW., 2001, off Park rd.—Overlooking Rock Creek; master bedrm.; twin beds, innerspring matt.; pri. full stall shower; bay window; spac. closet; furn., incl. sleeping porch; Gentile family. AD. 2065.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1841—Double, single studio rm., porch, semi-bath; 2 adults; owner's private refined home.

LANIER PL. NW., 1761—Front single room; bath and shower. CO. 4481.

LOGAN HOTEL, 13th and Logan Circle—Rooms, running water, $1.25 up; bath, $1.50 up; weekly rates, $6 up. NO. 2000.

M ST. NW., 1329—Large cool rooms, front; reasonable; convenient car, bus.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1412, Apt. 51—Newly furnished single room; near bath; unlimited phone. Call after 5 p. m.

MASS. AVE. & 24TH ST. NW.—Single rm., priv. bath, in priv. home. PO. 5594.

MT. PLEASANT, 3156, 18th st. and Kilbourne pl.—2d fl.; 3 furn. rooms; 3d fl., 2 rms.; l. h. k. if desired.

N ST. NW., 1426—Walking distance; 2d floor, single room, c. h. w. Owner. Phone. Gentlemen. $16.

NR. PARK AND KLINGLE RDS., 2039 Rosemont ave., overlooking Rock Creek Pk.; master bedroom, nr. bath; shower, closets. 3 expos. pr. home. AD. 4501.

NEW YORK AVE., NW., 913—Spacious room, adjoining porch, single beds. $3.

NEWARK ST. N.W., 2942 (off Conn.)—Double room, half bath; new twin beds; also single, next bath; detached, private home; breakfast optional. EM. 4204.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1625—Comfortable rm., conv. loc.; gentleman; $15. CO. 5720.

ONE or more rooms; Conv. Gov't. bldgs.; Sibley and Homeopathic Hosps. privilege of light cooking. Refined adults; $4-$6 each. NO. 7485.

P ST. NW., 1704—Single front room; walking distance; quiet man. $15.

PARK RD. NW., 1725—Newly decorated, detached home. Bright studio apt., fireplace, kitchenette, Frigidaire, grill; new furniture; $10. Also single, $5. CO. 8582.

PENNA. AVE. NW., 2519—Large, pleasant front room comfortably furn. for 1 or 2; convenient downtown. DE. 6254.

PETWORTH (near Soldiers' Home)—Pleasant single front room, convenient to car and bus. $12. CO. 6234-W.

PLAZA APTS., Washington Circle—Highly desirable room, excellent location for Government employes. Unlimited phone. Call eves. WEst 0322.

RIGGS PL. NW., 1617—Off 16th st., between R and S; large 2d floor; l. h. k. room, next bath. $8.50.

S. CAROLINA AVE. SE., 1421—2 furnished rooms for light housekeeping.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200

### Rooms—Furnished 30

THE WESTMINSTER, 1607 17th st. nw.—Desirable, newly decorated and nicely furnished rooms, now available: single, $5-$6; double, $7; showers; elevator.

TOURIST—Better class; excellent home, first class location; reasonable. NO. 9537.

TWO furnished rooms, light housekeeping. 816 Eye st. ne.

V ST. NW., 1432—Attractive rm., closet space; next bath; porch. NO. 10245.

WOODLEY PL. NW., 2761—Double room, twin beds; private home and bath.

13TH ST. NW., 1114 (downtown)—Newly furn. and dec. rooms; $3.50 week up.

14TH & GIRARD NW.—Single, double rm.; also l. h. k.; clean, homelike; c. h. w. AD. 10489.

16TH ST. N.W., 1730—Outside rooms, single; and a double studio with piano; well furnished; h.-w.-h., shower; fire escape; walking distance; select clientele.

18th St. NW., 2419—Bay window rm. $4. Comfortable basemt. rm. $2.50. CO. 4802.

18TH ST NW., 2305 (Gibraltar)—Nice, large clean rms., $5 one, $7 two, weekly.

19th St. N.W., 2314—Newly decorated rm., priv. bath; also large front rm. for 2 or 3, 5 windows, semiprivate bath. ½ block cars, bus. DEcatur 3993.

16TH ST. EXTENDED—Double room, twin beds, private bath. GE. 4157.

16TH ST. NW., 1846—Clean single room, next to bath; $20; gentleman.

18TH ST. N.E., 3733—Front rm., corner; suitable 2; $20 mo.; breakfast optional. NOrth 3043-W.

1521 R. I. NW.—Choice front rm.; run. water; sgle. rm., 2 rms.; trans. consid.

5308 FIRST ST. NW.—Beautifully furnished room in new house; $20 month.

HOTEL INN 608 9th st. nw. $1-$1.50 per day; $6 up weekly.

GRAND HOTEL 506 F St. N.W. Large, airy rooms, hotel service; from $5 week. ME. 8352.

### Rooms—Unfurnished 32

MORSE ST. NE., 1172—2 rooms, l. h. k. $25 month. Adults. LIne. 1606-M.

### Suburban Rooms 33

POTOMAC HGHTS. 15 min. downtown—Bright room; 2 men or couple; refined home; nr. trans.; meals opt'l. EM. 2734.

### Room and Board 34

A DOWNTOWN boarding club—Excellent home for Government clerks. Delicious meals; $35 mo. up. 1124 12th st. nw.

GIRARD ST. NW., 1340—Large 2d floor front room; beautifully furnished; vacancy for young lady; $35. CO. 3065.

KENNEDY ST. NW., 1438 (off 16th)—Detached home; suits of 2 rooms for 3; also vacancy for refined young lady; twin beds.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1776 — A distinctive home for young people in an unsurpassed location; reasonable.

PA. AVE., N.W., 2402—Lovely single, double rms., twin beds, excellent home cooking; walking distance. Gentlemen. $30 mo.

TAKOMA PARK, D. C.—Whittier st., 511—Attractive comm. rms., with well-balanced meals; also rm. for rent. $32 mo. GE. 8441.

VERMONT AVE. NW., 1211—Lovely twin bedroom; excellent meals; refined home.

15TH ST. NW., 1320—Walking distance; pleasant double room, c. h. w.; home cooking; $35 mo. DE. 6474.

STUDIO ROOM WITH MEALS.
1916 16th St. N.W.
Real home privileges, fireplace, running water. Exceptional meals. PO. 1789.

TRIANON
FORMERLY FRENCH EMBASSY
2460 16th st. nw. Residential hotel for guests of discriminating taste.

### Meals for Children 35

COUNTRY HOME in beautiful Blue Ridge Mountains; best of care; wholesome food; children, any age. For information, call Mrs.

# You'll Find This Page a Handy Guide to Washington's Best Apartments

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

## Apartments—Unfurn. 47

(Continued from Preceding Page.)

**2217 40TH ST. N.W.**
Apt. 4—Three rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath and screened porch.
Rental, $55.
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St. N.W. NAt. 9300.

**PINEY BRANCH RD.**
First floor apt., 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, inclosed porch; oil heat included; $65.
A. D. CRUMBAUGH.
4703 Wisconsin Ave. CLeve. 1-3-6-4.

**FOR REFINED LADY**
Old-fashioned apartment in colonial house. Two rooms, bath and grillroom. Antique fireplace. $50. 1911 Eye st. nw.
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. Realtors. DIst. 9486

**BROOKLAND COURTS**
1210 PERRY ST.
4 rooms, kitchen, bath, electrical refrigeration. Rent, $59.50. See resident manager.
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St. N.W. NAt. 9300.

**THE SEABRIDGE.**
Apt. 32, 501 12th st. ne., 2 rooms, kitch. and bath; G. E. refrigeration. $45.
FEDERAL AMERICAN CO.
1429 Eye St. NW. NA. 8032.

**THE ST. REGIS.**
2219 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.
Attractive apt., 2 bedrooms, bath, reception hall, living room, dining room, pantry, kitchen and porch; elec. refrig.

*Ready for Immediate Occupancy*
**1404 Tuckerman St. N.W.**
Drive out 16th St. to Sheridan St., turn right to 14th, left to Tuckerman.
ALL OUTSIDE APTS. CROSS VENTILATION VENETIAN BLINDS, TILE BATHS.
Living Room, Bed Room, Kitchen, Dinette and Bath EXTRAORDINARY KITCHEN CABINETS
$57.50 AND UP
*These Apartments Feature*
ELECTROLUX GAS REFRIGERATION AND MODERN GAS RANGES
*Representative at Building*
WEAVER BROS INC REALTORS
Washington Bldg. DI. 9486

COLORED
**635 VIRGINIA AVE. S.E.**
Apt. 24—Living room, bedroom, kitchen, dinette and bath; 2d floor. Heat, hot water, janitor service. $35.
HARRY B. PITTS CO.
1019 15th St. N.W. ME. 0100.

COLORED—1 rm. and kit., furn. or unfurn.; 1 room suitable for l. h. k.; 3 rms., kitchen and bath (entire floor); reas. 1102 5th st. nw. ME. 0136.

## Warehouses for Rent 51A

WAREHOUSE SPACE FOR RENT.
3,000 to 30,000 Square Feet.
WEAVER BROS., INC. District 9486.

## Garages for Rent 52A

LARGE garage for rent. Could be leased for repair shop. Northeast section. Rent reas. NAt. 8124.

## Houses—Furnished 54

CHEVY CHASE, MD.—Colonial brick home; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths; a. m. i.; rent furnished until Sept. Wisconsin 4698.

MODERN—7 rms., large yard, built-in gar., corner; 10 cent bus. $70; also 5-rm. modern bung. in Lyon Pk. $50. CLar. 1001 or Wa. 6959.

3429 34TH ST. NW.—Unusual opportunity. Beautiful brick home, location excel.; unus. attr.; shade, yd.; handsome furn.
$57.50 2 ROOMS, KITCHEN, BATH.
1819 G St. N.W.
Free gas, electricity, refrigeration; 24-hour service. Call Mr. Davis. Res. Mgr., Dist. 5630.

**QUACKENBOS ST. N.W.**
8 rooms and bath; gas heat; 2-car garage; flower garden and pond; $87.50.
WEAVER BROS., INC.
REALTORS
Washington Bldg. DIst. 9486.

## Houses—Unfurnished 56

ALEXANDRIA, VA.—Restored Colonial residence; 5 bedr., 3 baths, charming liv. rm.; G. E. oil furnace, compl. insulation and weatherstripping; reas. rent to desirable tenant. H. H. Wescott Co. Na. 0620.

CHEVY CHASE (30th st., near Nebraska). 3-bedroom house; garage; $80. EMerson 1900.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—11 rms., 2 baths; Cherrydale, 6 rms. bath; Clarendon, 8 rms., bath; semi-detached, 5 rms., bath, $45. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye St. N.W. DIst. 5231.

PARK RD. NW., 1753—8 large rooms, 2 baths (5 bedrooms); vacant; $85; inspect today. DIXIE REALTY CO., 1417 L st. nw. NAtional 8880.

SUBLET, 3754 Jocelyn st. nw., just west of Conn. ave. Lovely white colonial; center hall; huge living room, with fireplace; 9 rooms, 2 baths; finished attic room. DIXIE REALTY CO., 1417 L st. nw. National 8880.

10 ROOM, 2 bath residence; grounds, all improve.; oil heat; gas. By owner, adjoining. 5925 Blair rd. nw. GE. 1855.

5712 33d, Chevy Chase, D. C., 8 rooms, living room 30x16, large lot, 2-car garage; $100 per month; call Mr. Miller, NA. 9300.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.
Six rooms, one bath, living room, dining room, kitchen and sun porch on first floor; built-in garage; oil heat, elec. refrig.; lot approx. 70x200. Available April 15. $85.
EDW. H. JONES & CO.
5520 Conn. Ave. CLeveland 2300.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
6409 31st pl.—New center hall insulated brick house. 6 large rooms, 2 baths, recreation room, finished attic, screened porch; oil heat; electric refrigeration; built-in garage. Rental, $125. Now available. Open for inspection.
EDWARD H. JONES & CO.,
CLeveland 2300. CL. 9350.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.
415 Raymond st.—6 rooms, bath, living room, dining room, kitchen and glassed-in porch on 1st floor; oil heat, elec. refrig., built-in garage; lot, approx. 70x200; avail. April 15. $85.
EDWARD H. JONES & CO.,
5520 Conn. Ave. CL. 2300.

MASS. AVE. HEIGHTS.
Semidetached brick, attractive living room, dining room, 1st floor den, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, 2-car garage.
G. F. MIKKELSON & SON. CL. 1156.

**2809 30th St. S.E. $45.00**
Detached, 6 room and bath.
**4433 Fessenden St. N.W. $65.**
Available May 1.
Semi-detached; 6 rooms and bath, built-in garage.
NAT'L MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP.
1312 N. Y. Ave. NAt. 5833.

719 E ST. S.E.
7 rooms, bath; h.-w. h.; oil burner, elec. refrigeration; $65.
6 R. I. AVE. N.W.
6 rms., bath; furnace heat, electricity, garage; $62.50.
L. T. GRAVATTE.
729 15th St. N.W. Realtor NA. 0753.

**MOUNT PLEASANT.**
1813 Kilbourne pl. nw.; attractive tapestry brick; 6 rooms; inclosed sleeping porch; servants' room and lavatory in basement; 2-car garage; electric refrigeration; immediate possession; $75.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
1700 Eye St. NW. ME. 3860.

**617 QUEBEC ST. N.W.**
9 rooms and bath, hot-water heat...$85.00
**1103 HARDEN ST.**
SILVER SPRING, MD.
6 rooms, kitchen and bath. Hot water heat, electric range; large back yard....$55.00
WEAVER BROS., INC.
REALTORS
Washington Bldg. District 9486.

## Houses—Unfurnished 56

**13th & Rittenhouse N.W.**
Semi-detached brick; 8 rooms and 2 baths; automatic gas heat; garage; $90.
HARRY B. PITTS CO.
1019 15th St. N.W. ME. 0100.

## Houses—Rent or Sale 57

NEW 4-room and bath bungalow; on 2¼ acres of land at Piscataway, Md. 20 minutes drive to city. Very reasonable. A. Jameson, 1021 K st. se.

OLD ALEXANDRIA—Restored. 6 rooms, bath, fireplace, Frigidaire, garden, $55. 818 Franklin st.

## Suburban—Rent 58

ARLINGTON, VA.—New apt., large living room, bedroom, dining room, kitchenette, storage room; private entrance, yard, garage; 1 block bus line; 10c fare. Light, heat, water furnished. Must be seen to be appreciated. WAlnut 7062-J.

## Wanted-to-Rent 62

IN JUNE naval officer desires 1 year or more at least 3-bedroom, detached furn. house Cleveland Park, Chevy Chase section. Phone WIs. 5795 after 6 p. m.

## Sale Houses 66

LARGE house in desirable convenient neighborhood; suitable rooming house or doctor's offices. MEt. 5263.

OPEN—6205 12th st. NW.; vacant; priced to sell; 8 rms., 1½ baths; garage.

REPOSSESSED—Detached houses, $2,900 to $14,750, on 20% cash. Federal Housing monthly payment less than rent. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. n.w. DI. 5231.

TAKOMA PARK—Attractive, reconditioned 5-room bungalow with enclosed sleeping porch, attic and basement. Large corner lot with trees. Paved street. Good location. $4,500.
ROBERT E. LOHR
311 Cedar St., Takoma Park. GE. 0881.

CAPITOL HILL—3-APT BUILDING. Complete, 10 rooms, 3 baths, fire escapes; attractive, excellent condition; oil burner; 2-car brick garage. An opportunity. Good income. Owner leaving city. Price only $12,500. Call AD. 4786.

$6,950—$500 CASH.
Reasonable terms, 7 rooms, 1½ baths, built-in garage, large lot; convenient to 16th st. bus. Mr. Coulon, Met. 3883 or Ashton 181-M.

LET YOUR HOME PAY FOR ITSELF.
Monthly payments .....$54.00
Rent your second floor for..... $45.00
So, it costs you only $9.00 per month to own your own home in Southeast's finest home community.
1615-21 QUE ST. S.E.
New 6-room, 2 bath brick homes.
Open and Heated Daily.
BRADY BROTHERS, INC.,
403 E. Capitol St. AT. 6664, 0562.

6343 31ST. PL. NW.
Open 12 to 8 P.M., Saturday and Sunday. Admitted by real estate men to be best buy in Chevy Chase, D. C. This will satisfy your wants. Choicest wooded location; a.m.i., new brick and stone English cottage. Surprise price. Less than $9,000.

ROLLINGWOOD — New American Homes.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC.,
1522 K St. N.W. NAtional 1040.

HIDEOUT—$10,000.
11-room house and 6 acres located in lovely wooded section. Garage, tool house, bee house. All conveniences. Near bus and B. & O. station.
KENSINGTON REALTY CO.
Kensington, Md. Kens. 132.

Antique frame home in historic Alexandria, located on Mt. Vernon blvd.; eastern exposure; 6 rooms, 2 baths (1 shower), 2 old-fashioned wood-burning fireplaces; hot-water heat, oil burner; 5 reconditioned, only this one left. You can be the happy owner—or an investor. Price, $5,950; terms. Investigate.
WASHINGTON & KANE, Realtors,
1615 King St. Alex. 1621.

$5,250—Detached 6-room brick, on Oak st., off 16th; h.-w. h.; front and rear porches; has $4,250 building loan.
$5,500—Columbia rd., near Soldiers' Home; 6-room brick; h.-w.h.; garage; overlooks reservoir. Terms. ME. 5400.

ONE OF THESE CHOICE HOMES MAY BE THE ONE FOR YOU.
$6,450. BRIGHTWOOD. 623 Tewkesbury Pl. NW.—Semidetached brick; 6 rooms and bath. First class condition. Sacrifice price.
$11,250. CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Detached brick of 6 rooms and 2 baths. First-floor bedroom and bath. Modern. Large lot.
$12,650. CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—(Just one block off Conn.), 6-room brick with 3 large bedrooms and 2 baths. Large living room, open porch, pantry, breakfast room. Oil burner. Corner lot.
$13,500. 2928 McKINLEY ST. NW.—Open 3 to 8 p. m., daily; 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, 3d-floor finished room, recreation room with fireplace. Beautiful living room, large dining room, kitchen, breakfast room, open porch. Deep lot, 2-car garage. A real bargain. Terms may be arranged.
GEORGE E. DIEFFENBACH.
NA. 8850; EM. 4117; CL. 0564; RA. 3069.

HIGHWOOD,
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
New detached home, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths.
EXHIBIT HOME.
3353 Runnymede Pl. N.W.
Open Daily and Sunday.
From Chevy Chase Circle turn right on Western ave., three squares to Runnymede. Turn right to property.
G. F. MIKKELSON & SON.
Owners—Builders.

$8,950.
BEAUTIFUL SPOT IN WOODSIDE.
An individual home, directly built, only 4 years old, looks like new; lot 150x25, with beautiful surroundings and conveniently located; there are 6 very spacious rooms and 2 baths, attractive fireplace, well-equipped kitchen, attic, bright basement, screened side porch, slate roof, one-car built-in garage. It is built of brick and frame and has a fascinating color scheme. Originally cost $10,500; reproduction cost would be more today. Call Mr. Shea, evenings, ADams 5560, with
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, DIst. 1411

5138 KLINGLE RD. NW.
$8,950.00.
A value that cannot be duplicated in a new 6-room detached brick home with all the new modern improvements that make it a worth-while home. See it today and be convinced.
Open Every Afternoon.
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. District 1015.

TRADE YOUR OLD HOME FOR A NEW ONE
Call or Write
HARRY WARDMAN, INC.
1512 K St. N.W. DI. 3830

GEORGETOWN
3342
RESERVOIR ROAD
A typical Williamsburg house. Beautifully built and decorated. Four bedrooms, 3 baths, tap room and bar, charming small garden. A new home with old atmosphere.
OPEN DAILY
BOSS & PHELPS
REALTORS

"The Cutest House in Town!"
*. . . and it's furnished!*
Here, on one of the highest elevations and most exclusive, restricted sections in this vicinity you'll find a charming French Colonial detached home that is a masterpiece of beauty, comfort and construction. Five gorgeous rooms (the living room has a corner fireplace) and bath. Equipped kitchen; ample closet space; garage. And the price will surprise—and please you—only $7,650.
Visit the furnished sample home at
**13 Bayard Blvd.**
OPEN EVERY DAY TILL 9
*TO REACH: Out Mass. Ave. to Western Ave., right 2 squares to Bayard Blvd., left ½ square to home.*
A. S. GARDINER
1310 K St. N.W. NAt. 0334

## Sale Houses 66

**JUST THE RIGHT HOME**
CHEVY CHASE, MD.—$14,950.
Center-hall brick Colonial. Living room, 14x27, with large screened living porch; dining room, 14x16; 4 bedrooms, 2 baths on second floor; 2 additional rooms on 3d floor; oil burner; 2-car brick garage. Call CLeveland 2300 until 9 p. m.

**DETACHED BRICK**
Corner lot, 65'x133'. Living room, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath on first floor. 3 bedrooms and bath on second. Oil heat, electric refrigeration. Real opportunity in the northwest. Convenient to transportation, elementary school and recreation center.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th st. Realtor NAt. 0753.

**DETACHED—5 BEDROOMS**
Beautiful and unique home less than 6 months old, which contains 5 bedrms., 2 baths, oil heat, fireplace, large lot and is in perfect condition. Call Mr. Boucher.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 No. Capt. St. Realtor. NAt. 6732.

**$5,600—$5,850.**
Lyon Park, Va.; 5 and 6-room homes; full basement; h.-w. h.; tile bath; 7 minutes downtown Wash.; direct from builders; other 5 and 6-room houses; easy terms; open Sunday and eve.
McCLAINE.
2100 Wilson Blvd., Clarendon, Va. WA. 9292.

**Near 7th & Emerson N.W.**
**$7,500**
Dunigan-built; 6 rms., bath, h.-w. h., good condition. This is an exceptional buy. Call Mr. Boucher.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 No. Capt. St. Realtor. NAt. 6732.

**$4,750.**
6 rooms and tile bath; brick house in good neighborhood; $3,500 building association trust. A real bargain.
J. LEO KOLB, INC. WE. 0002.

DISTINGUISHED TOWN HOUSE
2340
MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE
Just above Sheridan Circle in the Embassy Section.
A fine intown home of distinction, complete in every appointment, and ideally adapted for entertaining. Solidly constructed. Stone and white brick facade; slate roof. The first floor includes a sitting room, drawing room, powder room and lavatory; unusually large kitchen with new sink and Kitchen Maid cabinets, butler's pantry.
Second floor comprises an 18x23 ft. living room with fireplace, dining room, 17'x24', also with fireplace, coffee room and serving pantry.
Third floor embraces a master bedroom with open fireplace and private bath; two other bedrooms with adjoining bath, and servant's room.
Fourth floor. Three bedrooms and bath, and three servants' rooms and bath.
The basement contains a laundry room, furnace room, two servants' rooms and a complete bath.
FEDERAL-AMERICAN CO.,
1429 Eye St. NW. National 8032.
Evenings, Sunday, Em. 4211.

**COLORED—3 DESIRABLE HOMES PRICED LOW FOR QUICK SALE.**
1704 Oregon Ave. N.W.—8 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., elec.
1753-A St. N.W.—7 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., elec.
1016 9th St. N.E.—6 rooms, bath, latrobe heat, elec.
DUVALL & CO.
722 11th St. N.W. NAt. 1149.

COLORED—Near 13th and R sts. nw., 10 rooms, 3 baths; h.-w. h.; electricity. Your price and terms. DEc. 1160.

## Sale or Exchange 68

FARM—176 acres in Frederick County. This is one of the best farms in the State of Maryland. I am interested in Washington property. Can give possession of the farm at any time. Apply J. D. Mouse, Meyersville, Md., or Theodore Alexander, Frederick, Md.

LOTS D. C., Md., Va., $450 up; your terms. Acreage, for equities. Nearby suburban for water front cottages. Store, apt. for ground, small houses. See our list. State what you have and wish. J. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave., 3418 14th, 2203 Wilson blvd.

11 ROOMS, 2 baths, oil burner; modern, up-to-date home in every respect; city property; will exchange for farm or estate in Va. or nearby Md. Apply 2907 2d st. South Arlington, Va. WAl. 7139.

## Sale Lots 69

BEAUTIFUL wooded lot over ½ acre, Country Club Hills, Va.; high elevation; improvements; 10 min. to Wash.; sacrifice quick sale. Box M 727, Washington Post.

CHOICE LOCATION, SILVER SPRING; 2 lovely lots, each 50x220 feet; a.m.i.; near bus; cash or terms to suit; must sell. McCune, DIst. 0162 or POt. 1900.

EAST OF WISCONSIN AVE. on Appleton; near Wilson, Deal and Murch schools; 5 lots 40x150 feet; $1,500 each; from every standpoint THE IDEAL home sites.
J. FRANK TILLER, Owner, RA. 1953.

GARRETT PARK, MD.—Four 80-foot front lots, all improvements, paved road. Bus, 10 minutes to Dist. Reduced. WI. 3057.

VICINITY WISCONSIN AND MASS. AVES. 50x122. CHEAP AT $3,950.
J. LEO KOLB, INC.
1237 Wisconsin Ave. NW. WE. 0002.

**$650 to $950—TERMS**
Large wooded lots, at least 50-ft. front; excellent neighborhood; Bethesda district.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER. ME. 3860.

A BANK OFFERING
SILVER SPRING
Overlooking park and senior high school; lots 70-foot frontage; many wooded; $950 upward; macadam streets; sewer, water, etc. High elevation; design your own home; we will finance responsible individuals. SH. 2130 for appt. Office at Flower ave. and Schuyler rd. Open Sunday.

## Suburban Lots 69A

BLOCK TWO, containing 22 lots in beautiful subdivision of Pleasant View, Md., joining District Line. Box 77.

BY THE OWNER—In Glen Carlyn, near new Lee Memorial Boulevard. 4 50x120 ft. beautiful laying lots on hard-surfaced street at $495 each. $25 down and $10 per month.
J. L. PRICE,
2303 Arlington Ridge Rd.
Oakcrest, Va. Phone RIdge 272.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—50x132.5 feet, on quiet, shady street, 1 square to school, 1½ squares to bus. Street paved. Water, sewer, sidewalk. Splendid opportunity. $1,675. J. H. GORDON, CLeveland 1935.

HILLCREST—$1,475.
Fine building site, 50x137. Good lots in this community are getting scarce. Phone for information now Mr. Lawton. Evening phone LIncoln 4359.
ADELBERT W. LEE.
1343 H St. N.W. DI. 4600.

## Sale Suburban 70

$6,250—Beautiful 6-rm. stone studio in woods; a. m. i.; $500 down, $50 month.
RALPH W. CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hy. WA. 6959.

**$6,000.**
8-room house, 2-car garage; lot 101x200; lovely residential section, shade trees.
KENSINGTON REALTY
Kensington, Md. Kensington 132.

**60 ACRES**
of fertile land, with rolling fields in sod; orchard, running water, all nicely fenced, located near Vienna, Va., in a section where values are steadily increasing. Improvements consist of a 7-room, attractive, semi-bungalow, barn and other outbuildings. Nicely landscaped lawn, shade and shrubbery. Price reduced to $6,500. Act now. Call Mr. Blincoe, Clarendon 813-F-11 or
Robert L. McKeever Co., Inc.
Shoreham Bldg. NAtional 4750.

**OVERLOOKING POTOMAC RIVER**
*$7,250. $500 Cash, $50 Mo.*
*Nearby Va. Brand new attractive, detached brick Colonial home of 6 well-planned large rooms and tiled bath with shower. Hardwood floors throughout; open fireplace; concrete floored porch; hot-water heat; attic; cellar under entire house. Brick garage. Lot 75x136. Only 15 minutes over the beautiful Mt. Vernon Blvd. to D. C. New section. This value can't be matched anywhere near Washington. Don't delay! Phone now. Day—Alex. 1300. Evenings—Adams 7210.*
GRAHAM & OGDEN, Inc.
803 King St. Alex. 1300

## Sale—Farms, Land 73

DAIRY, Stock, Tobacco farms; country homes; old Colonials; waterfront. R. D. LILLIE CO., Takoma, D. C. GE. 3301.

EARLY Maryland frame colonial; 300 acres of land beautifully situated on the Potomac River; location 45 miles from Washington; $18,000; will divide. The Maryland Realty, 1511 Guilford ave., Baltimore, Md.

$50 DOWN—8½ acres, wooded land, on good gravel road, 12½ miles D. C., $600. NAt. 3753. AT. 5205-J.

## Sale—Shore, Waterfront 75

NEAR MT. VERNNON.
Woodland Park, 25 min to city; ½ to 2 acres wooded plots on deep water; boating, fishing; $400 up; 3 years to pay. Call owner, E. C. Gibbs, Alex. 2616, to inspect.

## Real Estate Wanted 76

We Sell in a Day
FARMS AND SUBDIVISIONS
That it takes a year in any other way.
N. C. HINES & SONS, Auctioneers.
1511 K St. NW., Washington, D. C. DI. 7740.

LIST YOUR PROPERTIES WITH
A. M. COOPER,
1008 Eye st. n.w. NA. 1332.

OWNERS—WE WANT LISTINGS.
NATIONAL CITY REALTY CO.
Tower Bldg. NAtl. 0158.

## Birds and Poultry 78

BEST CHICKS HATCHING NOW—Rocks, Reds, 8c; Giants, Wyandottes, Leghorns, 9c. J. B. Henry, Falls Ch. 348.

## Sale Miscellaneous 83

*DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address or state the word "Dealer". Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.*

ABSOLUTELY MUST BE SOLD for private party. Banquet cloth, Italian hand-made, linen and lace, 10 ft. by 18 ft., cost $1,800; 3-fold screen, Italian hand-tooled and painted, leather, 7½ ft. tall, cost $350. Pair of andirons, Venetian wrought iron, 3½ ft. high, cost $250.00. A reasonable offer will be submitted to owner. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. NO. 4008. Mr. Downes.

AUTO TIRES (2) 700x21, good, $15; (2) 550x17, $4; (2) 600x16, $4. 246 1st st. sw.

ACCORDIONS—Before purchasing a piano accordion it's to your advantage to see Droop's first. 1300 G st. nw.

AMERICAN TYPEWRITER CO.—Selling off 200 machines; all makes; real bargains. Open eves. 1431 E. Capitol st. LI. 0082.

ANTIQUES—Old glass, china, silver, bric-a-brac furniture, relics, books, prints, mirrors, lamps. Edelson, 618 5th nw.

ANTIQUE Spanish silver bowls, Irish silver coffee pot, pair of large 2-handle French vases, old hand-painted tin tray, 5-pc. Sheffield tea service, jewelry. Side-street prices. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. NOrth 4008.

BATHING BEACH LOCKERS—Nat's Salvage Co., 208 W. Pratt st., Baltimore, Md. Plaza 7048.

CAMERA lenses, photographic equipment, binoculars, projectors bought, sold. Izzy's Exchange, 905 D st. nw. ME. 8898.

COIL SPRING DIVAN—30 in. wide, $8.50; available in 39 and 48 inch width. Ideal Bedding Co., 622 E st. nw.

DESKS, chairs, tables, files and other used office furniture. H. Baum & Sons. 616 E st. nw.

FRIGIDAIRES—5 cu. ft., guaranteed excellent condition; only $49.50 while they last. 1318 14th st. nw. Open Sunday.

FURNITURE—For 5-rm. house. CLeveland 8975.

GIN Still, 150-gallon, copper storage tanks, assorted sizes. Nat's Salvage Co., 208 W. Pratt, Balt., Md. Plaza 7048.

HAVE YOUR HOME
*Modernized*
Through the General Contracting Co.'s Amazing
6%
Payment Plan
A lucky break to every home owner who wants to enjoy modern conveniences — without denting the bankroll. You don't have to pay a penny down; and you can take 3 full years to pay on any renovating or modernising you have done. All work guaranteed. Lets talk it over. No obligation.
THE GENERAL CONTRACTING CO.
1114 9th St. N.W.
District 3373

## Sale Miscellaneous 83

LARGE-SIZE spring dress coats for women. Navy and black wool; light-weight. Sizes 38 to 48. $8.95. Sigmund's, 736 7th st. nw.

LINOLEUM—49 cents square yd., installed free. Armstrong's Agency Pennsylvania Linoleum Co., 734 9th st. nw. DI. 5674-5.

OLD BOOKS, prints, stamps, sheet music, bought and sold. Attic Book Shop, 1711 H st. nw. ME. 3242.

PIANO—Latest model, small baby grand; used less than four months and in perfect condition. $295; a repossession that will sell to anyone who will continue the $9 monthly payments. Nat. 3223. Arthur Jordan Piano Co., 1239 G st.

PIANO—Small upright, in very good condition, special only, $132; plain, mahogany case; pay $1.50 weekly. NAt. 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

PIANO—Upright; ebony case; good condition; bargain for $20. CO. 0749.

PIANOS—$40 buys a good used upright. F. A. NORTH CO.
715 9th St. N. W.

PIANOS—Schubert Baby Grand, $148; Lester Baby Grand, $175; Schmidt & Schultz, $198; all in good condition. Pay $6 monthly. NAt. 3223. Arthur Jordan Piano Co., 1239 G st.

PIANOS FOR RENT—$3 per month and up. All rental paid applies on purchase price if you buy later. Choose from the largest selection of pianos in the city—12 famous makes. Kitt's, 1330 G st. NAtl. 4730.

RADIO—Philco 11-tube cabinet. Looks good. New guarantee. $19.95; terms. F. S. Harris Co., 2900 14th st. nw.

RECORDS—Used, popular, Victor, Brunswick, Vocalion and Decca records, 10c each, 12 for $1. Open until 9 p. m. Automatic Music Co., 2429 18th st. nw.

REFRIGERATOR, General Electric, 7 cu. ft., new cond; reas. 902 East Capitol st.

SEWING MACHINES—Rebuilt Singers, $10 up; year guar. Renting, repairing. Sewing Machine Exch., 2412 18th nw. CO. 3245.

SPECIAL! This week only! Two-piece split bamboo salt-water rod with lock band reel seat, $2.95. Atlas Sport Shop, 2918 14th st. nw. Open evenings. COL. 9401.

TYPEWRITERS — All makes, $17.50 up; guaranteed 1 year; rent, repair. Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th st. nw.

TYPEWRITERS, adding machines and other business machines of all makes, rebuilt and fully guaranteed. Washington's largest selection and lowest prices. "United," 813 14th st. nw. NAtional 6063.

TYPEWRITERS—Sales and service on all makes. Rentals, $3 month. Central Typewriter Co., 923 G st. nw. NA. 8129.

TYPEWRITERS — New portable. Royal Corona, $1 week; repairs and rentals. Washington Typewriter Co., 817 10th nw.

WASHER—Small size; new, guarantee; $12.95; easy monthly payments. F. S. Harris Co., 2900 14th st. nw.

INLAID— 98c SQ. YD.
CEMENTED TO FLOOR—COMPLETE
Royal Rug & Linoleum Co. DIs. 7410.

LUMBER—CEMENT.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 2x4 | 10 and 12 feet..... | $30.00 M. |
| 2x6 | 10 to 16 feet..... | 32.50 M. |
| 2x8 | 10 to 16 feet..... | 32.50 M. |
| 1x6 | Roofers, up to 16 feet | 32.50 M. |

Cement—Lime—Plaster.
FREE DELIVERY IN WASHINGTON.
PHONE, DAY OR NIGHT JACKSON 1880.
ARLINGTON
COAL & LUMBER CO.,
2805 Jefferson Davis Highway.

## Coal, Fuel Oil, Wood 83A

ARLINGTON COAL CO.
SUMMER PRICES IN EFFECT.
Washington Telephone JA. 1880.

## Miscellaneous Wanted 84

ANACOSTIA JUNK CO. PAYS HIGHEST PRICES, OLD IRON, RAGS, PAPER, ETC.; QUICK SERVICE. AT. 5431.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, discarded large and small watches, dental gold; special high prices paid. Schiller Bros., 922 F st. nw.

ANTIQUE jewelry, rings, chains, bracelets, etc.; trinket boxes, toilet and perfume bottles; miniatures and curios. Quick cash. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. NO. 4008.

BOOKS BOUGHT—All kinds, any quantity. See us first. Spot cash paid. Pearlman's, 1407 G st. nw. ME. 5415.

CAMERA—Movie, 3 speed, fast lens, 100 ft. cap., 16 m. m. projector; A-1 condition; cash. Mr. Gregg, 5165 Conduit rd. nw.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC. 45 YEARS AT 935 F ST. NW.

I PAY highest prices for old jewelry; cameras, field glasses, firearms. Max Zweig, 937 D st. nw. ME. 9113.

STORE, bar, restaurant, grocery fixtures. Cash registers, new—old. Buy—Sell. David Hayman, 627 Indiana NW. DI. 5399.

CASH FOR OLD GOLD
LOUIS ABRAHAMS. 711 G ST. NW.

SPOT CASH PAID IMMEDIATELY.
OLD GOLD AND SILVER
WATCHES, DIAMONDS AND ANY OLD Discarded Jewelry or Gold Teeth.
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. N.W.

## Wanted—Automobiles 88

NORRIS, INC., 2018 14th st. NOrth 3949. See us before selling. We pay unusually high prices.

WILL BUY 1936 Buick 41 Sedan; Price reasonable. DE. 2172.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR.
We will pay you cash for your present car regardless of make or model. See us today. Don't hesitate.
MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO.
1706 7th St. N.W. NO. 7557.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR
Whether Car Is Paid for or Not.
SEE MR. BARNES, 1729 14th St. N.W.

## Auto Trucks & Tractors 99

FORD—1933 1½-ton Stake Panel; excellent engine and tires; priced for quick sale, $200; may be seen at Washington Spring Works, 1410 Church st. nw.

## Sale—Automobiles 98

AUBURN—1933 Sedan. Equipped with hot-water heater, white side wall tires, motor quiet and powerful, seat covers. Beautiful black finish. It's ready for any test. Only $275.
ANACOSTIA MOTORS,
1325 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 2077.

**BUICK $375**
1933 6-wheel Sedan. Dark blue finish. Spotless upholstery. Ready to roll in every respect. Trade and terms.
ADDISON CHEVROLET,
1437 Irving St. N.W. AD. 5411.

**BUICK 1937**
4-door Sedan, Model 81, Roadmaster. Company owned demonstrator. Very low mileage. This beautiful car carries new-car guarantee and title. Discount; terms and trade.
HYATTSVILLE AUTO CO.,
Hyattsville, Md. GReenwood 1810.

CHEVROLET — 1936 Town Sedan. Solid steel turret-top body by Fisher; hardly driven; reconditioned throughout. Don't miss it. A real bargain at $549.
OURISMAN CHEVROLET,
625 H St. N.E. LI. 10200.

CHEVROLET—1933 Coach. Beautiful new paint job. Clean inside and out. Perfect mechanically and a truly bargain price, $249; $10 down, $3.50 per week. Capitol Motors, 215 Penna. ave. se.

**CHEVROLET $355**
1934 De Luxe Sedan. Six-wheel job. Beautiful original brown duco finish. Perfect mechanically. Excellent rubber. Real buy at $355. Trade and terms.
ADDISON CHEVROLET,
1437 Irving St. N.W. ADams 5411.

CHEVROLET—1936 Master Town Sedan, $549. Barry-Pate, 1130 Conn. ave. nw. DIst. 4200.

**CHEVROLET $450**
1935 Master Sedan. Fine black finish. Absolutely O. K. mechanically. A car that has had excellent care and shows it. Truly worth much more than our price of $450.
ADDISON CHEVROLET,
1437 Irving St. N.W. ADams 5411.

**CHEVROLET $575**
1936 4-door Sedan; built-in trunk; ready to roll in every respect; perfect mechanically; excellent rubber. A truly outstanding bargain at our low price; trade and liberal terms.
TOM'S AUTO SERVICE.
635 N St. NW. PO. 2400.
Open Evenings 'Til 9 P. M.

**CHEVROLET $565**
1936 Town De Luxe Sedan; built-in trunk; exceptionally low mileage and has had unusually fine care; finish excellent, tires A-1, interior clean as a pin. A real bargain to take that summer trip in. Liberal terms and trade.
ADDISON CHEVROLET,
1437 Irving St. N.W. ADams 5411.

## Sale—Automobiles 98

CHEVROLET — 1931 Cabriolet; original two-tone duco; splendid condition. Bargain, only $85. Easy terms. Standard Motor Sales, 1605 14th st. NOrth 2298.

CHRYSLER—1934 "6" Convertible Coupe. Brand-new top, genuine leather upholstery, rumble seat, beautiful blue duco finish. This car has been reconditioned throughout and ready for any demonstration. $495.
H. B. LEARY, JR. & BROS.
1321 14th St. N.W. PO. 4900.

**DODGE 1936**
4-door Trunk Sedan; 6 wheels, 2 mounted in fender wells; 7,000 actual miles by one owner; opalescent green finish, clean as a pin inside; mechanically perfect; new car guarantee. See Robert Melvin, sales manager, for special price and terms.
Gardner Stuart Motors,
804 Bladensburg Rd. NE. LIncoln 8138.

DODGE—1934 Sedan. Beautiful dark gray gunmetal finish, spotless broadcloth upholstery. Very economical to operate. Motor quiet, and just about as smooth an automobile as you have ever driven. Priced for quick sale, $425.
H. B. LEARY, JR. & BROS.
1321 14th St. N.W. PO. 4900.

DODGE—1933 Sport Coupe, $345. It's a Safety Tested car. Wisconsin Motors, 29th and M sts. nw. WEst 2974.

DODGE—1933 2-door Trunk Sedan; rare bargain. Trew Motor Co., 1416 Church st. nw. DEcatur 1910.

NO DOWN PAYMENT
1932 Dodge Coupe. $190—
$17.40 per month.
GARDNER STUART MOTORS.
804 Bladensburg Rd NE. LI. 8138.

**DODGE $639**
1936 Sedan, 4-door; built-in trunk; all de luxe equipment. This car is positively like new from bumper to bumper; driven only a few thousand miles by original owner; motor, tires, interior and original opalescent finish are as perfect as the day it came off the salesroom floor. Here's the finest used car value on the entire market; new-car guarantee; any terms you desire. A saving of $85 for today.
WADE BUICK CO.
Silver Spring, Md., Opp. B. & O. Station.

FORD—1933 Tudor. Ready to roll in every way. A square deal value at a price you can't afford to overlook. $199. Terms, $10 down, $4 per week. Capitol Motors, 215 Penna. ave. se.

FORD—1936 Tudor, $479. A Carter guaranteed car. Parkway Motor Co., 3040 M st. nw. WE. 0181.

FORD—1937 DEMONSTRATOR; reduced.
LOGAN MOTOR CO.
1111 18th St. N.W. DIst. 5800.

FORD—1934 Tudor. Choice of black or tan., both mechanically excellent,

## DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — The Advanced Pupil — By Frank V. Martinek

Lieut. Comdr., U. S. N. R.

YOU DARE NOT VENTURE BACK TO WASHINGTON, TASMIA- WHOM CAN I RELY UPON TO BRING ABOUT THE CAPTURE OF WINSLOW?
THERE IS A YOUNG GENIUS IN YOUR BATTALION OF DEATH, MADAME
THIS IS SONYA --- I RECOMMEND HER FOR THIS DANGEROUS MISSION
135A.
VERY WELL- YOU WILL MEMORIZE MY INSTRUCTIONS AND LEAVE FOR THE CAPITAL
I WILL NOT FAIL, MADAME
WHILE IN THE LITTLE COFFEE SHOP OF THEIR WASHINGTON HOTEL-
RED - I'VE A FEELING THAT OUR NEXT TANGLE WITH TASMIA'S CREW IS SOON TO COME!
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## NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics — By Bob Zuppke

Famous Football Coach.

4-21
THAT NEW GIRL CHEER LEADER CERTAINLY MADE A CHUMP OUT OF YOU, BUD
BEFORE I'M THROUGH, I'LL HAVE HER BIDDING ON MY OLD SHOES FOR TREASURES, NED
HERE SHE COMES NOW-
GOOD-WATCH ME DO MY STUFF!
I WANT TO APOLOGIZE FOR YESTERDAY-AND I HOPE WE CAN BE FRIENDS- MISS-
SIMONS- PAT SIMONS- SUPPOSE WE FORGET IT
HANG IT UP OVER THERE, MY LITTLE COWSLIP-AND AFTER THIS DON'T GET SMART WITH BUD SHEKELS

## Apple Mary — By Martha Orr

SAY, MARY, KIN I SPEAK WITH YUH, A SECOND?
YES, IF YOU'LL WAIT UNTIL I FINISH WRITING CHECKS FOR ALL THESE BILLS.
WOW! ER ALL THEM THINGS BILLS? YUH AIN'T GOT WRITER'S CRAMP, ER WORSE STILL, RUN OUTTA MONEY, HAS YUH?
NOT YET, WHY?
4-21
'CAUSE, I COME T'ASK YUH FER MUH BACK PAY, AN' THAT'D BE JUST MY FOOL LUCK.
WELL, YOUR LUCK'S CHANGING! I'M GIVING YOU A CHECK, RIGHT NOW.
OH DEAR, I USED MY LAST BLANK CHECK TO PAY THIS BILL.
YEAH, MY LUCK'S CHANGIN', ALL RIGHT. GOIN' FROM BAD TO WORSE.
MARTHA ORR

# Arch MacDonald

## *Back on the Air!*

Once again, with the crack of the first base hit of the 1937 baseball season, Arch MacDonald steps up to the microphone to bring Washington fans the play-by-play story of every one of the Nats' away-from-home games.

And, once again, The Washington Post and Station WJSV . . . co-operating this year with General Mills . . . bring these popular broadcasts to baseball enthusiasts in the Nation's Capital.

***Listen to the Play-by-Play Story of All of the Nats' Away-From-Home Games Over Station WJSV***

## JANE ARDEN — Johnny Plans a Surprise — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

THEY WON'T BE EXPECTING VISITORS WHEN THEY BRING YOUR DINNER—WE'LL HAVE A LITTLE SURPRISE PARTY-
4-21
HE SEEMS TO KNOW ME, BUT I DON'T REMEMBER SEEING HIM BEFORE-
SH-THERE'S SOMEONE AT THE DOOR-IT MUST BE MY DINNER!
FINE- NOW DON'T GIVE ME AWAY!
WELL, WELL-I'VE BROUGHT FOOD FOR THE CAGED CANARY- HEH, HEH-HOW'D YOU LIKE TO SING FOR YOUR SUPPER?
HE'LL HEAR THE BIRDIES SING, ALL RIGHT!

## THE G-MAN! — By George Clark and Lou Hanlon

SO DIE ALL TRAITORS!
WHAT'S THAT SHOOTING, JIMMIE?
I DON'T KNOW! LETS FIND OUT!
TELL US, GENERAL---! GOSH! OUR FRIEND'S GONE!
FIND OUT WHO ELSE WAS IN THIS PLOT! SHOOT THEM ALL!
YES, SIRE!

## BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

AT MINNIE-HA-CHA'S NIGHT CLUB, CHIEF WAHOO IS LEARNING THAT THE PALEFACE STYLE OF DANCING IS EVEN MORE STRENUOUS THAN THE TEEPEE TOWN VARIETY
4-21
UGH! SWING DANCE PLENTY HARD ON UM FEET!
OH, DON'T BE A WEAKLING! I'M THIRSTY-WILL YOU GO BRING ME A GLASS OF WATER?
HEAP LONG TRAIL TO UM KITCHEN! OUGHTA HAVE UM PONY TO RIDE!
WELL, PRINCESS, I HOPE YOUR LITTLE FRIEND IS ENJOYING HIS — SAY-WHAT'S ALL THE EXCITEMENT OVER THERE??
HMMM! I'M AFRAID I CAN GUESS!
WOO! WOO! RIDE 'EM REDSKIN!
UGH! HEAP FAGGED OUT!
OH, WAHOO!!

## LALA PALOOZA — Babette Knows Lala — By Rube Goldberg

VINCENT, I WON'T GO IN THE HOUSE WHILE THAT INCOME TAX PEST IS STILL HERE - TELL BABETTE I WANT TO SEE HER
NOW I GOTTA UNRAVEL MYSELF AGAIN!
BABETTE, THE GOVERNMENT IS GONNA TAKE EVERY NICKEL I GOT SO I WANNA GET USED TO GOING WITHOUT THINGS - BRING ME JUST ONE EGG AND A CUP OF COFFEE
MAYBE IT WON'T BE SO BAD - I WAS BROUGHT UP ON BREAD AN' GRAVY AN' VERY LITTLE GRAVY AT THAT
THANKS, BABETTE - THAT'S WHAT I MEANT!
4-21

## MICKEY FINN — By Lank Leonard

SAMEE DAMEE ALL LIGHTEE!
DON'T LOSE HER, PARDNER!
TELL UNCLE PHIL TO FOLLOW ME! —HE'S IN A CAB ACROSS THE STREET!!
LEMME KNOW WHAT HAPPENS AS QUICK AS YUH KIN— AH'LL BE ON THE FREIGHT YARD BEAT!
City Cab Co.
OH YES—I'VE TRAILED MANY A CROOK IN ME DAY— SAY—WHERE DID HE GO? WHY ARE YA STOPPIN?
KEEP YOUR SHIRT ON, HAWKSHAW! HE JUST DUCKED INTO THAT DRUGSTORE ON THE CORNER!
SO THAT'S WHERE THEY ARE!

## DIXIE DUGAN — An Idea! — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

WHAT A SHAME! — MRS. HACKET NOT ONLY HAS A DAUGHTER WHO IS SELFISH AND MEAN, BUT HAS A SON SHE HASN'T SEEN FOR TWENTY YEARS
4-21
AT LEAST HE COULD WRITE TO HIS MOTHER AFTER ALL SHE'S SACRIFICED FOR HIM— BUT I SUPPOSE TRAVELING ALL OVER THE WORLD, STUDYING, HAS MADE HIM FORGET HER
NO WONDER SHE'S BEEN LONELY— ALL BY HERSELF FOR ALL THESE YEARS! — IF THERE WERE ONLY SOME WAY TO WAKE HIM UP SO HE'D WRITE TO HER — ? ? ? ?
I'VE GOT IT!
SNAP
OH — MRS. HACKET!

## JOE PALOOKA — Overcome — By Ham Fisher

HULLO DEARIST. I-TOLE THE BOXIN' COMMISSION I WUNT EVER FIGHT AGAIN.
DARLING--I'VE BEEN TRYING TO REACH YOU. DADDY BOUGHT YOUR CONTRACT FROM WEIDEBOTTOM--
4-21
AND HE'S TURNING IT OVER TO KNOBBY.
WHAT?
AND YOU CAN FIGHT FOR KNOBBY AGAIN.
OHHH--Nooo? OHHH M-MMY-
IT'S MARV'LESS-- IT'S INB'LIEVABLE-- W-WHAT HAPPINED? *WHEW* I CAN'T B'LIEVE IT.
YOU'VE GOT TO LET DADDY TELL YOU HOW HE OUTSMARTED WEIDEBOTTOM.
AND SO THERE'S THE WHOLE STORY. ISN'T THAT A RIOT?
G-GOLLY MR. HOWE *GULP* I *GULP* YA SEE *GULP*
ME TOO *GULP*

## BENNY — Giving the Seeds a Chance — By J. Carver Pusey

# Crop Insurance Urged to Aid 'Granary' Plan

### Objections of Brookings Experts Answered by Wallace, Tolley.

By Russell Smith.

Crop insurance as a supplement to the "ever-normal granary" proposals of Secretary of Agriculture Wallace will meet the objections raised to the granary plan by Brookings Institution experts, Wallace and AAA Administrator H. R. Tolley told the House Appropriations Committee in hearings made public yesterday.

In the course of questioning by committee members, Tolley said he had conferred with the Brookings experts, had told them he disagreed with their conclusions and that he remained confident the granary "is a practicable device."

The hearings were made public when the $927,398,548 Agriculture Department supply bill was reported to the House. A half billion of that sum was for benefit payments to farmers under the soil conservation act, including $160,000,000 reappropriated from funds already authorized. The total is a $143,402,149 increase over the 1937 expenditures.

Brookings experts had based their opposition to the granary idea upon the view that in lean years farmers are entitled, to receive highest possible prices, in order to compensate for the small amount of their product. If prices are stabilized by the granary plan, however, they said, they will not receive such compensating prices.

"If crop insurance were in effect" Tolley told the House committee "that point would be taken care of." He indicated that guarantee to the farmer of a large proportion of his yield automatically would eliminate the Brookings' experts' point.

# British Vessel Enters Bilbao

Continued from Page 1.

to unload the food cargo, valued at between $125,000 and $150,000, which was expected to last the city a week.

The vessel's owner, A. J. Pope, was elated.

"I hope the Spray has blazed a trail and shown other shipping the way home—to Bilbao," Pope said. Other food snips are waiting at St. Jean de Luz, France, from which the Seven Seas Spray sailed on its successful voyage.

Basque authorities interpreted the freighter's arrival as evidence of ineffectiveness of the insurgent blockade.

British warships escorted the Seven Seas Spray to a point 10 miles from Bilbao. (The Basque seaport lies seven miles up the Nervion River, open to ocean vessels.)

("I didn't see a single damn rebel warship or a single mine," Capt. Roberts told the United Press. "The British admirality told us not to try it, and Gen. Francisco Franco's rebels said they would send us down to Davey Jones' locker if they caught us—but here we are in Bilbao. Dangerous? Why, it was just a peaceful little criuse down the coast from Saint Jean de Luz with my daughter Fifi—as fine a sailor as you'll find.")

**Munitions Ship Seized.**

At Hendaye, Spanish insurgents said their warships had captured an unidentified merchant ship en route to Santander and Bilbao with 30 unmounted airplanes and quantities of machine guns and ammunition. Insurgents said the vessel had sailed from a Mexican port.

**Madrid Answers Rebel Guns.**

Madrid, April 20 (AP).—Government guns tonight bombarded the principal insurgent gun emplacements on Garabitas Hill, west of Madrid, retaliating for a nine-day insurgent shelling of the capital that has killed more than 100 Madrilenos.

Ten deaths swelled the casualty lists today during a morning bombardment that littered the Gran Via, Madrid's main thoroughfare, with shattered masonry and glass.

# *Representative Short Marries Miss Hughes, Federal Worker*

REPRESENTATIVE AND MRS. DEWEY SHORT.

Keeping his romance a secret even from his colleagues in the House, Representative Dewey Short (Republican), of Missouri, yesterday made a bride of Miss Helen Gladys Hughes, an employe of the Library of Congress Music Division.

The couple was married late in the day by the Rev. James Shera Montgomery, House chaplain, at the home of Miss Hughes, 232 Sixth street southeast. None of Short's fellow members was present, just members of the bride's family and a sister, Elizabeth Short, and two sisters-in-law of the Congressman.

Mr. and Mrs. Short left shortly after the ceremony on a trip to Missouri. They will spend some time in Springfield, where he was pastor of Grace M. E. Church before coming to Congress in 1929.

Lecturer and educator as well as legislator, Short is 39 years old and was born in Galena, Mo., in the district which he represents. He studied at the University of Berlin, Heidelberg and Oxford after studying at Harvard, Boston University and Marionville College.

He is a World War veteran, a former college professor and a leader in child welfare activities. A member of the House District Committee, he has taken a prominent part in drafting legislation affecting the Capital.

His bride, who is 36, is a native of Washington and has been employed at the Library of Congress for several years.

"She's a mighty fine, substantial type," said Dr. Montgomery. "Yes indeed, a very fine girl."

Short, who formerly lived at the Wardman Park Hotel, gave up his suite there last Sunday without divulging his matrimonial plans. The couple plans to live in a Connecticut avenue apartment.

# Firms Evading D.C. Tax, House Group Is Told

### Transfer Bank Accounts to Reduce Returns, Assessor Declares.

Continued from Page 1.

taxes, but the rates have not been disclosed.

At the close of the hearing Kennedy questioned the Commissioners regarding reorganization proposals in the interest of economy and efficiency.

"Is there any chance," he asked, "of making up any part of the $6,000,000 deficit through economy in the operation of the District government?"

"Very little," responded Melvin C. Hazen, president of the board.

Commissioner George E. Allen chimed in with a prediction that "if you did the very best job of reorganization you would not save more than $50,000 to $75,000."

When Kennedy suggested that perhaps there are over-lapping municipal agencies, Allen responded:

"Did you ever try to dissolve a governmental agency? The Federal Government has been trying to do it ever since Theodore Roosevelt was in the White House.

E. Barrett Prettyman, former corporation counsel, was asked when the citizens' committee he heads will have anything to report on reorganization. He said that it might have something within a month.

Dirkson made a plea for a thorough study and a long-range plan of District taxation before the sub-committee recessed.

"We must develop a tax base that can be expanded with a minimum of pain as the city grows. We should not just try to meet next year's deficit, but evolve a tax system that will stand up for some years."

### U. S. in Paper Market.

*By the Associated Press.*

The Treasury is getting ready to buy approximately 1,016 tons of paper for printing currency during the next fiscal year.

## AUNT HET

BY ROBERT QUILLEN.

"Lots o' women feel crushed when Jennie shows up in her high-priced clothes, but they'll get over it if they ever try to bite through one o' her pie crusts."

*Copyright 1937, Publishers Syndicate*

## Train Kills Dog's Owner Day After Pet Was Hit

Chicago, April 20 (AP).—Arthur Hansen, 44, followed his pet dog in death today.

The dog was killed yesterday by a train.

Today, his wife said, Hansen went for a walk. He was killed by a passenger train, in precisely the same spot the dog had died. Trainmen said he ignored their warning signals.

# *Former Chorine Seeks $37,750 For Stock Tips to Millionaire*

### 'Scandals Star' Drops Early Gains in N. Y. Court, Admits She and Lambert Held Their Conferences at the Ritz and on His Yacht.

*By the United Press.*

New York, April 20.—Miss Dorothy Sabine, who learned about figures while in the chorus of George White's "Scandals," swore in court today that J. D. Wooster Lambert, St. Louis millionaire, owed her $37,750 in back salary and commission for business advice she had given him.

Ever since she met him at a party in 1929, she said, she has been wrinkling her brow over charts and market graphs to help Lambert.

Lambert, who recently paid his wife the record alimony of $1,600,000, admitted he knew Miss Sabine socially, but said all the financial advice she ever gave him could be wrapped in the costume she used to wear in the "Scandals."

Miss Sabine's costume was part bullish and part bearish. The jaunty green hat was definitely bullish, her tan sweater and skirt bearish. Her testimony opened strong, held firm through direct examination and toward the day's close broke a bit under cross-examination, when Lambert's attorneys inquired concerning the location of the offices from which she dispensed her financial advice to the millionaire.

"Well," she said, "we had tea at the Ritz."

"Do you usually advise your clients in restaurants?" the lawyer asked.

"Yes; in the absence of an office of my own. But he saw me at my home and lots of other places."

"For instance?"

"On the club car of a train coming from Texas to New York . . . and on his yacht, of course, I didn't need an office because Mr. Lambert was my only client."

Miss Sabine produced $1,400 worth of canceled checks, given to her by Lambert. He had given her cash, too, she said, but she claimed she still was grossly underpaid.

The contract between them, Miss Sabine testified, was oral. But she said she worked hard and kept late hours until she had world economics right at the tip of her tongue.

"It was tedious work," Miss Sabine said, "working on charts and trends and—and—oh everything like that."


"Arthritis Stiffens My Joints!"

the letter says . . . "for I am suffering the torments of acidity." Don't allow aches and pains to settle in your very bones. Drink the natural alkaline water that doctors have prescribed for 75 years. Let us send you a case. Telephone MEt. 1062.

MOUNTAIN VALLEY MINERAL WATER

From HOT SPRINGS, ARK.

1405 K St. N.W. MEt. 1062

Save at Liggett's THE REXALL DRUG STORES

901 14th N.W. 1306 F N.W. 1447 Conn. Ave. 2301 Pa. Ave. N.W. 2501 P N.W. 448 7th N.W. 1401 K N.W.

THE HECHT CO. F St. at 7th National 5100

Borrow a Trick From Your Grandmother's Favorite Costume

THE 1937 Guimpe

In Pique and Organdie

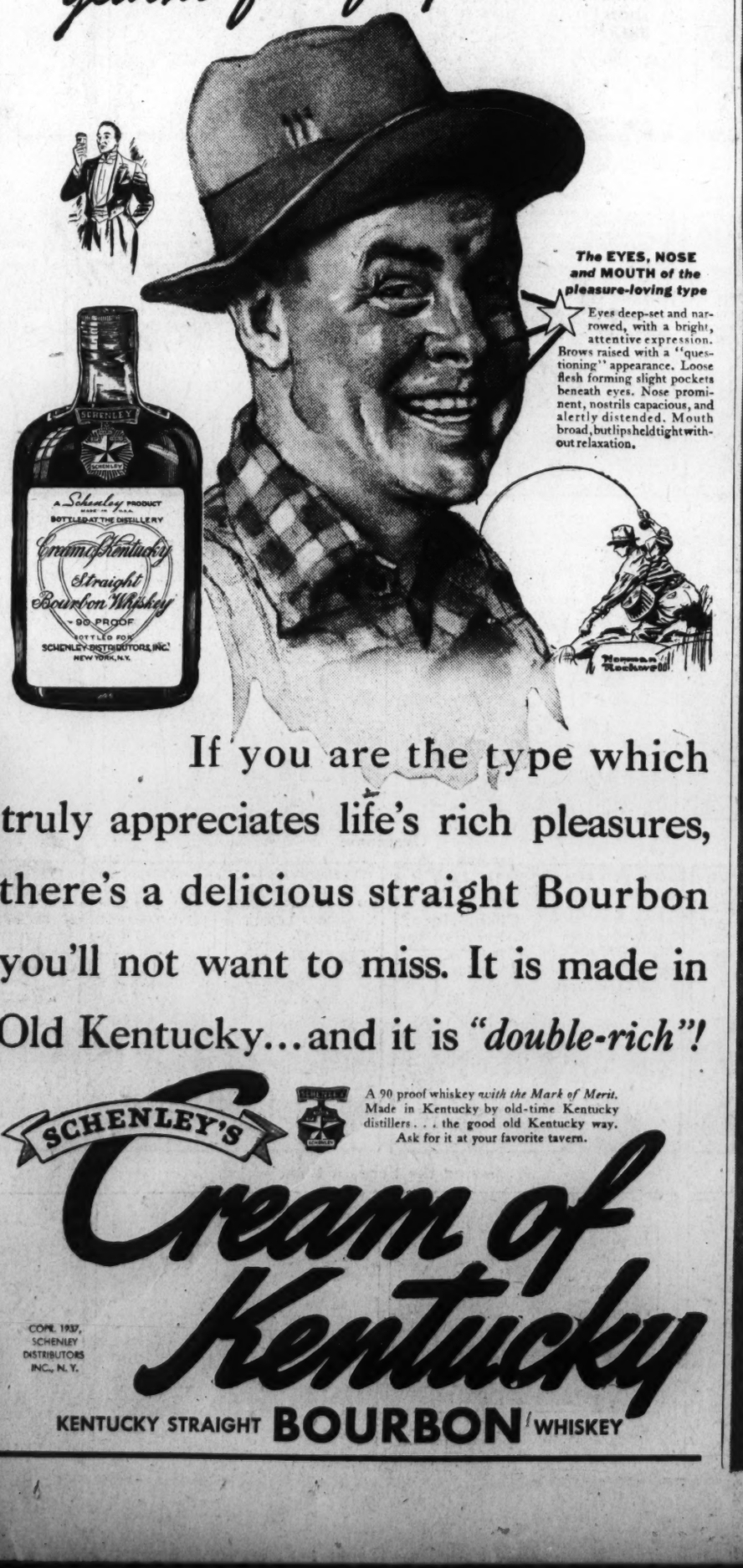
1.19

Put up a good front! Clever organdie guimpe in delightful new color combinations. Frilly organdie jabot piped with pique to match the collar. Brown, navy, kelly or black with white pique trim. Navy or black trimmed in pink, and maize or all red, all white, all pink. Elastic all around the waist for a perfect fit under your skirt. Medium or large sizes.

Neckwear Department—Main Floor—The Hecht Co.



Are you the type who yearns for life's pleasures?



The EYES, NOSE and MOUTH of the pleasure-loving type

Eyes deep-set and narrowed, with a bright, attentive expression. Brows raised with a "questioning" appearance. Loose flesh forming slight pockets beneath eyes. Nose prominent, nostrils capacious, and alertly distended. Mouth broad, but lips held tight without relaxation.







If you are the type which truly appreciates life's rich pleasures, there's a delicious straight Bourbon you'll not want to miss. It is made in Old Kentucky... and it is *"double-rich"*!

SCHENLEY'S Cream of Kentucky

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY

A 90 proof whiskey *with the Mark of Merit.* Made in Kentucky by old-time Kentucky distillers . . . the good old Kentucky way. Ask for it at your favorite tavern.

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No matter what your purpose, you'll enjoy your stay more by stopping at the Hotel Pennsylvania. Glamour is host here... delightful innovations await you... and it's in the center of everything, convenient to shops, theaters, piers and business districts.

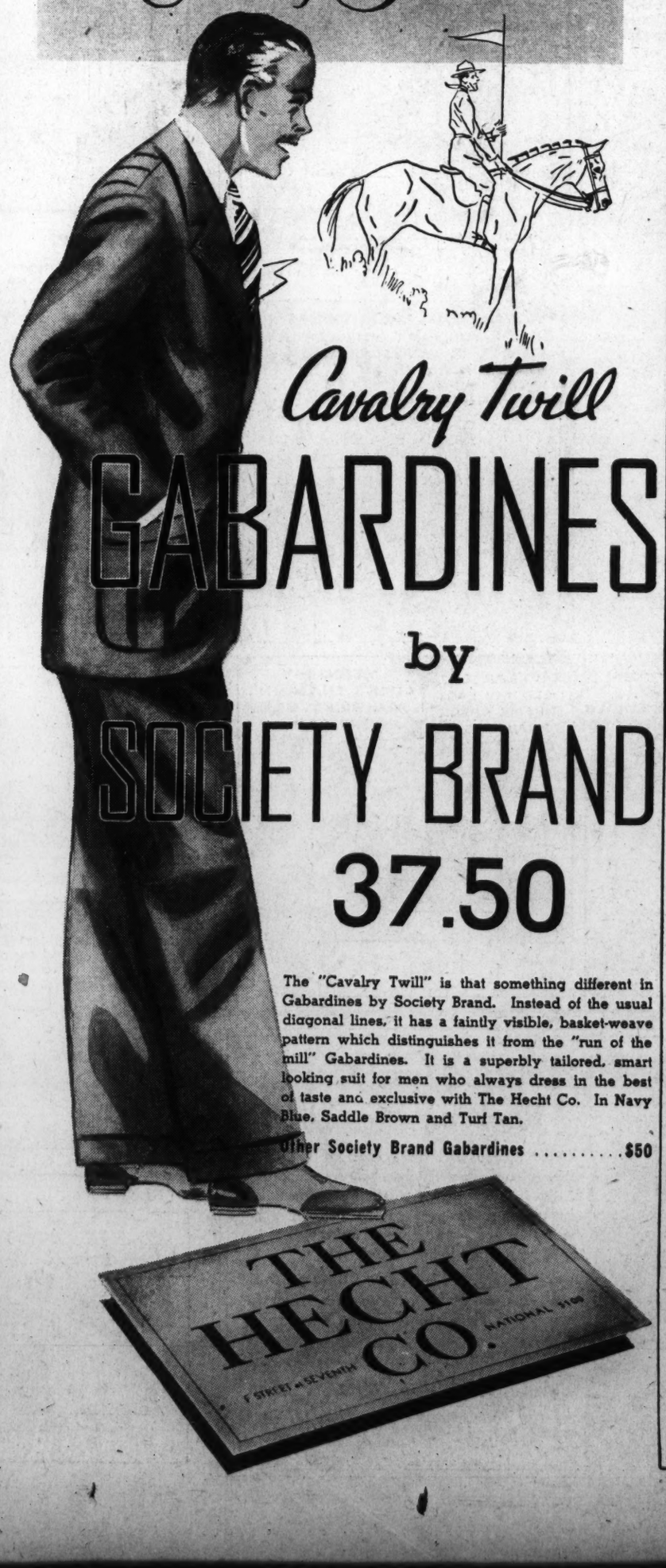
2200 ROOMS each with private bath. Rates begin at $3.50

HOTEL PENNSYLVANIA
STATLER OPERATED
ACROSS FROM PENNSYLVANIA STATION N.Y.



OF COURSE, YOU'D EXPECT SOMETHING DIFFERENT FROM

Society Brand



Cavalry Twill GABARDINES by SOCIETY BRAND 37.50

The "Cavalry Twill" is that something different in Gabardines by Society Brand. Instead of the usual diagonal lines, it has a faintly visible, basket-weave pattern which distinguishes it from the "run of the mill" Gabardines. It is a superbly tailored, smart looking suit for men who always dress in the best of taste and exclusive with The Hecht Co. In Navy Blue, Saddle Brown and Turf Tan.

Other Society Brand Gabardines ..... $50

THE HECht CO. F STREET at SEVENTH NATIONAL 5100